

Going for Gold Intermediate Glossary

English headword	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	Example sentences
Unit 1			
connection	n	/kə'nekʃən/	There is no connection between these two ideas.
italics	n pl	/ɪ'tælɪks/	The examples are written in italics.
be in the hot seat	phr	/,bi: ɪn ðə 'hɒt si:t/	Jack was in the hot seat when they asked him to explain why he had taken the money.
quite	adv	/kwaɪt/	She plays quite well.
average	adj	/'ævərɪdʒ/	The average worker earns £500 a month.
agency	n	/'eɪdʒənsi/	A travel agency.
including	prep	/'ɪn'klu:dɪŋ/	There are twelve boys in my class, including me.
kindly	adv	/'kaɪndli/	The Smiths have kindly agreed to let us use their car tomorrow evening.
actually	adv	/'æktʃuəli, -tʃəli/	We actually wanted to leave tomorrow but there weren't any tickets left.
spot	v	/spɒt/	We spotted Jenny in the crowd.
make into	phr v	/'meɪk ɪntə, ɪntu/	That song made her into a famous pop star in less than two months.
endless	adj	/'endləs/	I'm tired of these endless meetings!
work out	phr v	/'wɜ:k 'aʊt/	I work out in the gym twice a week.
marriage	n	/'mæɪrɪdʒ/	Mary and Thomas have a very happy marriage.
ideal	adj	/'aɪ'diəl/	In an ideal world, there would be no wars or unhappiness.
basically	adv	/'beɪsɪkli/	Well, basically, we can't afford a new car right now.
dreadful	adj	/'dredfəl/	The concert was dreadful! We left before the end.
terribly	adv	/'terəbli/	I'm terribly sorry for being late.
extraordinary	adj	/'ɪk'strɔ:dnəri/	The beauty of this place is extraordinary!
hopefully	adv	/'həʊpfəli/	Hopefully, I'll be able to find a better job soon.
amazing	adj	/'ə'meɪzɪŋ/	He's an amazing singer!
guy	n	/'gɑɪ/	Ted is a very nice guy.
pasta	n	/'pæstə/	We had pasta for dinner last night.
surround	v	/'sə'raʊnd/	Hundreds of fans surrounded the actress as she left the theatre.
statement	n	/'steɪtmənt/	Did you hear the prime minister's statement about education?
typical	adj	/'tɪpɪkəl/	We had a typical English breakfast of bacon and eggs with tea.
recently	adv	/'ri:səntli/	I haven't seen Sarah recently. How is she?
relevant	adj	/'reləvənt/	For more information, please read the relevant chapters in your books.
look up	phr v	/'lʊk 'ʌp/	If you don't know the word, you can look it up in the dictionary.
work out	phr v	/'wɜ:k 'aʊt/	Try and work out the meaning of this word without using a dictionary.
context	n	/'kɒntekst/	A word can have different meanings in different contexts.
highlight	v	/'haɪlaɪt/	Highlight all the irregular verbs in the text.
in fact	prep phr	/'ɪn 'fækt/	We weren't late. In fact, we waited for half an hour.
clue	n	/'klu:/	The police didn't have enough clues to find out who the murderer was.
report back	phr v	/'rɪ,pɔ:t 'bæk/	Search the house and report back to me quickly!
nearly	adv	/'niəli/	It's been nearly two years since I last saw her.
transport	n	/'trænspɔ:t/	Public transport in Prague was excellent.
view	n	/'vju:/	He didn't want to express his view on the subject.
respect	v	/'rɪ'spekt/	Mr. Thompson is a great teacher. All the students like and respect him.
reference	n	/'refərəns/	You can use a dictionary for reference.
occupation	n	/'ɒkju'peɪʃən/	Can you tell us your name, address and occupation?
apply	v	/'ə'plaɪ/	The rules apply to all the students.
sister-in-law	n	/'sɪstər ɪn ,lə:/	My sister-in-law is three years older than my husband.
father-in-law	n	/'fa:ðər ɪn ,lə:/	My father-in-law is coming to visit us tomorrow.

niece	n	/ni:s/	This is Sandra, my niece. She's my brother's daughter.
widow	n	/'wɪdəʊ/	Mr Wilson's widow, Tina, has lived here since her husband died.
stepmother	n	/'stepmɑðə/	Cinderella's stepmother was horrible to her.
equivalent	n	/'kwɪvələnt/	Some English words have no Greek equivalents.
response	n	/'rɪspɒns/	What were the students' responses to his questions?
only child	n phr	/'əʊnli 'tʃaɪld/	But you can't be Harry's sister! I thought he was an only child.
originally	adv	/'ɔ:ɪdʒənəli/	His family originally came from Germany.
value	v	/'vælju:z/	What I value most about him is his honesty.
occasion	n	/'ə'keɪʒən/	It's an important family occasion. You really must come.
anxious	adj	/'æŋkʃəs/	She's anxious about her exams which begin next week.
recording	n	/'rɪ'kɔ:diŋ/	Have you heard the new recording of their first song?
market research	n phr	/'mɑ:kɪt rɪ'sɜ:tʃ, 'rɪ:sɜ:tʃ/	Market research shows that teenagers spend nearly half of their pocket money on CDs.
questionnaire	n	/'kwɛstʃənə'neə/	They asked me to complete a questionnaire.
make sure	v phr	/'meɪk 'ʃʊ:z/	Make sure that all the doors are locked before you leave.
delete	v	/'di:li:t/	Delete him from the guest list.
appropriate	adj	/'ə'prəʊpriət/	I don't think these clothes are appropriate for a job interview.
signature	n	/'sɪgnətʃə/	You'll need Mr Fox's signature on this cheque before you can get the money.
notice	v	/'nəʊtɪs/	Oh, I'm sorry. I didn't notice you were here.
extract	n	/'ɛkstrækt/	No, I haven't read the whole book. I've only read some short extracts from it.
punctuation	n	/'pʌŋktʃu'eɪʃən/	You'll have to think about punctuation if you want to improve your writing.
make a note of sth	v phr	/'meɪk ə 'nəʊt əv ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	Make a note of his phone number. We'll need to call him tomorrow.
separate	adj	/'sepəreɪt/	Write your name on a separate piece of paper.
stranger	n	/'streɪndʒə/	Mum always told me not to talk to strangers.
roleplay	v	/'rəʊlpleɪ/	We often roleplay different situations in class.
certainly	adv	/'sɜ:tnli/	'Could you help me?' 'Certainly.'
mark	v	/'mɑ:k/	Look at the list and mark the names of the people you want to invite.
heartbreak	n	/'hɑ:tbreɪk/	That young man caused her a great deal of heartbreak.
local	adj	/'ləʊkəl/	A local newspaper.
ring	v	/'rɪŋ/	I rang her yesterday but she was out.
base sth on sth	phr v	/'beɪs ˌsʌmθɪŋ ɒn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	The film is based on a book by H.G. Wells.
in bold	prep phr	/'ɪn 'bəʊld/	Read the text, look at the words in bold and try to guess their meaning.
comfortable	adj	/'kʌmfətəbəl, 'kʌmfət-/	These shoes aren't very comfortable.
doze off	phr v	/'dəʊz 'ɒf/	I was just dozing off when he arrived.
whisper	v	/'wɪspə/	We were all whispering because the baby was asleep.
witch	n	/'wɪtʃ/	The witch turned the prince into a frog.
broomstick	n	/'bru:mstɪk/	The witch flew over the forest on her broomstick.
lean	v	/'li:n/	Don't lean out of the window too far! You might fall out!
wave	v	/'weɪv/	We all stood at the door and waved goodbye.
freeze	v	/'fri:z/	I froze when I saw the lion.
witching hour	n phr	/'wɪtʃɪŋ aʊə/	
dormitory	n	/'dɔ:mɪtəri/	We all have to be in the dormitory at nine.
still	adj	/'stɪl/	Keep still while I take your photo.
absolutely	adv	/'æbsəlu:tli, ˌæbsə'lu:tli/	She looked absolutely fantastic in her red dress.
silent	adj	/'saɪlənt/	It was five o'clock in the morning. The streets were completely silent.
wide open	phr	/'waɪd 'əʊpən/	Somebody had left the door wide open.
pavement	n	/'peɪvmənt/	Be careful! Keep to the pavement or a car might hit you!
silence	n	/'saɪləns/	There was a moment of silence before I responded to his question.
grown-up	n	/'grəʊn ʌp/	The children were playing in the garden while the grown-ups were talking.
have sth/sb to yourself	v phr	/'hæv ˌsʌmθɪŋ, ˌsʌmbədi tə jə'seɪf/	Our parents had gone out to dinner so we had the house to ourselves.
gap	n	/'gæp/	Look at the gap between my teeth! It's awful!

reach	v	/ri:tʃ/	Has John's letter reached you yet?
hesitate	v	/ˈhezətet/	She hesitated at first, but then she decided to tell him the truth.
badly	adv	/ˈbædli/	He wanted to come with us so badly that we couldn't say no to him.
silvery	adj	/ˈsɪlvəri/	The silvery moonlight.
seem	v	/si:m/	Mum seemed worried.
pale	adj	/peɪl/	There was a pale light in the room.
ghostly	adj	/ˈɡəʊstli/	Sue was in the living room when she heard a ghostly voice from upstairs.
milky-white	adj	/ˌmɪlki ˈwaɪt/	Milky-white teeth.
throat	n	/θrəʊt/	Food passes down your throat and into your stomach.
fright	n	/fraɪt/	That noise gave me an awful fright!
illustrate	v	/ˈɪləstreɪt/	Which part of the story does this picture illustrate?
except	conj	/ɪk'sept/	We all had something to eat except for Alice.
continuation	n	/ˌkɒn.tɪnjuˈeɪʃən/	'A happy life' is the continuation of Gerald Scott's first book.
straight	adv	/streɪt/	He looked straight at her and asked her to tell him the truth.
amazement	n	/ə'meɪzmənt/	To my amazement, he smiled and asked me to dance.
outline	n	/ˈaʊtlaɪn/	Can you give us an outline of your plan?
go off	phr v	/gəʊ ˈɒf/	We went off to get something to eat.
remain	v	/rɪ'meɪn/	Built in 1805, this building remains the tallest in the town.
brave	adj	/breɪv/	He's such a brave man! He risked his life to save the child!
final	adj	/ˈfaɪnl/	Is this your final decision?
version	n	/ˈvɜːʃən/	This new version of Simon Hardy's first film came out a month ago.
improvement	n	/ɪm'pruːvmənt/	He's been in hospital for a week now but there hasn't been any improvement.

Unit 2

time out	n phr	/ˌtaɪm ˈaʊt/	Why don't you take some time out to relax?
predict	v	/prɪ'dɪkt/	Some scientists believe that earthquakes can be predicted.
theme park	n phr	/θi:m pɑ:k/	We had a great time at the Alton Towers theme park yesterday.
design	v	/dɪ'zaɪn/	This book has been designed for intermediate students.
grounds	n pl	/graʊndz/	We walked around the grounds of Alton Towers.
ride	n	/raɪd/	The rides at Disneyland were exciting.
Nemesis	n	/ˈneməsɪs/	He stole money from his brother, but Nemesis came two days later when he was arrested.
oblivion	n	/ə'blɪvɪən/	The doctor gave him the anaesthetic and he fell into oblivion.
corkscrew	n	/ˈkɔːkskruː/	I can't open this bottle of champagne without a corkscrew.
include	v	/ɪn'kluːd/	Have you included everyone in the guest list?
depend	v	/dɪ'pend/	Everything depends on the manager's final decision.
vary	v	/ˈveəri/	Our timetable varies, depending on the needs of our students.
according to	prep phr	/ə'kɔːdɪŋ tə, tu/	According to experts, the population will rise by 5 per cent in the next ten years.
book	v	/bʊk/	I've booked a table for two at your favourite restaurant.
in person	prep phr	/ɪn ˈpɜːsən/	I can't sign for you. You have to go there in person.
circuit	n	/ˈsɜːkət/	She's a well-known player on the international tennis circuit.
cereal	n	/ˈsɪəriəl/	I usually have cereal for breakfast.
occasionally	adv	/ə'keɪʒənəli/	I only see them occasionally.
luxury	n	/ˈlʌkʃəri/	We can't afford luxuries like designer clothes and expensive sports cars.
get dressed up	v phr	/get ˌdrest ˈʌp/	I hate having to get dressed up for formal occasions.
tournament	n	/ˈtʊənəmənt/	A chess tournament.
syllable	n	/ˈsɪləbəl/	Chess' has one syllable; 'football' has two.
stress	v	/stres/	The word 'photograph' is stressed on the first syllable.
definitely	adv	/ˈdefənətli/	This is definitely one of his best films.
at least	prep phr	/ət ˈliːst/	We'll need at least half an hour to get to the station.
member	n	/ˈmembə/	Jill has been a member of our club for twelve years.
outdoors	adv	/ˌaʊtˈdɔːz/	It's too cold to play outdoors today.

prepare	v	/prɪ'peə/	They're preparing to go on holiday.
continuously	adv	/kən'tɪnjuəsli/	In the exam, you'll have to speak continuously for two minutes.
suitable	adj	/'su:təbəl, 'sju:-/	This book isn't suitable for Greek students.
parallel	adj	/'pærəlel/	Our courses are parallel to those at British universities.
link	v	/lɪŋk/	The police are looking for clues that link him to the crime.
cheer up	phr v	/,tʃɪər 'ʌp/	I'm sure that going out with him will cheer you up.
particularly	adv	/'pɑ:tɪkjʊləli/	She's particularly good at painting.
wizard	n	/'wɪzəd/	The wizard turned the old man into a teenager.
can't get enough	phr	/,kɑ:nt get ɪ'nʌf/	I've heard this song a million times and I still can't get enough of it.
apparently	adv	/'ə:pærəntli/	Apparently he didn't like me very much.
sorcerer	n	/'sɔ:sərə/	Grandma used to tell us stories of evil sorcerers and princes.
revenge	n	/'rɪ'vendʒ/	He got his revenge by breaking her car windows.
horrible	adj	/'hɒrəbəl/	A horrible crime.
stepfamily	n	/'step,fæməli/	He has lived with his stepfamily since his mother died.
rollercoaster	n	/'rəʊlə,kəʊstə/	The rollercoaster ride at the fair was really exciting!
lead	v	/li:d/	What led you to become an actor?
be filled with	v phr	/bi 'fɪld wɪð, wɪθ/	The room was filled with the smell of her perfume.
tension	n	/'tenʃən/	I couldn't stand the tension and wanted to start screaming.
suspense	n	/'sʌ'spens/	He kept us all in suspense for days before he told us what had happened.
take on	phr v	/,teɪk 'ɒn/	They've taken on a new gardener.
servant	n	/'sɜ:vənt/	She's fired the servants, so she has to do everything herself now.
tale	n	/teɪl/	Tales about pirates and monsters.
transport	v	/'træn'spɔ:t/	We were transported to the island by plane.
grumpy	adj	/'grʌmpɪ/	You're very grumpy today. What's wrong?
attitude	n	/'ætɪtju:d/	A young pop star with attitude.
animation	n	/,æni'meɪʃən/	The animation in 'The Lion King' was amazing.
heartwarming	adj	/'hɑ:t,wɔ:miŋ/	A heartwarming story.
demand	v	/'dɪ'mɑ:nd/	I demand to see the manager now!
romance	n	/'rəʊ'mæns, 'rəʊməns/	They've been married for ten years and the romance still hasn't gone out of their relationship
dramatic	adj	/'drə'mætɪk/	That was one of the most dramatic scenes in the film.
undercover	adj	/'ʌndə'kʌvə/	An undercover agent.
rise from the ranks	v phr	/'raɪz frəm ðə 'ræŋks/	She rose from the ranks to become the police department's first detective inspector.
(the) Mafia	n	/'ðə 'mæfiə/	The Italian Mafia.
be on sb's side	v phr	/,bi: ɒn sʌmbədiz 'saɪd/	You're not alone. I'm on your side.
invader	n	/'ɪn'veɪdə/	Invaders have taken control of the town.
seeker	n	/'si:kə/	A job seeker.
galaxy	n	/'gæləksi/	Another galaxy was discovered by Russian astronomers last year.
mission	n	/'mɪʃən/	The astronauts were sent to Mars on a secret mission.
restore	v	/'rɪ'stɔ:/	After three years of war, the government is trying to restore peace.
inter-galactic	adj	/,ɪntə gə'læktɪk/	Inter-galactic travel.
first-rate	adj	/'fɜ:st 'reɪt/	A first-rate novel.
cast	n	/'kɑ:st/	It was a good film but I didn't really like the cast.
divide	v	/'dɪ'vaɪd/	The teacher divided us into three groups.
by chance	prep phr	/'baɪ 'tʃɑ:ns/	We met by chance at a party.
fall in love	v phr	/,fɔ:l ɪn 'lʌv/	She fell in love with him as soon as they met.
face	v	/'feɪs/	You have to face the truth and stop lying to yourself.
totally	adv	/'təʊtəli/	Two totally different ideas
be against sth	v phr	/'bi ə'geɪnst ,sʌmθɪŋ, ə'geɪnst/	Her father was against her marriage.
hysterically	adv	/'hɪ'sterɪkli/	A hysterically funny story.
follow-up	n	/'fɒləʊ ʌp/	She is planning to write a follow-up to her first novel.

likely	adj	/ˈlaɪkli/	She's likely to arrive at any minute.
encounter	v	/ɪnˈkaʊntə/	It was the most interesting book I had ever encountered.
record	v	/rɪˈkɔːd/	How do you record new vocabulary?
translation	n	/trænsˈleɪʃən, trænz-/	What is the Greek translation of 'impossible'?
slightly	adv	/ˈslaɪtli/	She's slightly different from her twin sister.
annoyed	adj	/əˈnɔɪd/	She'll be annoyed if we don't call her.
umpire	n	/ˈʌmpaɪə/	The umpire shouldn't have given them that point.
serve	v	/sɜːv/	Who's the next player to serve?
responsibility	n	/rɪˌspɒnsəˈbɪləti/	Cleaning the garage is your responsibility, not mine!
look after	phr v	/lʊk ˈɑːftə/	Can you look after the baby while we're at the cinema?
injured	adj	/ˈɪndʒəd/	The injured boy was taken to hospital.
financial	adj	/fɪˈnænsjəl, faɪ-/	Financial difficulties.
record	n	/ˈrekɔːd/	I kept a record of all the money I spent last month.
preparation	n	/ˌpreɪˈreɪʃən/	I'll need a week for the preparation of our business plan.
complex	n	/ˈkɒmpleks/	They're building a new cinema complex in our town.
temporary	adj	/ˈtempərəri, -pəri/	Things will get better soon. This is only a temporary situation.
fluently	adv	/ˈfluːəntli/	He speaks English fluently.
daily	adj	/ˈdeɪli/	A daily newspaper.
sensible	adj	/ˈsensəbəl/	That was a very sensible decision.
daydream	v	/ˈdeɪdriːm/	Stop daydreaming and get back to work!
backwards	adv	/ˈbækwədz/	Can you say the alphabet backwards?
task	n	/tɑːsk/	There are still a few tasks we need to finish today.
introduce	v	/ˌɪntrəˈdjuːs/	Let me introduce my sister, Joanne.
look forward to	phr v	/lʊk ˈfɔːwəd tə, tʊ/	I'm really looking forward to meeting your parents.
get to know	sb	/ˌget tə ˈnəʊ ˌsʌmbədi/	I'd really like to get to know him better.
term time	n phr	/ˈtɜːm taɪm/	I don't have time to go out with friends during term time.
take up	phr v	/ˌteɪk ˈʌp/	Gardening takes up a lot of her free time.

Unit 3

sense	n	/sens/	She has a very good sense of smell.
winning	adj	/ˈwɪnɪŋ/	She definitely has a winning smile.
stage	n	/steɪdʒ/	We can't be absolutely sure at this stage.
succeed	v	/səkˈsiːd/	You'll have to try harder if you want to succeed.
(the) key (to)	n	/((ðə) ˈkiː tə, tʊ/	Hard work is the key to success.
find out	phr v	/ˌfaɪnd ˈaʊt/	We need to find out if he's telling the truth.
confident	adj	/ˈkɒnfɪdənt/	He's confident he'll get that job.
reserved	adj	/rɪˈzɜːvd/	She used to be rather shy and reserved as a child.
impression	n	/ɪmˈpreʃən/	He made a good impression on her parents.
efficient	adj	/ɪˈfɪʃənt/	He's a very efficient worker.
hard-working	adj	/ˌhɑːd ˈwɜːkɪŋ/	A hard-working student.
mistakenly	adv	/mɪˈsteɪkənli/	He mistakenly thought that this job would be easy.
assertive	adj	/əˈsɜːtɪv/	An assertive young woman.
aggressive	adj	/əˈɡresɪv/	He's always looking for trouble; he's so aggressive!
kit	n	/kɪt/	A football kit.
strangely enough	phr	/ˌstreɪndʒli ɪˈnʌf/	Strangely enough, I wasn't afraid.
athlete	n	/ˈæθliːt/	A healthy diet is important when you're an athlete.
improve	v	/ɪmˈpruːv/	Your English will improve after your trip to London.
up to	prep phr	/ˈʌp tə, tʊ/	You can invite up to twenty-five people to your party.
positive	adj	/ˈpɒzətɪv/	You should be more positive and stop worrying so much.
energetic	adj	/ˌenəˈdʒetɪk/	You're so energetic! Don't you ever get tired?
medal	n	/ˈmedl/	He won the gold medal.

event	n	/ɪ'vent/	I read an article about the most important events of this year.
universally	adv	/ju:nɪ'vɜ:səli/	They're a universally popular band.
contain	v	/kən'teɪn/	This file contains very important information.
personality	n	/pɜ:sə'næləti/	James has a very strong personality.
waste	v	/weɪst/	Stop wasting your money on comics!
effort	n	/'eɪt/	He put a lot of effort into his science project.
physically	adv	/'fɪzɪkli/	We were all physically exhausted after the game.
powerful	adj	/'paʊəfəl/	Thomas is much bigger and more powerful than me.
behave	v	/'bɪ'heɪv/	George never behaves well in class.
bright	adj	/'braɪt/	Zoe was wearing a bright red dress.
illegal	adj	/'ɪli:gəl/	In some countries, selling cigarettes to children under eighteen is illegal.
waste	n	/weɪst/	Do you think that watching TV is a waste of time?
properly	adv	/'prɒpəli/	This camera isn't working properly.
suffix	n	/'sʌfɪks/	Add the suffix '-tion' to the word 'protect' to form the word 'protection'.
weak point	n phr	/'wi:k pɔɪnt/	Being aggressive is one of his weak points.
weakness	n	/'wi:knəs/	Nobody's perfect. We all have our strengths and weaknesses.
excite	v	/'kɪ'saɪt/	Classical music is OK but it doesn't excite me.
impress	v	/'ɪm'pres/	His project was excellent. The teacher was impressed.
reduce	v	/'rɪ'dju:s/	I could only afford these shoes because they were reduced in the sales.
secure	adj	/'sɪ'kjʊə/	I'll feel more secure if we lock all the doors.
flexible	adj	/'fleksɪbəl/	You should be more flexible and think about other possibilities.
security	n	/'sɪ'kjʊərəti/	Being with friends always gives me a feeling of security.
summarise	v	/'sʌməraɪz/	The teacher asked us to summarise the text using up to one hundred words.
content	n	/'kɒntent/	The content of this book is not suitable for children.
refer to	phr v	/'rɪ'fɜ: tə, tu/	These numbers refer to the books that were sold outside the UK.
take it in turns	v phr	/'teɪk ɪt ɪn 'tɜ:nz/	The students took it in turns to read their stories to the rest of the class.
neutral	adj	/'nju:trəl/	I try to stay neutral whenever they start one of their arguments.
added	adj	/'ædɪd/	Use this cream for added protection from the sun.
label	n	/'leɪbəl/	Read the instructions on the label before you open the box.
spray	v	/'spreɪ/	I think you've sprayed enough perfume on your clothes!
similar	adj	/'sɪmələ/	That blue jacket is similar to the one I bought last week.
as well as	phr	əz 'wel əz/	The new house is going to have a tennis court as well as a garden.
chemical	n	/'kemɪkəl/	The river has been polluted by dangerous chemicals.
swallow	v	/'swɒləʊ/	Don't swallow that! It's poisonous!
immediately	adv	/'ɪmi:diətli/	Come here and apologise to your mother immediately!
sleepy	adj	/'sli:pi/	I always feel sleepy after dinner.
affect	v	/'ə'fekt/	Don't let this affect your final decision.
out of (the) reach (of)	prep phr	/'aʊt əv (ðə) 'ri:tʃ (əv, əv)/	You should keep that medicine out of the reach of children.
in case of	prep phr	/'ɪn 'keɪs əv, ɪn/	In case of fire, exit the building by the back door.
contact	n	/'kɒntækt/	Don't let these chemicals come into contact with your eyes.
medicine	n	/'medsən/	Take your medicine and you'll feel fine tomorrow.
equipment	n	/'kwɪpmənt/	Camping equipment.
product	n	/'prɒdʌkt/	You'll find most of our products at very low prices.
be concerned with	v phr	/'bi kən'sɜ:nd wɪð, wɪθ/	The novel is concerned with a young girl.
warn	v	/'wɔ:n/	I warned him about that dog but he didn't listen.
harm	v	/'hɑ:m/	I know he looks strange but he would never harm anyone.
contact lens	n phr	/'kɒntækt lenz/	I bought a pair of contact lenses and got rid of those awful glasses.
wash out	phr v	/'wɒʃ 'aʊt/	Don't forget to wash out the brushes when you finish.
medical	adj	/'medɪkəl/	A medical examination.
emergency	n	/'ɪmɜ:dʒənsi/	In case of an emergency, call Dr Roberts.

allergic	adj	/ə'li:dʒɪk/	I'm allergic to chocolate.
avoid	v	/ə'vɔɪd/	I generally avoid staying up after midnight.
consider	v	/kən'sɪdə/	We're considering moving to a bigger house.
involve	v	/ɪn'vɒlv/	Being a university student involves a lot of hard work.
suggest	v	/sə'dʒest/	Stephen suggested going to the cinema.
arrange	v	/ə'reɪndʒ/	I have arranged to meet Susan on Friday.
manage	v	/'mænɪdʒ/	He finally managed to get a job.
offer	v	/'ɒfə/	Chris offered to help me with my homework.
alternative	n	/ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv/	I'm afraid you'll have to do it; there are no alternatives.
professional	adj	/'prə'feʃənəl/	Is he a professional painter?
caterer	n	/'keɪtərə/	She hired an excellent caterer for her wedding.
go with	phr v	/'gəʊ wɪð, wɪθ/	I still haven't found anything to go with my red skirt.
as though	prep phr	/əz 'ðəʊ/	It was absolutely quiet, as though there was nobody in the room.
catch yourself doing sth	v phr	/'kætʃ jəself 'du:ɪŋ...sʌmθɪŋ/	I sometimes catch myself feeling jealous of his success.
not have any choice	v phr	/'nɒt hæv eni 'tʃɔɪs/	I'm afraid we don't have any choice. We will have to call the police.
ending	n	/'endɪŋ/	Not all stories have a happy ending.
plot	n	/'plɒt/	That film had an unusual plot.
definition	n	/'defə'nɪʃən/	I can't find the definition of this word in my dictionary.
take part (in)	v phr	/'teɪk 'pɑ:t ɪn/	I won't take part in this game.
perform	v	/'pɜ:fɔ:m/	Wayne Thompson performed brilliantly in that film.
layout	n	/'leɪaʊt/	The layout of the book should be appropriate for children.

Units 1-3

engineer	n	/'endʒɪ'nɪə/	He's always wanted to be an engineer.
incredible	adj	/'ɪn'kredɪbəl/	That song's incredible!
administration	n	/'æd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃən/	The college administration.
punctuate	v	/'pʌŋktʃueɪt/	If you don't punctuate this letter, I don't think it will make sense.
move away	phr v	/'mu:v ə'weɪ/	Dad found a new job outside London so we had to move away.
bring up	phr v	/'brɪŋ 'ʌp/	His parents died when he was two, so he was brought up by his aunt.
previous	adj	/'pri:vɪəs/	They asked about my previous job.
investigate	v	/'ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/	The police are still investigating the crime.
efficiency	n	/'ɪfɪjənsi/	His efficiency is impressive.
be in charge	v phr	/'bi ɪn 'tʃɑ:dʒ/	Who's in charge of the investigation?
approximate	adj	/'ə'prɒksɪmət/	Can you tell us the approximate cost of the furniture?
glimpse	n	/'glɪmpz/	I only caught a glimpse of her new boyfriend.
enormous	adj	/'ɪnɔ:məs/	An enormous building.
wrinkly	adj	/'rɪŋkli/	The old lady looked at her wrinkly face in the mirror.
sharp	adj	/'ʃɑ:p/	Her nose is thin and sharp.
flashing	adj	/'flæʃɪŋ/	A flashing light.
stare	v	/'steə/	Why are you staring at me?
yelp	n	/'jelp/	When she hit the dog with a newspaper it gave a yelp of surprise.
blanket	n	/'blæŋkɪt/	It's cold tonight. Let me give you some extra blankets.
crouch	v	/'kraʊtʃ/	The little boy crouched under the table when the thunderstorm began.
tingle	v	/'tɪŋɡəl/	She was cold and her feet were tingling.

Unit 4

practice makes perfect	phr	/'præktɪs meɪks 'pɜ:fɪkt/	I know it's difficult at first, but practice makes perfect.
cello	n	/'tʃeləʊ/	The cello is part of the string section in the orchestra.
nightclub DJ	n phr	/'naɪtklʌb dɪ: 'dʒeɪ/	When you're a nightclub DJ, you have to buy new records regularly.
record deck	n phr	/'rekɔ:d de:k/	He has replaced one of his record decks with a CD player.
mix	v	/'mɪks/	The first thing I had to learn as a DJ was how to mix the music.
fake	v	/'feɪk/	We all thought that he had really broken his leg but he was faking it.

challenge	n	/'tʃæləndʒ/	Don't worry about the difficulties of your new job. Think of it as a challenge.
skill	n	/skɪl/	Are any special skills necessary for this job?
compete	v	/kəm'pi:t/	He had to compete against five professional piano players.
convince	v	/kən'veɪns/	I tried to convince him that I was telling the truth but he didn't believe me.
judge	n	/dʒʌdʒ/	We should have won. The judge's decision wasn't fair.
fake	n	/feɪk/	He kept telling us that he was a policeman, but he turned out to be a fake.
out of place	prep phr	/'aʊt əv 'pleɪs/	I felt out of place with all those rich people around me.
glamorous	adj	/'glæməərəs/	A glamorous pop star.
training	n	/'treɪnɪŋ/	You will need special training before you can start working here.
mostly	adv	/'məʊstli/	She always invites a lot of people, mostly friends and family.
pick	v	/pɪk/	She picked the most expensive shirt in the shop.
due to	phr	/'dju: tə, tə/	The bus was thirty minutes late due to the heavy traffic.
dedicated	adj	/'dedɪkeɪtɪd/	She's the most dedicated teacher I've ever seen.
chance	n	/'tʃɑ:ns/	I hope I get the chance to meet the manager.
apply	v	/ə'plai/	He applied for a job as an engineer.
reject	v	/'rɪ'dʒekt/	She has rejected his invitation.
do well	v phr	/'du: 'wel/	Is their new business doing well?
interrupt	v	/'ɪntə'rʌpt/	The meeting was interrupted by a customer.
break down	phr v	/'breɪk 'daʊn/	We were late because our car broke down.
fall over	phr v	/'fɔ:l 'əʊvə/	He fell over and broke his leg.
cycle	v	/'saɪkəl/	I often cycle to school.
mobile phone	n phr	/'məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/	Call me on my mobile phone if you need anything
soaked	adj	/'səʊkt/	You're going to get soaked if you don't take an umbrella with you.
for fun	prep phr	/'fɔ 'fʌn/	He hates books. He never reads for fun.
pass the time	v phr	/'pɑ:s ðə 'taɪm/	I read a comic to pass the time until he came.
brainpower	n	/'breɪnpaʊə/	Are there ways to improve your brainpower?
mental	adj	/'mentl/	Mental health.
increase	v	/'ɪn'kri:s/	The population has increased by 3 per cent in the last five years.
intelligence	n	/'ɪn'telɪdʒəns/	Of course you know the answer. Use your intelligence!
amount	n	/'ə'maʊnt/	A large amount of money.
sequence	n	/'si:kwəns/	Are you sure that the pages are in sequence?
entry	n	/'entri/	The last entry in her diary was made on Monday.
timetable	n	/'taɪm,teɪbəl/	A school timetable.
nursery school	n phr	/'nɜ:səri ,sku:l/	I first went to nursery school when I was four.
primary school	n phr	/'praɪməri ,sku:l/	Children learn to read and write in primary school.
secondary school	n phr	/'sekəndəri ,sku:l/	James is fifteen. He's still at secondary school.
public exams	n phr	/'pʌblɪk ɪg'zæmz/	She's studying for the public exams next month.
degree	n	/'di:ɡri:/	Robert has a degree in History.
postgraduate	adj	/'pəʊst'ɡrædʒuət/	A postgraduate course.
term	n	/'tɜ:m/	The second term starts in January.
academic year	n phr	/'ækədemɪk 'jɪə/	In most countries, the academic year starts in September.
business studies	n phr	/'bɪznɪs ,stʌdɪz/	He's decided to do business studies at university.
speculate	v	/'spekjʊleɪt/	We can only speculate about what really happened.
teenage	adj	/'ti:neɪdʒ/	A teenage girl.
intelligent	adj	/'ɪn'telɪdʒənt/	They say that Albert Einstein was one of the most intelligent people of the twentieth century.
in general	prep phr	/'ɪn 'dʒenərəl/	We talked about the environment in general.
celebrate	v	/'seləbreɪt/	We went out to dinner to celebrate Sam's birthday.
anniversary	n	/'ænɪ'vɜ:səri/	When is your parents' wedding anniversary?
hold	v	/'həʊld/	The meeting will be held on Thursday evening.
unique	adj	/'ju:'ni:k/	A unique opportunity.

remind	v	/rɪ'maɪnd/	Remind me to call Bill tomorrow morning.
each other	pron	/i:tʃ'ʌðə/	Good friends try to help each other in difficult situations.
translate	v	/trænz'leɪt, trænz-/	Can you translate this letter from English into Greek?
at ease	prep phr	/ət'i:z/	I had only met them two days ago, so I didn't feel completely at ease
further	adv	/'fɜ:ðə/	Don't go any further. You'll get lost.
fluid	n	/'flu:ɪd/	The doctor told her to drink plenty of fluids.
fluent	adj	/'flu:ənt/	Rita is fluent in both German and French.
see for yourself	v phr	/,si:fə'jə'self/	Well, if you don't believe she's here, go and see for yourself.
essay	n	/'eseɪ/	We had to write an essay about life in the twenty-first century.
land	v	/lənd/	Our plane landed at half past twelve.
come out	phr v	/kʌm'aʊt/	We left for the beach as soon as the sun came out.
lottery	n	/'lɒtəri/	What would you do if you won the lottery?
throw away	phr v	/'θrəʊ ə'weɪ/	I thought you didn't need that key so I threw it away.
middle	n	/'mɪdl/	The dog was standing in the middle of the road.
have a go	v phr	/hæv ə'gəʊ/	I decided to have a go at solving that puzzle but it was impossible.
rowing boat	n phr	/'rəʊɪŋ bəʊt/	I loved going out in my grandfather's rowing boat.
row	v	/rəʊ/	She rowed across the lake.
direction	n	/'dɪ'rekʃən, daɪ-/	I think we're driving in the wrong direction.
while	n	/waɪl/	She's staying with her grandparents for a while.
riverbank	n	/'rɪvəbæŋk/	Mum was standing on the riverbank, waving goodbye.
motorboat	n	/'məʊtəbəʊt/	A fisherman last saw him in a large motorboat yesterday.
safety	n	/'seɪfti/	You don't have to worry about the child's safety.
set the scene	v phr	/,set ðə'si:n/	Use the first paragraph to set the scene and then describe what happened.

Unit 5

talk	n	/tɔ:k/	Professor Anderson is giving a talk on tropical birds today.
introduction	n	/'ɪntrə'dʌkʃən/	You can find some general information about the writer in the introduction.
audience	n	/'ɔ:diəns/	The audience began clapping at the end of the concert.
mention	v	/'menʃən/	Was my name mentioned at the meeting?
cure	v	/kjʊə/	Can cancer actually be cured?
dress up	phr v	/'dres 'ʌp/	She dressed up as a witch for the fancy dress party.
grow	v	/'grəʊ/	He grows his own fruit and vegetables.
represent	v	/'reprɪ'zent/	Masks were often used to represent different characters in a play.
drama	n	/'drɑ:mə/	She had never acted in a television drama before.
exhibition	n	/'eksɪ'bɪʃən/	Are you going to that book exhibition next week?
BC	abbr	/'bi:'si:...' /	It is believed that Stonehenge was built between 2500 BC and 1550 BC.
shaman	n	/'ʃɑ:mən/	American Indians believed that all illnesses could be cured by a shaman.
Hallowe'en	n	/'hæləʊ'i:n/	The twins dressed up as ghosts at Hallowe'en.
common	adj	/'kɒmən/	Smith is a very common surname in Britain.
examiner	n	/'ɪg'zæmɪnə/	Before the test, the examiner will ask you to tell her your name and age.
consist of	phr v	/'kɒn'sɪst əv, ʌdv/	Their team consists of six very experienced players.
plus	prep	/'plʌs/	You'll find a number of example sentences plus some very useful exercises in this book.
particle	n	/'pɑ:tɪkəl/	When a verb is used with different particles, its meaning can change completely.
get through	phr v	/'get 'θru:/	I still haven't managed to get through to the hotel manager.
box office	n phr	/'bɒks ,ɒfɪs/	All the tickets had already been sold by the time I got to the box office.
get round	phr v	/'get 'raʊnd/	We are looking for ways to get round the problem of traffic pollution.
get over	phr v	/'get 'əʊvə/	She still hasn't got over that terrible cold she caught last week.
disease	n	/'di:zi:z/	Doctors have been able to cure some serious diseases through advances in medical science.
get away with	phr v	/'get ə'weɪ wɪð, wɪθ/	This time Mum won't let you get away with not tidying up your room.
get by	phr v	/'get 'baɪ/	How do they manage to get by on £300 a month?
get on with	phr v	/'get ʌ'wɪθ wɪð, wɪθ/	Ray doesn't get on with his boss, so he's started looking for a new job.

deal with	phr v	/ˈdi:l wɪð, wɪθ/	You'll have to find a way of dealing with this difficult situation.
punish	v	/ˈpʌnɪʃ/	Dad will definitely punish you for breaking the window.
recover	v	/rɪˈkʌvə/	She recovered very quickly and only had to stay in bed for two days.
answer phone	n phr	/ˈɑ:nsə fəʊn/	If he's not at home, leave a message on his answer phone.
naughty	adj	/ˈnɔ:ti/	A naughty boy.
escape	v	/ɪˈskeɪp/	It was such a terrible accident that they were lucky to escape death.
beast	n	/bi:st/	We lit a fire to keep the wild beasts away.
once upon a time	phr	/ˌwʌns əpən ə ˈtaɪm/	Once upon a time, there was a young princess ...
survive	v	/səˈvaɪv/	Despite cold and hunger they managed to survive the winter.
earn	v	/ɜ:n/	He earns £1,500 a month.
eldest	adj	/ˈeldəst/	Her eldest son is studying medicine in Germany.
jewellery	n	/ˈdʒu:ələri/	She had to sell all her jewellery to get the money for the ticket.
castle	n	/ˈkɑ:səl/	Warwick castle was built in the fourteenth century.
pick	v	/pɪk/	We picked some beautiful flowers on our way home.
unless	conj	/ʌnˈles, ən-/	I won't tell you about this unless you promise to keep it a secret.
handsome	adj	/ˈhænsəm/	He's the most handsome man I've ever met.
distrust	v	/dɪsˈtrʌst/	There's no reason to distrust him. He's always been an honest man.
appearance	n	/əˈpiərəns/	Stop worrying about your appearance. You look wonderful!
guide	v	/gaɪd/	You shouldn't always let your feelings guide you.
turn into	phr v	/ˌtɜ:n ˈɪntə, ˈɪntu/	The princess kissed the frog and it turned into a prince.
rescue	v	/ˈreskjʊ:/	The firemen rescued more than fifteen people from the burning building.
live happily ever after	phr	/lɪv ˌhæpəli evər ˈɑ:ftə/	He married the princess and they lived happily ever after.
narrative	adj	/ˈnærətɪv/	A narrative poem.
variety	n	/vəˈraɪəti/	You'll find a wide variety of CDs in that shop.
combine	v	/kəmˈbaɪn/	In a healthy diet, proteins should be combined with different vitamins.
linking word	n phr	/ˈlɪŋkɪŋ wɜ:d/	'Because', 'so', 'but' and 'although' are linking words.
cheerful	adj	/ˈtʃɪəfəl/	He was exhausted but he managed to keep cheerful.
entertaining	adj	/ˌentəˈteɪnɪŋ/	We all found the story quite entertaining.
furious	adj	/ˈfjʊəriəs/	Mr Bower was furious when our ball broke his window.
generous	adj	/ˈdʒenərəs/	Thank you for always being so generous to me.
bench	n	/bentʃ/	George was sitting on a bench under a big tree, reading his favourite book.
good-looking	adj	/ˌɡʊd ˈlʊkɪŋ/	He's a very good-looking young man.
disagreement	n	/ˌdɪsəˈɡri:mənt/	I'm sure there are more polite ways to express your disagreement.
agreement	n	/əˈɡri:mənt/	There was general agreement that the money should be spent on new office equipment.
scientific	adj	/ˌsaɪəntɪfɪk/	A scientific discovery.
measurement	n	/ˈmeʒəmənt/	What kind of equipment do they use for the measurement of an earthquake?
over time	prep phr	/ˌəʊvə ˈtaɪm/	His English improved a lot over time.
compare	v	/kəmˈpeə/	Compare our cars and you'll see that mine is much faster.
equally	adj	/ˈi:kwəli/	I found both books equally interesting.
researcher	n	/rɪˈsɜ:tʃə/	Researchers have found that teenagers spend 60 per cent of their free time playing computer games.
fashionable	adj	/ˈfæʃənəbəl/	Leather jackets are very fashionable at the moment.
chin	n	/tʃɪn/	She sat with her chin in her hands.
attractive	adj	/əˈtræktɪv/	Do you really think that Sue Bower is attractive?
unattractive	adj	/ˌʌnəˈtræktɪv/	I've always found him rather unattractive.
saying	n	/ˈseɪɪŋ/	As the saying goes, 'old habits die hard'.
beauty is in the eye of the beholder	exp	/ˌbju:ti ɪz ɪn ði ˌaɪ əv ðə brɪˈhəʊlə/	Well, I wouldn't say he's good-looking, but beauty is in the eye of the beholder.
you can't judge a book by its cover	exp	/jʊ ˌkɑ:nt dʒʌdʒ ə ˌbʊk baɪ ɪts ˈkʌvə/	Wait until you get to know her. You can't judge a book by its cover.
better a good heart than a fair face	exp	/betər ə ˌɡʊd ˈhɑ:t ðən ə ˌfeə ˈfeɪ/	I know I'm not the most beautiful person in the world. Well, better a good heart than a fair face.
beauty is only skin deep	exp	/ˌbju:ti ɪz əʊnli ˌskɪn ˈdi:p/	You shouldn't trust her just because she's beautiful. Beauty is only skin deep.
be a (true) blessing	v phr	/bi ə (ˌtru:ɪ) ˈblesɪŋ/	The rain was a true blessing for the farmers.

have sth in common	v phr	/hæv ˌsʌmθɪŋ ɪn 'kɒmən/	Bill and I have a lot in common.
taste	n	/teɪst/	Sue and Ray have different tastes in music.
slim	adj	/slɪm/	How do you manage to keep so slim?
skinny	adj	/'skɪni/	Some models are too skinny.
beard	n	/bɪəd/	The man had long black hair and a beard.
blonde	adj	/blɒnd/	She's got long blonde hair.
curly	adj	/'kɜːli/	A little girl with long curly hair.
medium height	n phr	/'miːdiəm 'haɪt/	James is of medium height, with short black hair and blue eyes.
moustache	n	/'məʊstɑːʃ/	Dad used to have a beard and a moustache.
overweight	adj	/'əʊvə'weɪt/	He's extremely overweight. He really should go on a diet.
plain	adj	/'pleɪn/	She's rather plain but her daughter is really beautiful.
wavy	adj	/'weɪvi/	Jack's got wavy, brown hair.
well-built	adj	/'wel 'bɪlt/	He's tall and well-built.
weight	n	/'weɪt/	You look great. Have you lost weight?
build	n	/'bɪld/	She's tall with a slim build.
up to a point	prep phr	/'ʌp tu ə 'pɔɪnt/	I agree up to a point, but I think there are better ways to deal with this.
be a matter of	v phr	/'bi ə 'mætər əv, ˌɒv/	I can't tell you which shirt is better. It's a matter of personal taste.
encourage	v	/'ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/	She encouraged him to do what he thought was right.

Unit 6

whatever next?	phr	/'wɜː, evə 'nekst/	Now she meets people through the Internet. Whatever next?
specific	adj	/'spə'sɪfɪk/	He's been saving this money for a specific purpose.
about	adv	/'ə'baʊt/	I started working there about ten years ago.
order	v	/'ɔːdə/	We went to that Italian restaurant and I ordered a pizza.
prefer	v	/'prɪ'fɜː/	I prefer to do my homework in the evening.
icon	n	/'aɪkɒn/	To close that file, click on the icon at the bottom of the screen.
document	n	/'dɒkjʊmənt/	I can't open that document on my new computer.
existing	adj	/'ɪg'zɪstɪŋ/	To open an existing file, just click on that button.
save	v	/'seɪv/	If you hadn't forgotten to save that file, we wouldn't have lost all our work.
print	v	/'prɪnt/	The article's ready. I'll just print it and give it to Mr Smith.
paste	v	/'peɪst/	Copy that picture and paste it next to the third paragraph.
type	v	/'taɪp/	The secretary has been typing letters all morning.
application form	n phr	/'æplɪ'keɪʃən fɔːm/	I had to fill in an application form before the interview.
website	n	/'websaɪt/	You can visit our website for more information.
latest	adj	/'leɪtəst/	Have you heard their latest album?
word-processing	n phr	/'wɜːd ˌprəʊsesɪŋ/	I'm afraid you can't use this computer for word-processing.
back-up	n	/'bæk ʌp/	Luckily, I had made a back-up copy so I didn't lose all my work.
virus	n	/'vaɪərəs/	A virus destroyed most of the files on his computer.
receive	v	/'rɪ'siːv/	He sent us a letter a week ago but we haven't received it yet.
surf the Net	v phr	/'sɜːf ðə 'net/	He spends most of his free time surfing the Net.
online	adv	/'ɒn'laɪn/	Do you often buy things online?
crash	v	/'kræʃ/	My computer crashed while I was typing that article.
artificial intelligence	n phr	/'ɑːtɪfɪʃəl ɪn'telɪdʒəns/	If artificial intelligence works, computers will soon be able to make important decisions.
set	v	/'set/	The film is set in England, in the fourteenth century.
scan	v	/'skæn/	Scan the text to find the answers to these three questions.
work on	phr v	/'wɜːk ɒn/	He's been working on that project for weeks now.
take over	phr v	/'teɪk 'əʊvə/	He had to go home so he asked his son to take over.
therefore	adv	/'ðeəfɔː/	That house is bigger and therefore much more expensive than ours.
mixture	n	/'mɪksʃən/	She looked at me with a mixture of surprise and fear.
terrifying	adj	/'terɪfaɪ-ɪŋ/	It was a terrifying experience.
emotional	adj	/'ɪməʊʃənəl/	Listen to that music. It's so emotional!

distant	adj	/ˈdɪstənt/	In the distant past, people didn't use to have electricity.
advanced	adj	/ədˈvɑːnst/	They're using the most advanced computers on the market.
limited	adj	/ˈlɪmɪtɪd/	A limited amount of time.
resources	n pl	/ˈrɪːzɔːsɪz/	A country's natural resources.
limit	v	/ˈlɪmɪt/	The company will have to limit the amount of money spent on office equipment
terminally ill	phr	/ˌtɜːmɪnəli ˈɪl/	The hospital had a separate ward for the terminally ill.
create	v	/kriˈeɪt/	God created the world in six days.
programme	v	/ˈprəʊgræm/	I can't believe that a robot can be programmed to answer the phone!
in return	prep phr	/ɪn rɪˈtɜːn/	He let me use his computer and in return I promised to help him with his homework
woods	n pl	/wʊdz/	We took a long walk in the woods.
fairy	n	/ˈfeəri/	The fairy turned him back into a prince.
influence	n	/ˈɪnfluəns/	Do you think that television is an important influence on the way young people behave?
disturb	v	/dɪˈstɜːb/	That news story disturbed us all.
restriction	n	/rɪˈstrɪkʃən/	Are there any restrictions on how many books we can borrow?
overall	adj	/ˌəʊvəˈɔːl/	Some of the paintings were nice, but our overall impression wasn't so good.
partnership	n	/ˈpɑːtnəʃɪp/	The Johnson- Robins partnership hasn't been very successful so far.
disturbing	adj	/dɪˈstɜːbɪŋ/	The news was very disturbing.
phone back	phr v	/ˌfəʊn ˈbæk/	Tell George I'll phone him back in ten minutes.
evidence	n	/ˈeɪvɪdəns/	Is there any evidence that there is life on other planets?
lend	v	/lend/	Can you lend me £20?
prediction	n	/prɪˈdɪkʃən/	We can't make a prediction about who will win the game.
it's freezing	v phr	/ɪts ˈfriːzɪŋ/	It's freezing outside. Put on your coat.
pleased	adj	/pliːzd/	Dad wasn't very pleased with my exam results.
recognise	v	/ˈrekəɡnaɪz, ˈrekən-/	He looked so different that I didn't recognise him.
spill	v	/spɪl/	You've spilled wine all over my favourite dress!
probably	adv	/ˈprɒbəbli/	You're probably right, but let's ask Tina about this too.
collocation	n	/ˌkɒləˈkeɪʃən/	'Make a mistake' is a typical collocation in English.
collocate	v	/ˌkɒləkeɪt/	'Serious' collocates with 'illness'.
certain	pron	/ˈsɜːtɪn/	The library is open to students on certain days of the week.
code	n	/kəʊd/	I just can't understand how computer codes work.
creature	n	/ˈkriːtʃə/	I think that dogs are the friendliest creatures on Earth.
keen	adj	/kiːn/	She's very keen on painting.
aware	adj	/əˈweə/	I'm aware of the difficulties that we will have to face.
sensitive	adj	/ˈsensətɪv/	Laura is very sensitive to the cold.
consumer	n	/kənˈsjuːmə/	The consumers were asked if they found the product expensive.
record	v	/rɪˈkɔːd/	Sue Willis is recording her new album.
effect	n	/ɪˈfekt/	Do you think that computers can have negative effects on teenagers?
take place	v phr	/teɪk ˈpleɪs/	The competition will take place on 15 June.
media	n pl	/ˈmiːdiə/	The media had already been informed about the accident.
percentage	n	/pəˈsentɪdʒ/	A high percentage of Internet users in the UK are teenagers.
own	v	/əʊn/	Mr Hardy owns that new hotel in Boston Street.
research	n	/rɪˈsɜːtʃ, ˈrɪːsɜːtʃ/	Research shows that secondary school students spend more than fifteen hours a week doing their homework
addicted	adj	/əˈdɪktɪd/	Mum is addicted to soap operas!
judge	v	/dʒʌdʒ/	She should be judged on her work, not her appearance.
cash	n	/kæʃ/	You can save £15 if you pay in cash.
cheque	n	/tʃek/	Are you paying in cash or by cheque?
credit card	n phr	/ˈkredɪt kɑːd/	I didn't have enough money, so I bought this with my credit card.
final	n	/ˈfaɪnəl/	We were watching the final while mum was making dinner.
instead	adv	/ɪnˈsted/	I hate chess. Why don't we play something else instead?
notice	n	/ˈnəʊtɪs/	You can't use your camera in here. Didn't you read the notice on the wall?

shopping centre	n phr	/ˈʃɒpɪŋ ˌsentə/	We went to the shopping centre to buy Diane a birthday present.
be off to	v phr	/bi ˈɒf tə, tu/	We're off to the cinema. Bye now.
abbreviation	n	/əˌbrɪːviːʃən/	'No.' is the abbreviation of 'number.
p.m.	abbr	/ˌpiː ˈem/	Mr Rodgers called at 5.30 p.m.
a.s.a.p	abbr	/ˌeɪ es eɪ ˈpiː/	We need to talk a.s.a.p!
tel. no.	abbr		
N.B.	abbr	/ˌen ˈbiː/	
place	n	/pleɪs/	Why don't we go to our place for a cup of tea?
crisps	n pl	/krɪspz/	Don't forget to buy the crisps for the party.
nut	n	/nʌt/	A bag of mixed nuts.
convenient	adj	/kənˈviːniənt/	Would Thursday evening be convenient for everyone?
meet up (with)	phr v	/ˌmiːt ˈʌp wɪð, wɪθ/	I'm meeting up with Jane after school.
at the latest	prep phr	/ət ðə ˈleɪtəst/	We'll be back by eleven o'clock at the latest.
Unit 4-6			
past	adv	/pɑːst/	Fiona just drove past.
miss	v	/mɪs/	I missed the bus so I was late for school this morning.
on my own	prep phr	/ɒn maɪ ˈəʊn/	I don't need any help, thank you. I can do this on my own.
cooker	n	/ˈkʊkə/	Don't touch the cooker! It's hot!
unjumble	v	/ˌʌnˈdʒʌmbəl/	Unjumble the letters to find the missing word.
wool	n	/wʊl/	That blanket is made of wool.
itchy	adj	/ˈɪtʃi/	She's allergic to dust. It makes her itchy.
drop	v	/drɒp/	Be careful! Don't drop that vase!
litter	n	/ˈlɪtə/	Be careful not to leave any litter behind when you leave the campsite.
sort out	phr v	/ˌsɔːt ˈaʊt/	Look at this mess! You need to sort these papers out.
depart	v	/dɪˈpɑːt/	The last train to London departed fifteen minutes ago.
booklet	n	/ˈbʊklɪt/	We read about the history of the building in a small booklet they gave us.
sharp	adv	/ʃɑːp/	We're leaving at 2 p.m. sharp.
Unit 7			
crash helmet	n phr	/ˈkræʃ ˌhelmət/	He was wearing a crash helmet so he wasn't hurt in the accident.
captain	n	/ˈkæptən/	Jack is the captain of our school team.
court	n	/kɔːt/	There are two tennis courts at the sports centre.
pitch	n	/pɪtʃ/	A football pitch.
umpire	n	/ˈʌmpaɪə/	The umpire shouldn't have given them that point.
net	n	/net/	You must throw the ball over the net.
spectator	n	/spekˈteɪtə/	Over two thousand spectators saw the game last night.
track	n	/træk/	He ran round the track three times in twelve minutes and thirty-four seconds.
motor racing	n phr	/ˈməʊtə ˌreɪsɪŋ/	Motor racing can be extremely dangerous, even for experienced drivers.
athletics	n	/æθˈletɪks, əθ-/	The high jump is my favourite athletics event.
season	n	/ˈsiːzən/	The players are training hard for the next season.
muddy	adj	/ˈmʌdi/	Take off those muddy boots before you come in!
cheer	v	/tʃɪə/	Everyone cheered when the band walked onto the stage.
applaud	v	/əˈplɔːd/	At the end of the play, the audience stood up and applauded.
argue	v	/ˈɑːɡjuː/	Will you stop arguing with your brother?
motivate	v	/ˈməʊtɪveɪt/	A good teacher should always motivate his or her students to work hard.
event	n	/ɪˈvent/	The hundred metres was the first event of the day.
flag	n	/flæg/	The Greek flag.
accurate	adj	/ˈækjʊrət/	He gave the police a very accurate description of the robbers.
beat	v	/biːt/	I beat Jane at chess yesterday.
defeat	v	/dɪˈfiːt/	Manchester United defeated Liverpool in last night's game.
relate to	phr v	/rɪˈleɪt tə, tu/	I think that the problem relates to the way you plan your work.

trainers	n pl	/'treɪnəz/
talkback	n	/'tɔ:k bæk/
competitor	n	/kəm'petɪtə/
take (sb/sth) seriously	v phr	/'teɪk 'sɪəriəsli/
send out	phr v	/,send 'aʊt/
go for	phr v	/'gəʊ fə, fɔ:/
sacrifice	n	/'sækrɪfaɪs/
gymnast	n	/'dʒɪmnəst, -nəst/
gymnastics	n	/dʒɪm'næstɪks/
make it	v phr	/'meɪk ɪt/
physical	adj	/'fɪzɪkəl/
condition	n	/kən'dɪʃən/
keep	v	/'ki:p/
bonus	n	/'bɒnəs/
sacrifice	v	/'sækrɪfaɪs/
miserable	adj	/'mɪzərəbəl/
pressurise	v	/'preʃəraɪz/
think over	phr v	/'θɪŋk 'əʊvəl/
doubt	n	/'daʊt/
aim	v	/'eɪm/
point out	phr v	/'pɔɪnt 'aʊt/
strict	adj	/'strɪkt/
ages	n pl	/'eɪdʒəz/
obligation	n	/'ɒblɪ'geɪʃən/
prohibition	n	/'prɒhɪ'bɪʃən/
resolution	n	/'rezə'lju:ʃən/
work out	phr v	/'wɜ:k 'aʊt/
length	n	/'leŋθ/
yoga	n	/'jəʊgə/
lift	n	/'lɪft/
public holiday	n phr	/'pʌblɪk 'hɒlədi/
client	n	/'klaɪənt/
remove	v	/'rɪ'mu:v/
tattooist	n	/'tə:tʊɪst, tæ-/
attitude	n	/'ætɪt.ju:d/
encouraging	adj	/'ɪn'kʌrədʒɪŋ/
oriental	adj	/'ɔ:ri'entl/
symbol	n	/'sɪmbəl/
housewife	n	/'haʊswaɪf/
lawyer	n	/'lɔ:jə/
thick	adj	/'θɪk/
edge	n	/'edʒ/
request	n	/'rɪ'kwɛst/
turn down	phr v	/'tɜ:n 'daʊn/
fill out	phr v	/'fɪl 'aʊt/
form	n	/'fɔ:m/
try on	phr v	/'traɪ 'ɒn/
changing room	n phr	/'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ ru:m, rʊm/
French fries	n phr	/'frentʃ 'fraɪz/
cloth	n	/'klɒθ/

She put on her tracksuit and trainers and went jogging.

We did much better than our competitors.

You need to take your job seriously if you want to keep it.

We sent the invitations out last week.

He's going for the gold medal in the Olympics.

She had to make a lot of sacrifices to give her children everything they needed.

Gymnasts have to train at least fifteen hours a week.

She recently took part in an international gymnastics competition.

Do you think she'll make it as a writer?

Physical exercise.

Our car is old, but it's still in pretty good condition.

Keep trying and I'm sure you'll get better at this.

Finding a job right next to my new apartment was a real bonus.

She sacrificed her career for her family.

When we first moved here, I felt miserable without my old friends around.

He was pressurised into becoming a doctor, although he actually hated medicine

You don't have to decide right now. Take a few days to think this over.

There is no doubt that he'll pass the test.

She's aiming for a world record in the Olympics next year.

Jim pointed out the difficulties of starting a new business.

Our English teacher is very strict.

I bought that car ages ago.

Police officers have an obligation to make sure that people are safe.

Prohibition of the sale of cigarettes to children.

Dad made a New Year's resolution to stop smoking.

We finally managed to work out a new plan.

How fast can you swim four lengths of this pool?

She never misses her yoga classes.

Take the lift to the fifth floor. Don't go up the stairs.

I didn't go to work on Tuesday. It was a public holiday.

Mr Hudson is in his office with a client.

Use warm water to remove that coffee stain from your shirt.

He asked a tattooist to draw a snake on his back.

We all found his attitude rather unfriendly.

Thank you for believing in me and for being so encouraging.

Oriental countries.

The dove is a symbol of peace.

This machine will make cooking much easier for thousands of housewives.

I think you should talk to your lawyer before you sign this.

It was a very thick book; I think it had eight hundred and fifty pages!

Be careful! Don't stand too near the edge of the cliff!

They have rejected our request for new computers.

Turn the television down. The baby's asleep.

Please fill out this form and give it to the secretary.

Don't forget to sign that form before you send it to them.

Can I try on that jacket?

Take that shirt into the changing room and try it on.

Would you like some French fries with your hamburger?

Use this cloth to clean the table.

active	adj	/ˈæktɪv/	She's seventy-three but she's still very active.
pressure	n	/ˈpreʃə/	He couldn't stand the pressure and started looking for a new job.
depressed	adj	/dɪˈprest/	She's been really depressed ever since her grandchildren left.
heal	v	/hi:l/	Don't worry. That cut will heal very quickly.
occupied	adj	/ˈɒkjʊpaɪd/	These toys will keep the children occupied for a while.
review	n	/rɪˈvju:/	Harry writes the film reviews for our school magazine.
insider	n	/ɪnˈsaɪdə/	Insiders gave the press detailed information about the president's plans.
guide	n	/gaɪd/	A guide for new Internet users.
take	v	/teɪk/	Being a good student takes a lot of hard work.
looks	n pl	/lʊks/	I wish I had that girl's looks!
pick up	phr v	/ˌpɪk ˈʌp/	I picked up a very bad cold from a girl in my class.
resource	n	/rɪˈzɔ:s/	A resource book for children learning English.
minor	adj	/ˈmaɪnə/	A minor problem.
section	n	/ˈsekʃən/	Read the first section of the book very carefully.
chained	adj	/tʃeɪnd/	I'm tired of being chained to this office all day!
tip	n	/tɪp/	Mrs Watts gave us some tips on how to prepare for exams.
take (time) off	v phr	/ˌteɪk taɪm ˈɒf/	I really think you should take some time off. You look tired.
expert	n	/ˈekspɜ:t/	A computer expert.
ordinary	adj	/ˈɔ:dɪnəri/	I don't think that ordinary people will be able to use this machine.
cut down	phr v	/ˌkʌt ˈdaʊn/	You need to cut down on chocolate if you want to lose weight.
gentle	adj	/ˈdʒentl/	A gentle voice.
literally	adv	/ˈlɪtərəli/	The players were surrounded by literally hundreds of fans.
wear out	phr v	/ˌweər ˈaʊt/	Looking after those children is really wearing me out.
debate	n	/dɪˈbeɪt/	A debate on environmental problems.
wonder	v	/ˈwʌndə/	I wonder why he's so late.
advertise	v	/ˈædvətaɪz/	That toy is advertised on TV, isn't it?
do good	v phr	/ˌdu: ... ˈgʊd/	Getting some rest will really do you good.
analysis	n	/əˈnæləsɪs/	An analysis of the human brain.
conclusion	n	/kənˈklu:ʒən/	He came to the conclusion that this job wasn't right for him.
fed up	adj	/ˌfed ˈʌp/	I'm fed up with sitting inside watching television. Let's go out for a walk.
muscle	n	/ˈmʌsəl/	Swimming strengthens the muscles in many parts of your body.
tone	n	/təʊn/	Exercising will definitely improve your muscle tone.
work	v	/wɜ:k/	I've been on this diet for a month, but it just doesn't work!
inner	adj	/ˈɪnə/	Your inner feelings.
get down	phr v	/ˌget ˈdaʊn/	This sad music is really getting me down.
meditation	n	/ˌmedɪˈteɪʃən/	Yoga and meditation will help you to forget about the stress of everyday life.
technique	n	/tekˈni:k/	Our teacher showed us some simple techniques for spotting and correcting our mistakes.
accompany	v	/əˈkʌmpəni/	The CD ROM is accompanied by a detailed instruction booklet.
a must	n phr	/ə ˈmʌst/	Visiting the Acropolis is a must when you're in Athens.
come out in	phr v	/kʌm ˈaʊt ɪn/	She comes out in little red spots whenever she eats chocolate.
rash	n	/ræʃ/	The rash covered her face and arms.
spot	n	/spɒt/	Her face was covered in little red spots.
pass out	phr v	/ˌpɑ:s ˈaʊt/	She was working in the garden when she suddenly passed out.
come down with	phr v	/kʌm ˈdaʊn wɪð, wɪθ/	I think I'm coming down with a cold.
virus	n	/ˈvaɪərəs/	Be extra careful and drink a lot of orange juice; there's a virus going around.
carry out	phr v	/ˌkæri ˈaʊt/	We'll need to carry out some extra tests in order to be sure.
to be honest	phr	/tə bi ˈɒnəst/	To be honest, I don't think her paintings are very good.
get over	phr v	/ˌget ˈəʊvə/	She still hasn't got over that terrible cold she caught last week.
consciousness	n	/ˈkɒnʃəsnəs/	He suddenly lost consciousness and we had to call a doctor.
bump	n	/bʌmp/	She is allergic to that soap and comes up in bumps all over her skin.

food poisoning	n phr	/'fu:ɪd ,pɔ:zənɪŋ/	Drink that milk and you'll get food poisoning! It's been in the fridge for twoweeks!
soldier	n	/'səʊldʒə/	Why are soldiers guarding that building?
facilities	n pl	/'fə'sɪlətɪz/	Sports facilities.
leisure centre	n phr	/'leɪzə ,sentə/	There's a new leisure centre near our house.
badminton	n	/'bædmɪntən/	I've been playing tennis for years but I've never played badminton.

Unit 8

lifestyle	n	/'laɪfstɑ:l/	Their lifestyle has changed a lot since they had the baby.
castaway	n	/'kɑ:stəweɪ/	The castaways were spotted by a British ship.
desert island	n phr	/'dezət 'aɪlənd/	He spent three days alone on a desert island.
experiment	n	/'ɪksperɪmənt/	Scientists are carrying out experiments to test the product.
community	n	/'kə:mju:nəti/	A farming community.
editing	n	/'edɪtɪŋ/	Who does the editing of the sports articles?
unfair	adj	/'ʌn'feə/	Why can't I go with them? This is so unfair!
practical	adj	/'præktɪkəl/	Have you thought about the practical difficulties of this plan?
self-sufficient	adj	/'self sə'fɪʃənt/	Although he was old and seriously ill, he was still self-sufficient.
society	n	/'sə'saɪəti/	At first, many people thought that the Internet was a danger to society.
employ	v	/'em'plɔɪ/	Our company employs more than two hundred workers.
accommodation	n	/'ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən/	The price includes hotel accommodation.
producer	n	/'prə'dju:sə/	He's a well-known film producer.
indefinite	adj	/'ɪn'defənaɪt/	An indefinite period of time.
definite	adj	/'defənaɪt/	We can't give you a definite answer yet.
move house	v phr	/'mu:v 'haʊs/	They've decided to move house.
packing	n	/'pækɪŋ/	I haven't done my packing yet.
break	v	/'breɪk/	Dad never breaks his promises.
countryside	n	/'kʌntrɪsaɪd/	We've got a small house in the countryside.
built-up	adj	/'bɪlt 'ʌp/	A built-up area.
crowded	adj	/'kraʊdɪd/	The room was so crowded that we couldn't move.
nightlife	n	/'naɪtlaɪf/	There isn't much nightlife in this town.
open space	n phr	/'əʊpən 'speɪs/	It's a quiet little village with lots of open space.
polluted	adj	/'pɒ'lju:tɪd/	A polluted river.
available	adj	/'ə'veɪləbəl/	This shirt is available in many different colours.
field	n	/'fi:ld/	The sheep were standing in the middle of the field.
plenty	quantifier	/'plenti/	There's plenty of food for everyone.
frequent	adj	/'fri:kwənt/	As a politician, he makes frequent trips to many European countries.
advantage	n	/'əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/	What are the advantages of private education?
disadvantage	n	/'dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/	I think that pollution is the main disadvantage of living in a city.
blind	n	/'blaɪnd/	No, don't pull the blinds down. Let's let some light in.
background	n	/'bækgraʊnd/	This is me and that's my friend Alice in the background.
stilt	n	/'stɪlt/	The house was built on stilts four metres above the water.
sculpture	n	/'skʌlptʃə/	Natalie has always had a talent for sculpture.
bedsit	n	/'bedsɪt/	He used to live in a bedsit before he bought that flat.
block of flats	n phr	/'blɒk əv 'flæts/	I wish we didn't live in a block of flats.
bungalow	n	/'bʌŋgələʊ/	We're thinking about buying that bungalow on West Street.
cottage	n	/'kɒtɪdʒ/	I used to spend my summer holidays at Grandma's cottage.
detached house	n phr	/'dɪ,tætʃt 'haʊs/	There aren't many detached houses in large cities.
terraced house	n phr	/'terəst 'haʊs/	The Andersons live in a terraced house in Bristol Road.
comment	n	/'kɒment/	He made some very useful comments about my article.
transactional letter	n phr	/'trænzækʃənəl 'letə/	
accent	n	/'æksənt/	A British accent.
funfair	n	/'fʌnfeə/	Did you have a good time at the funfair?

indicate	v	/ˈɪndɪkeɪt/	Please indicate which course you are interested in, by putting a cross next to it.
on the other hand	prep phr	/ɒn ðɪ ˈʌðə hænd/	I would like to go abroad on holiday. On the other hand, staying at home would be cheaper.
contrasting	adj	/kənˈtrɑːstɪŋ/	Contrasting ideas.
linker	n	/ˈlɪŋkə/	'And' is a linker.
contrast	n	/ˈkɒntrɑːst/	There was a great contrast between the two stories, although they had been written by the same person.
on time	prep phr	/ɒn ˈtaɪm/	Although I got up late, I managed to get there on time.
the Broads	n phr	/ðə ˈbrɔːdz/	The Norfolk Broads.
boating	n	/ˈbəʊtɪŋ/	It was a beautiful day and we went boating on the lake.
obviously	adv	/ˈɒbvɪəsli/	The children are obviously having a good time.
depressing	adj	/dɪˈpresɪŋ/	That story about the poor family was very depressing.
diagram	n	/ˈdaɪəgræm/	She drew a simple diagram to help us find our way back home.
close down	phr v	/ˌkləʊz ˈdaʊn/	They're going to close down that old clothes shop in Oxford Street.
last	v	/lɑːst/	How long does each lesson last?
confused	adj	/kənˈfjuːzɪd/	His explanation was so long and complicated that I was completely confused
action	n	/ˈækʃən/	Sylvester Stallone usually makes action films.
annoying	adj	/əˈnɔɪ-ɪŋ/	An annoying habit.
whistle	v	/ˈwɪsəl/	He whistled and his dog ran back to him.
habit	n	/ˈhæbɪt/	He always turns on all the lights in the house when he gets home. It's one of his habits.

Unit 9

cloze	n	/kləʊz/	
communicate	v	/kəˈmjuːnɪkeɪt/	She's been in London for three years and she still has problems communicating in English
hut	n	/hʌt/	He lives in a small wooden hut.
corn	n	/kɔːn/	We bought some roasted corn from a stall in the market.
exchange	n	/ɪksˈtʃeɪndʒ/	Exchange of information.
not speak a word	v phr	/ˌnɒt spiːk ə ˈwɜːd/	What's wrong? You haven't spoken a word all day.
greeting	n	/ˈgriːtɪŋ/	I said hello but he didn't return my greeting.
goods	n pl	/ɡʊdz/	In the past, people used to exchange goods instead of using money to buy things
dialect	n	/ˈdaɪələkt/	It can be very difficult to understand the local dialect.
region	n	/ˈriːdʒən/	Tropical regions.
mountainous	adj	/ˈmaʊntənəs/	A mountainous area.
reply	v	/rɪˈplai/	Has Toby replied to your letter yet?
respond	v	/rɪˈspɒnd/	How did Roy respond to your comments?
several	quantifier	/ˈsevərəl/	We've talked about this several times.
besides	adv	/brɪˈsaɪdz/	I'm not going to the concert. Besides, I hate rock music.
rare	adj	/reə/	A rare bird.
nevertheless	adv	/ˌnevəðəˈles/	I know she's always been honest. Nevertheless, I'm not sure we can trust her.
moreover	adv	/mɔːrˈeʊvə/	The deal is profitable, and moreover, will create employment in this region.
microchip	n	/ˈmaɪkrəʊtʃɪp/	With this microchip, more information can be stored in your computer.
cancel	v	/ˈkænsəl/	We had to cancel our trip to London because Kelly was ill.
leave out	phr v	/ˌliːv ˈaʊt/	She's a good player. We shouldn't leave her out of the team.
sneeze	v	/sniːz/	Fiona keeps sneezing. I think we should take her to the doctor.
yawn	v	/jɔːn/	The baby keeps yawning. I'd better put her to bed.
crash	v	/kræʃ/	The plates and glasses crashed as they hit the floor.
ring	v	/rɪŋ/	I rang the bell but there was no answer.
bang	v	/bæŋ/	The wind banged the door shut.
explosion	n	/ɪkˈspləʊʒən/	Luckily, everyone had left the building before the explosion, so no one was hurt.
tray	n	/treɪ/	She left the tray with our drinks on the table and went back into the kitchen.
fireworks	n pl	/ˈfaɪəwɜːks/	We lit fireworks to celebrate the New Year.
go off	phr v	/ɡəʊ ˈɒf/	When the bomb went off there was nobody in the building.
light up	phr v	/ˌlaɪt ˈʌp/	The moon lit up the sky.

try as I may	v phr	/ˌtraɪ əz aɪ 'meɪ/	Try as I may, I can't understand how this camera works.
out loud	prep phr	/ˌaʊt 'laʊd/	Read the poem out loud, so we can all hear you.
drown out	phr v	/ˌdraʊn 'aʊt/	I couldn't hear him; his voice was drowned out by the music.
method	n	/'meθəd/	A new teaching method.
send off for	phr v	/ˌsend 'ɒf fə, fɔː/	I've sent off for a new English-Greek dictionary.
advertisement	n	/əd'vɜːtɪsmənt/	An advertisement for a new computer game.
at the same time	prep phr	/ət ðə ˌseɪm 'taɪm/	With this new television, you can watch two different channels at the same time.
aloud	adv	/ə'laʊd/	Please read Diane's letter aloud so we can all hear how she's doing.
be supposed to	v phr	/bi sə'pəʊst tə, tʊ/	This cream is supposed to protect you from the sun.
photography	n	/'fəʊtəgrəfi/	She's thinking of doing a one-year photography course.
theory	n	/'θɪəri/	Music theory.
develop	v	/dɪ'veləp/	Have you had that film developed yet?
darkroom	n	/'dɑːkruːm, -rʊm/	The photographer let us in the darkroom and we saw how films are developed.
social	adj	/'səʊʃəl/	I didn't know she had such a busy social life!
log on	phr v	/'lɒg 'ɒn/	Log on to that website and you'll find all the information you'll need
and so on	phr	/ənd 'səʊ ɒn/	Jack's bringing the food for the party – crisps, biscuits, nuts and so on.
attach	v	/ə'tætʃ/	You can attach a microphone to your computer.
suit	v	/'suːt, 'sjuːt/	Does Friday morning suit you or would you rather come on Monday?
au pair	n phr	/əʊ 'peɪ/	Gabriella is working as an au pair in Manchester.
nearby	adj	/'niːəbaɪ/	I found this in a nearby shop.
tiring	adj	/'taɪərɪŋ/	Working in a factory can be very tiring sometimes.
certificate	n	/'sə'tɪfɪkət/	I finished the course two weeks ago; they'll send my certificate soon.
negotiate	v	/'niːɡəʊʃieɪt/	They're trying to sell their new product and they're negotiating with two different companies
going away present	n phr	/'gəʊɪŋ ə'weɪ ˌprezənt/	James is leaving tomorrow and I still haven't bought him a going away present
how about	phr	/'haʊ əbaʊt/	How about going to the cinema tonight?
what about	phr	/'wɒt əbaʊt/	What about a cup of coffee?
in that case	prep phr	/'ɪn 'ðæt keɪs/	'I've already seen this film.' 'Well, in that case, we'll watch something else.'
allow	v	/ə'laʊ/	This programme allows you to check the spelling of everything you type on your computer
insist	v	/'ɪn'sɪst/	I told her there was nothing we could do, but she insisted on seeing the manager.
option	n	/'ɒpʃən/	Are there any other options, or is this the only way to solve the problem?
every other	phr	/'evri 'ʌðə/	We visit our grandparents every other weekend.
marvellous	adj	/'mɑːvələs/	That's a marvellous idea!
cathedral	n	/'kæθɪːdrəl/	St. Paul's cathedral.
mood	n	/'muːd/	Wayne's in a very good mood today.
economics	n	/'ekə'nɒmɪks, ,ɪː-/	Lisa's studying economics.
attract	v	/ə'trækt/	The Greek islands attract thousands of tourists every year.
professor	n	/'prɒ'fesə/	A professor of economics.
tutor	n	/'tjuːtə/	
car park	n phr	/'kɑː pɑːk/	They're building a car park next to the post office.
get across	phr v	/'get ə'krɒs/	It took me two hours to get my ideas across to those people.
get through to	phr v	/'get 'θruː tə, tʊ/	I've phoned three times but I still can't get through to the manager.
speak up	phr v	/'spiːk 'ʌp/	I'm afraid we can't hear you. Can you speak up, please?
look up	phr v	/'lʊk 'ʌp/	If there are words you don't understand then look them up in the dictionary.
battle	n	/'bætl/	The battle of Marathon.
make up	phr v	/'meɪk 'ʌp/	You're making this all up. I don't believe you.
invent	v	/'ɪn'vent/	The children invented an excuse to explain why they were so late.
shut up	phr v	/'ʃʌt 'ʌp/	Will you please shut up and let me finish?
tell (sb) off	phr v	/'tel səmbədi 'ɒf/	The teacher told me off for not doing my homework.
reprimand	v	/'reprɪmɑːnd/	The boss reprimanded him for being late for the meeting.
storyteller	n	/'stɔːri,telə/	Granddad was a great storyteller!

cordless	adj	/ˈkɔːdləs/	a cordless telephone.
discursive composition	n phr	/dɪs,kɜːsɪv kɒmpəˈzɪʃən/	
comfort	n	/ˈkʌmfət/	Now let's sit in comfort and enjoy the film.
correction	n	/kəˈrekʃən/	The teacher's corrections were written in red.
immediate	adj	/ɪˈmiːdiət/	They need an immediate answer, so you have to decide now.
discipline	n	/ˈdɪsəplɪn/	Remember that discipline is very important in this class.
native speaker	n phr	/ˌneɪtɪv ˈspiːkə/	Paola speaks English so fluently, that I thought she was a native speaker when I met her.
argument	n	/ˈɑːɡjʊmənt/	There are strong arguments against testing products on animals.
as far as I'm concerned	prep phr	/əz ˌfaɪr əz ˈaɪm kən,sɜːnd/	As far as I'm concerned, smoking shouldn't be allowed in public places.
imagination	n	/ɪˌmædʒəˈneɪʃən/	Of course you can guess what this is. Use your imagination.
in addition	prep phr	/ɪn əˈdɪʃən/	The book includes information about the artist. In addition, there are photographs of some of his paintings
grade	n	/ɡreɪd/	My grades weren't so good this term.
pay	n	/peɪ/	I like this job and the pay is quite good too.
view	n	/vjuː/	We had a beautiful view of the sea from our hotel room.
logically	adv	/ˈlɒdʒɪkli/	You need to look at things more logically before you can make a decision.

Unit 7-9

chase	v	/tʃeɪs/	Our dog has been chasing the neighbour's cat for the last ten minutes!
bat	n	/bæt/	A baseball bat.
atishoo	interjection	/əˈtɪʃuː/	Atishoo! Oh, I'm sorry. I've had this cold for more than a week now.
tissue	n	/ˈtɪʃuː/	I just can't stop sneezing. Can I have another tissue please?
leader	n	/ˈliːdə/	The leader of a political party.
doubles	n	/ˈdʌbəlz/	Who won the men's doubles yesterday?
queue	n	/kjuː/	There was a long queue at the post office today.
lively	adj	/ˈlaɪvli/	She's such a lively child!
marathon	n	/ˈmærəθən/	He's running a marathon tomorrow.
build-up	n	/ˈbɪld ʌp/	The build-up of the world's population.
zone	n	/zəʊn/	A parking zone.
embarrassed	adj	/ɪmˈbærəst/	I felt really embarrassed when everyone started laughing at me!
embarrassing	adj	/ɪmˈbærəsɪŋ/	And then the cake landed on my face. It was so embarrassing!
register	v	/ˈredʒɪstə/	Have you registered for that photography course yet?
malaria	n	/məˈleəriə/	In hot countries, many people die of malaria.
ambulance	n	/ˈæmbjʊləns/	She's hurt! Call an ambulance!
have had enough	v phr	/həv ˌhæd ɪˈnʌf/	That's it! I've had enough of your lies!
come round	phr v	/kʌm ˈraʊnd/	Danny and Tess are coming round for dinner tomorrow.

Unit 10

(the) animal kingdom	n phr	/dɪəˈænɪməl ˌkɪŋdəm/	More than eight hundred thousand insect species have been identified in the animal kingdom
mph	abbr	/ˌem piː ˈeɪtʃ/	We were travelling at eighty mph.
km/h	abbr		The speed limit is 40 km/h.
keep up	phr v	/ˌkiːp ˈʌp/	You're doing great! Keep it up!
record holder	n phr	/ˈrekɔːd ˌhəʊldə/	The new world record holder for the long jump.
flea	n	/fliː/	Fleas can cause serious skin problems to dogs and cats.
leap	v	/liːp/	The dog leapt over the fence and ran off down the street.
mile	n	/maɪl/	Their house is about half a mile down the road.
larva	n	/ˈlɑːvə/	The larva of a butterfly is called a caterpillar.
moth	n	/mʌθ/	Adult moths have two pairs of wings.
lb	abbr	/paʊnd/	
kg	abbr	/ˈkɪləgræm/	
ton	n	/tʌn/	A ton of coal.
termite	n	/ˈtɜːmaɪt/	Although termites eat wood, they do not attack live trees.
mound	n	/maʊnd/	A mound of soil.

ft	abbr	/fʊt/	
skyscraper	n	/'skaɪ,skreɪpə/	Our office is on the thirty-fifth floor of that skyscraper.
bull	n	/bʊl/	A bull elephant.
killer whale	n phr	/'kɪlə weɪl/	A killer whale can be up to nine metres long.
time	v	/taɪm/	I'll time you to see how long it takes you to swim to the other side of the pool.
the Channel	n phr	/ðə 'tʃænl/	You'd probably need more than twelve hours to swim across the Channel.
marmoset	n	/'mɑ:məzət/	Marmosets eat fruit, insects, eggs and small birds.
make up	phr v	/'meɪk 'ʌp/	Women make up 49 per cent of the population of this town.
significance	n	/'sɪɡ'nɪfɪkəns/	What's the significance of this picture?
statistics	n pl	/'stætɪstɪks/	Statistics show that two in ten people in this country have a computer at home.
hold your breath	v phr	/'həʊld jə 'breθ/	Can you hold your breath for more than thirty seconds?
approximately	adv	/'ə'prɒksɪmətli/	You'll need approximately half an hour to get to the train station.
weigh	v	/weɪ/	I weigh 48 kilos
unlikely	adj	/'ʌn'lʌkli/	It's very unlikely that they'll get there on time.
hypothetical	adj	/'haɪpə'thetɪkəl/	A hypothetical question.
aquarium	n	/'ə'kwɛəriəm/	We saw a white shark at the aquarium.
cross	adj	/'krɒs/	Mum will get cross if I don't tidy my room.
column	n	/'kɒləm/	Circle one of the options in the first column.
catch	v	/'kætʃ/	We caught the last bus to the city centre.
dry	v	/'draɪ/	Dry your hair before you go out.
introduce	v	/'ɪntrə'dju:s/	They've introduced a new law against smoking in public places.
press	v	/'pres/	Don't press the red button!
give sb a lift	v phr	/'gɪv sʌmbədi ə 'lɪft/	Come on. I'll give you a lift to the station.
in time	prep phr	/'ɪn 'taɪm/	Did you arrive in time for the meeting?
oyster	n	/'ɔɪstə/	No, I've never eaten oysters. In fact, I hate seafood.
benefit	v	/'benəfɪt/	All students will benefit from the changes in our courses.
contact	n	/'kɒntækt/	We haven't had much contact with him since he moved to London.
be good company	v phr	/'bi ,gʊd 'kʌmpəni/	Adam is very good company. I always have a good time when I'm with him
ownership	n	/'əʊnəʃɪp/	A car of unknown ownership was found here yesterday.
therapy	n	/'θerəpi/	Speech therapy.
disabled	adj	/'dɪs'eɪbəld/	Disabled children.
wheelchair	n	/'wi:lʃeə/	He was badly hurt in the accident and will have to spend the rest of his life in a wheelchair.
in time	prep phr	/'ɪn 'taɪm/	Just keep trying. You'll get better at this in time.
owner	n	/'əʊnə/	Who is the owner of that car?
patient	n	/'peɪʃənt/	Dr Hicks is always very kind to his patients.
build up	phr v	/'bɪld 'ʌp/	It took him two months to build up his strength after the accident.
treatment	n	/'tri:tmənt/	A new treatment for cancer.
come to a decision	v phr	/'kʌm tu ə dɪ'sɪʒən/	He's been thinking about it for hours and he still hasn't come to a decision.
transcript	n	/'trænskɪpt/	The transcript of an interview.
state	v	/'steɪt/	The Prime Minister stated that new laws were going to be introduced.
pond	n	/'pɒnd/	Look at the ducks on that pond.
fur	n	/'fɜ:/	She was wearing an expensive fur coat.
faint	v	/'feɪnt/	When she heard that her son had had an accident, she fainted.
panic	n	/'pænɪk/	After the earthquake, people started running into the streets in panic.
device	n	/'dɪ'vaɪs/	The Internet can be used for fun, or as a learning device.
emphasis	n	/'emfə'sɪs/	Our teacher always puts great emphasis on grammar and vocabulary
honestly	adv	/'ɒnəstli/	Well, honestly, I don't think it's such a good idea.
anyway	adv	/'eniweɪ/	Anyway, what are you doing tomorrow morning?
and everything	phr	/'ænd 'evriθɪŋ/	Have you brought the drinks and everything?
come along	phr v	/'kʌm ə'lɒŋ/	We had been waiting for an hour when a bus finally came along.

get the feeling that	v phr	/get ðə 'fi:liŋ ðæt, ðæt/	Do you ever get the feeling that she doesn't like us?
captivity	n	/kæp'tɪvətɪ/	Many wild animals are kept in captivity in zoos or large parks.
star	v	/stɑː/	A comedy starring Hugh Grant.
peak	n	/pi:k/	He's only twenty-five and he's already reached his peak.
minder	n	/'maɪndə/	A child minder.
relative	n	/'relətɪv/	We've invited all our friends and relatives.
stretch	n	/stretʃ/	Always have a few good stretches before you start exercising.
snuggle down	phr v	/'snʌgəl 'daʊn/	I snuggled down on the sofa and went to sleep.
straw	n	/strɔː/	A straw hat.
shelf	n	/'ʃelf/	Put that book back on the shelf, will you?
porridge	n	/'pɔːrɪdʒ/	Mum often makes porridge for breakfast.
tease	v	/'tiːz/	Stop teasing the baby and let her go back to sleep.
spit	v	/'spɪt/	Don't spit on the ground!
jelly	n	/'dʒeli/	A peanut butter and jelly sandwich.
raw	adj	/'rɔː/	Raw meat.
scooter	n	/'sku:tə/	He got onto his scooter and drove off.
pat	v	/'pæt/	The children were patting the dog.
stroke	v	/'strəʊk/	She smiled and stroked the child's head.
warn off	phr v	/'wɔːn 'ɒf/	I warned her off going near that dog, but she didn't listen.
appeal	n	/'ə'pi:l/	His new book has great appeal for readers of all ages.
smuggle	v	/'smʌgəl/	They arrested him for trying to smuggle diamonds out of the country.
the chance of a lifetime	phr	/ðə 'tʃɑːns əv ə 'laɪftaɪm/	Of course you should take that job. It's the chance of a lifetime!
showbiz	n	/'ʃəʊbɪz/	She was twelve when she first got into showbiz.
fairly	adv	/'feəli/	The test was fairly easy.
down-to-earth	adj	/'daʊn tu 'ɜːθ/	Henry is much more down-to-earth than his brother.
term	n	/'tɜːm/	These medical terms are really confusing.
abstract	adj	/'æbstrækt/	Penny just loves abstract art.
flick through	phr v	/'flɪk 'θruː/	No, I'm not watching this. I'm just flicking through the channels.
drift off	phr v	/'drɪft ɒf/	I was just drifting off when he came back.
over and over	prep phr	/'əʊvər ən 'əʊvər/	He keeps watching the same film over and over.
push it too far	v phr	/'pʊʃ ɪt tuː 'fɑː/	I think you're pushing it too far. She won't forgive you next time.
put sb in their place	v phr	/'pʊt sʌmbədi ɪn ðeə 'pleɪs/	He keeps telling me that my paintings aren't as good as his. I'll put him in his place!
regret	n	/'rɪ'ɡret/	My only regret is that I didn't get the chance to say goodbye.
criticism	n	/'krɪtɪsɪzəm/	He got upset when I told him he was wrong. He doesn't take criticism very well.
session	n	/'seʃən/	Our next recording session is on Friday.
engineering	n	/'endʒɪ'nɪərɪŋ/	Chris studied engineering in Italy.
survey	n	/'sɜːveɪ/	A survey of people's shopping habits.
recommendation	n	/'rekəmen'deɪʃən/	A number of recommendations were made for attracting more visitors to the museum.
stray	adj	/'streɪ/	A stray dog.
authority	n	/'ɔːθərətɪ/	We have already informed the local health authority.
abandon	v	/'ə'bændən/	He abandoned his wife and children and left the country.
campaign	n	/'kæm'peɪn/	A campaign against tiger hunting.
take action	v phr	/'teɪk 'ækʃən/	We need to take action immediately, before it's too late.
neuter	v	/'njuːtə/	We had our dog neutered when she was six months old.
consequently	adv	/'kɒnsɪkwəntli/	We hadn't taken a map and consequently we got lost.
breed	v	/'briːd/	Rabbits breed several times a year.
rate	n	/'reɪt/	Technology is developing at a very fast rate.
reproduce	v	/'rɪːprə'djuːs/	I read a very interesting article about the different ways in which animals reproduce.
consequence	n	/'kɒnsɪkwəns/	What you did was wrong and now you'll have to face the consequences.
donation	n	/'dəʊ'neɪʃən/	Our organisation has received a large donation from Mr Trevor Dawson.

boxer	n	/'bɒksə/	I've heard that boxers are very friendly dogs.
heading	n	/'hedɪŋ/	The heading of each paragraph is printed in bold.
findings	n pl	/'faɪndɪŋz/	The findings of the survey are listed in this report.
as to	prep phr	/æz tə/	He made a number of recommendations as to how the money should be spent
Unit 11			
quality	n	/'kwɒləti/	Do you think I have the right qualities to work as a teacher?
firefighter	n	/'faɪə,faɪtə/	It took the firefighters more than twelve hours to put out the fire.
sweat	v	/swet/	After walking in the sun for more than an hour, we were all sweating.
struggle	v	/'strʌɡəl/	I've been struggling to do this exercise all afternoon, but I just can't understand it!
terror	n	/'terə/	She couldn't speak. She was shaking with terror.
prejudice	n	/'predʒədɪs/	In some countries, there's still a lot of prejudice against black people.
cover	n	/'kʌvə/	I saw her picture on the cover of a fashion magazine.
all-American	adj	/,ɔ:l ə'merɪkən/	An all-American family.
identical twin	n phr	/aɪ,dentɪkəl 'twin/	Mary and Diane are identical twins.
lifeguard	n	/'laɪfgɑ:d/	The lifeguard jumped into the swimming pool and saved the little boy.
ash	n	/æʃ/	There's ash on the carpet again. Be careful with that cigarette, will you?
male-dominated	adj	/'meɪl 'dɒmɪneɪtɪd/	A male-dominated society.
fire department	n phr	/'faɪə dɪ,pa:tmənt/	He joined the fire department five years ago.
somehow	adv	/'sʌmhaʊ/	Somehow, she doesn't get on with him.
colleague	n	/'kɒli:g/	His colleagues are organising a surprise party for his birthday.
threaten	v	/'θretn/	Jane threatened to tell Mum about my bad mark in the test if I didn't take her to the cinema.
respect	n	/'rɪ'spekt/	She was hard-working and well-organised and soon won the respect of everyone in the office.
admiration	n	/'ædmɪ'reɪʃən/	I've always had great admiration for Chris as an artist.
enemy	n	/'enəmi/	He used to be my best friend but he's turned into my worst enemy.
behaviour	n	/'beɪ'hævɪə/	Is there any explanation for this behaviour, young lady?
start out	phr v	/'stɑ:t 'aʊt/	She was only sixteen when she started out as an actress.
hose	n	/'həʊz/	You can use that hose to wash your car.
tremble	v	/'treɪnbəl/	The little girl was standing at the door, trembling with fear.
ladder	n	/'lædə/	I'm not tall enough to reach that shelf. I'll need a ladder.
helpless	adj	/'helpləs/	I was alone and I didn't know what to do. I felt so helpless!
alcoholic	adj	/'ælkə'hɒlɪk/	She put some clothes in a suitcase and left her alcoholic husband.
tramp	n	/'træmp/	A tramp walked up to us and asked us for some money.
inspiring	adj	/'ɪn'spaɪərɪŋ/	Inspiring music.
fascinating	adj	/'fæsəneɪtɪŋ/	A fascinating story.
verdict	n	/'vɜ:dɪkt/	What was your verdict on the play?
compelling	adj	/'kɒm'pelɪŋ/	It's an absolutely compelling novel. You must read it.
reviewer	n	/'rɪ'vju:ə/	A film reviewer.
award	n	/'ə'wɔ:d/	Our song won the 'best song of the year' award.
be in good health	v phr	/'bi ɪn 'gʊd 'helθ/	My grandfather hasn't been in very good health lately.
author	n	/'ɔ:θə/	Daniel Defoe is the author of 'Robinson Crusoe'.
carry (sth) out	phr v	/'kæri sʌmθɪŋ 'aʊt/	I hope he doesn't carry out his threat.
cough	n	/'kɒf/	You should see a doctor. That cough is getting worse.
certainly	adv	/'sɜ:tnli/	That certainly is a great idea.
sense of humour	n phr	/'sens əv 'hju:mə/	Keith has a great sense of humour.
well-paid	adj	/'wel 'peɪd/	His new job is quite dangerous but at least it's well-paid.
patient	adj	/'peɪʃənt/	Our teacher is always very patient with us.
imaginative	adj	/'ɪmædʒənətɪv/	An imaginative artist.
curious	adj	/'kjʊəriəs/	I'm really curious about what happened that night.
stressful	adj	/'stresfəl/	A stressful job.
justify	v	/'dʒʌstɪfaɪ/	Can you justify your answer?

accountant	n	/ə'kaʊntənt/	You're very good with numbers. You'd make a good accountant.
headline	n	/'hedlɑɪn/	I read about it in the newspaper. The headline read: 'Police dog finds missing boy
hole	n	/həʊl/	There's a huge hole in your sweater!
tiny	adj	/'taɪni/	The text was printed in such tiny letters that I couldn't read it.
shelter	v	/'ʃeltə/	We stayed in the cave for hours, sheltering from the cold.
shelter	n	/'ʃeltə/	We used wood to build a shelter from the rain.
warm up	phr v	/'wɔ:m 'ʌp/	Here you are. A nice hot cup of tea will warm you up.
wilderness area	n phr	/'wɪldənɪs ,eəriə/	A large wilderness area in South America.
visibility	n	/'vɪzə'bɪləti/	Due to the heavy rain, visibility was reduced to less than 20 metres.
huddle	v	/'hʌdl/	We huddled together to keep warm.
numb	adj	/nʌm/	I was so cold that my hands and feet were numb.
survival	n	/sə'vaɪvəl/	After six days on that desert island, we all thought that there was no chance of survival.
among	prep	/'ə'mʌŋ/	I could hear their voices coming from among the trees.
assist	v	/'ə'sɪst/	Miss Rivers will assist you with this report.
display	v	/'dɪ'spleɪ/	His paintings were displayed in the largest room of the gallery.
heating	n	/'hi:tɪŋ/	Could you turn on the heating? It's freezing in here.
warmth	n	/'wɔ:mθ/	The warmth of the sun.
temperature	n	/'tempərətʃə/	The temperature will rise to 25°C tomorrow.
rucksack	n	/'rʌksæk/	I always carry a box of matches in my rucksack when I go climbing.
handbag	n	/'hændbæg/	A black leather handbag.
briefcase	n	/'brɪ:fkets/	I can't find my briefcase. I must have left it at the office.
satchel	n	/'sætʃəl/	I found Grandma's satchel in the attic.
fortune	n	/'fɔ:tʃən/	I had the good fortune to find a great place to stay.
random	adj	/'rændəm/	The pictures were in random order.
rescue	n	/'reskjʊ:/	A rescue team.
unpredictable	adj	/'ʌnpri'dɪktəbəl/	An unpredictable result.
compass	n	/'kʌmpəs/	We're supposed to be going south but are we? Look at the compass.
whistle	n	/'wɪsəl/	The game is not over until the referee blows his whistle.
torch	n	/'tɔ:tʃ/	It's getting dark. Have you brought your torch?
Swiss army knife	n phr	/'swɪs 'ɑ:mi naɪf/	Take that Swiss army knife with you when you go camping. It could be very useful.
layer	n	/'leɪə/	A layer of dust.
trap	v	/'træp/	The passengers were trapped inside the train after the accident.
heat	n	/'hi:t/	The heat of the sun.
signal	v	/'sɪgnəl/	They were signalling for help, but no one could see them.
recommend	v	/'rekə'mend/	Our teacher recommends taking short breaks when studying for a test.
protein	n	/'prəʊti:n/	Fish, eggs and nuts are high in protein.
carbohydrate	n	/'kɑ:bəʊ'hɑɪdreɪt, -drət/	Foods such as bread, rice and potatoes contain carbohydrates, which help your body stay strong
revise	v	/'rɪ'vaɪz/	There will be a test on Monday, so please revise the first two chapters of the book.
attack	n	/'ə'tæk/	The attack on the enemy forces will begin in the morning.
bandage	n	/'bændɪdʒ/	That wound doesn't look good. You should put a clean bandage on it.
first aid	n phr	/'fɜ:st 'eɪd/	He would have died if that girl hadn't given him first aid.
frostbite	n	/'frɒstbaɪt/	When travelling in very cold weather, I sometimes wear two pairs of socks to prevent frostbite.
surface	n	/'sɜ:fəs/	72 per cent of the Earth's surface is covered by water.
violent	adj	/'vaɪələnt/	A violent crime.
waste	n	/'weɪst/	The water has been polluted by factory waste.
dig	v	/dɪg/	That dog keeps digging holes in my garden!
tunnel	n	/'tʌnl/	We drove through a tunnel that was about 3 kilometres long.
poisonous	adj	/'pɔɪzənəs/	A poisonous liquid.
rub	v	/'rʌb/	She was really tired and kept rubbing her eyes.
direct	adj	/'dɪ'rekt, daɪ-/	Do not leave the machine in direct sunlight.

wrap	v	/ræp/	She wrapped a blanket around the baby to keep him warm.
tightly	adv	/'taɪtli/	She was holding my hand so tightly, that I couldn't move my fingers
doorway	n	/'dɔːweɪ/	Dad was standing in the doorway, waving goodbye.
cramp	n	/kræmp/	I often get cramp in my legs when I go swimming.
branch	n	/brɑːntʃ/	The tree branches were covered in apples.
hold out	phr v	/'həʊld 'aʊt/	'Hello. I'm Wayne Robins,' he said and held out his hand.
grab hold of	v phr	/'græb 'həʊld əv, ˈɒv/	Don't look down. Stay where you are and try to grab hold of my hand.
pull	v	/pʊl/	Pull the door to open it. Don't push it.
grateful	adj	/'ɡreɪtful/	I'm really grateful for all your help.
Yours faithfully	phr	/'jɔːz 'feɪθfəli/	Well, I don't think that 'Yours faithfully' is an appropriate way to end a letter to your best friend!
brainstorm	v	/'breɪnstɔːm/	You have ten minutes to brainstorm ideas for your new project.
Unit 12			
good-natured	adj	/'ɡʊd 'neɪtʃəd/	You'll like Paul. He's fun and good-natured.
science fiction	n phr	/'saɪəns 'fɪkʃən/	A science fiction film.
likeable	adj	/'laɪkəbəl/	How can you hate Tom? He's so likeable!
amusing	adj	/'ə'mjuːzɪŋ/	An amusing story.
for a start	prep phr	/'fɔː ə 'stɑːt/	Well, for a start, the hotel rooms were dirty.
arrogant	adj	/'ærəɡənt/	She's always talking about herself. She's so arrogant
suffer from	phr v	/'sʌfə frəm, frɒm/	To suffer from a mental illness.
disorder	n	/'dɪs'ɔːdə/	A mental disorder.
reminder	n	/'rɪ'maɪndə/	He might forget to come to the meeting on Friday. I'll send him a reminder
appointment	n	/'ə'pɔɪntmənt/	Don't forget to make an appointment with the dentist.
passage	n	/'pæsɪdʒ/	I read a passage from Dorothy Turner's first novel.
lead a (normal) life	v phr	/'liːd ə 'nɔːməl 'laɪf/	It's impossible to lead a normal life when you're a superstar.
fail	v	/'feɪl/	I failed to finish the article on time.
sign up	phr v	/'saɪn 'ʌp/	I've signed up for a three-week art course.
employment agency	n phr	/'ɪm'plɔɪmənt ,eɪdʒənsi/	He got this job through an employment agency.
machinery	n	/'mæ'ʃɪnəri/	An expensive piece of machinery.
chop off	phr v	/'tʃɒp 'ɒf/	Be careful with that knife. You'll chop your finger off!
at regular intervals	prep phr	/'ɒt ,regjʊlə 'ɪntəvəlz/	A doctor visits the patients at regular intervals.
major	adj	/'meɪdʒə/	There have been major changes in the state education system.
factor	n	/'fæktə/	A number of different factors have influenced our final decision.
belief	n	/'biːliːf/	You should at least respect his political beliefs.
factual	adj	/'fæktʃʊəl/	Factual information.
building site	n phr	/'bɪldɪŋ saɪt/	Children are not allowed near the building site.
bump into	phr v	/'bʌmp 'ɪntə, 'ɪntə/	I bumped into Alice on my way to work this morning.
lift	v	/'lɪft/	I can't lift that box all by myself. It's too heavy.
break out	phr v	/'breɪk 'aʊt/	Luckily, the workers had left the building when the fire broke out.
lifebelt	n	/'laɪfbelt/	When the girl fell into the river, we threw her a lifebelt and Peter jumped into the water to save her life.
memorise	v	/'meməraɪz/	She likes that poem so much that she has memorised it.
forgetful	adj	/'fə'ɡetfəl/	I missed my appointment with the dentist again. I wish I weren't so forgetful
unforgettable	adj	/'ʌnfə'ɡetəbəl/	An unforgettable experience.
check-up	n	/'tʃek ʌp/	Our doctor recommends having a check-up once every six months.
pick up	phr v	/'pɪk 'ʌp/	I'll pick you up at seven. Don't be late.
photographic memory	n phr	/'fəʊtəgræfɪk 'meməri/	She has a photographic memory. She just looks at a picture for two seconds and she can describe it in full detail
bald	adj	/'bɔːld/	He usually wears a cap to cover his bald head.
report	v	/'rɪ'pɔːt/	The article reported that the missing boy had been found.
frustrated	adj	/'frʌ'streɪtɪd/	He's getting really frustrated with his car. He had it fixed a week ago and it's broken down again!
constantly	adv	/'kɒnstəntli/	You're constantly complaining about something! Doesn't anything make you happy?
perfectly	adv	/'pɜːfɪktli/	It was a perfectly sensible decision. Why are you so upset?

confirm	v	/kən'fɜ:m/	Can you confirm that the message was sent to the right address?
pack	v	/pæk/	You have less than half an hour to pack. Our train leaves at 2:30.
greet	v	/gri:t/	The students stood up to greet their new teacher.
mixing bowl	n phr	/'mɪksɪŋ bəʊl/	Put the eggs, milk and sugar into the mixing bowl.
decorate	v	/'dekəreɪt/	She decorated her room with pictures of wild animals.
tickle	v	/'tɪkəl/	She was tickling me and I just couldn't stop laughing.
state	n	/steɪt/	When we first moved here, the apartment was in a terrible state.
cheeky	adj	/'tʃi:ki/	I hope she isn't as cheeky as her little brother.
headmaster	n	/'hed'mɑ:stə/	David, the headmaster would like to see you after the lesson.
annual	adj	/'ænjʊəl/	An annual meeting.
report	n	/'rɪ:pɔ:t/	My report wasn't very good and Mum was very disappointed.
further	adj	/'fɜ:ðə/	Are any further details necessary?
be in touch	v phr	/'bi: ɪn 'tʌtʃ/	Are you still in touch with your friends from school?
prefix	n	/'pri:fɪks/	If you add the prefix 'un' to 'comfortable' you get the word 'uncomfortable'
unpack	v	/'ʌn'pæk/	We came back from Scotland three days ago and I haven't unpacked yet.
impatient	adj	/'ɪm'peɪʃənt/	I was impatient to open my presents.
legible	adj	/'ledʒɪbəl/	Your letter should be well-organised and your handwriting should be legible
visible	adj	/'vɪzəbəl/	visible results.
harmful	adj	/'hɑ:mfəl/	Aerosol sprays are harmful to the environment.
bacteria	n pl	/'bæktɪəriə/	Bacteria can collect on a damp towel so make sure you dry it thoroughly after using it
suggest	v	/'sʌ'dʒest/	Are you suggesting that it was all his fault?
trendy	adj	/'trendi/	Trendy clothes.
discourage	v	/'dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ/	We tried to discourage her from applying for that job, but she had already made up her mind.
dominate	v	/'dɒmɪneɪt/	Their company is dominating the local market.
sand	n	/'sænd/	The boys were playing on the sand.
donkey	n	/'dɒŋki/	In the past, people used donkeys to carry things from one place to another.
chat	v	/'tʃæt/	What are you two chatting about?
bucket	n	/'bʌkɪt/	A bucket of water.
sandcastle	n	/'sænd,kɑ:səl/	It took the boys an hour to build that sandcastle.
from memory	prep phr	/'frəm 'meməri/	That poem is five pages long. Can you really say it from memory?
collect	v	/'kɒ'lekt/	I have to collect the kids from school after work.
smart	adj	/'smɑ:t/	A smart dress.
come on	phr v	/'kʌm 'ɒn/	Someone opened the door and then the lights came on.
range	n	/'reɪndʒ/	A wide range of CDs and records.
eventually	adv	/'ɪventʃʊəli, -tʃəli/	We were thinking of leaving on Sunday, but eventually we decided to stay for one more week.
to begin with	prep phr	/'tə bɪ'gɪn wɪð, wɪθ/	To begin with, we can't afford such an expensive car.
turning	n	/'tɜ:niŋ/	Take the first turning on your right.
explore	v	/'ɪk'splɔ:/	We left our hotel room early in the morning and started exploring the city.
pour	v	/'pɔ:/	It was pouring with rain on Friday, so we didn't go shopping.
indoors	adv	/'ɪn'dɔ:z/	I had a terrible headache and stayed indoors all day.

Units 10-12

considerably	adv	/kən'sɪdərəbli/	The prices are considerably higher in that shop.
thinking	adj	/'θɪŋkɪŋ/	Any thinking person would choose to apply for that job.
knowing	adj	/'nəʊɪŋ/	He gave me a knowing look and I knew that I didn't have to explain.
unconscious	adj	/'ʌn'kɒnʃəs/	She was unconscious for about ten minutes after the accident.
sight	n	/'saɪt/	I just can't stand the sight of blood!
juggle	v	/'dʒʌgəl/	I tried to juggle with those balls but they all fell on the ground a second later!
sales director	n phr	/'seɪlz dɪ'rektə, daɪ-/	He got a job as a sales director.
wardrobe	n	/'wɔ:drəʊb/	Have you seen my jeans? They aren't in my wardrobe.
waterproof	adj	/'wɔ:təpru:f/	Is that jacket waterproof?

Unit 13

down under	prep phr	/,daʊn 'ʌndə/	Asia is the largest continent in the world.
continent	n	/'kɒntɪnənt/	The Great Barrier Reef in Australia is very popular with tourists.
reef	n	/'ri:f/	Aboriginal history.
Aboriginal	adj	/,æbə'ɹɪdʒənəl/	Our boat was carried out to sea by the strong current.
current	n	/'kʌrənt/	The baking desert sand.
baking	adj	/'beɪkɪŋ/	There wasn't much to see or do in the outback.
the outback	n	/ði 'aʊtbæk/	The island is invaded by thousands of tourists each year.
invade	v	/'ɪn'veɪd/	The Aborigines came to Australia more than forty-five thousand years ago.
Aborigines	n pl	/,æbə'ɹɪdʒəni:z/	An ocean-going tanker.
ocean-going	adj	/'əʊʃən ,gəʊɪŋ/	Let's move on to the next question.
move on	phr v	/'mu:v 'ɒn/	An invasion of fans onto the sports field.
invasion	n	/'ɪn'veɪʒən/	I realised that I had lost my passport a few hours after our arrival at the hotel.
arrival	n	/'ə'raɪvəl/	Charles Darwin sailed the Pacific on HMS 'Beagle'.
HMS	abbr	/'eɪtʃ 'em 'es/	She was congratulated on her remarkable endeavours.
endeavour	n	/'ɪn'devə/	The ship sailed into the safety of the bay.
bay	n	/'beɪ/	Orion is a constellation that can be seen from most parts of the world.
back to front	prep phr	/'bæk tə 'frʌnt/	That painting is hung upside down.
constellation	n	/'kɒnstə'leɪʃən/	And then our ball bounced over the fence and straight through Mr Smith's window!
upside down	prep phr	/'ʌpsaɪd 'daʊn/	A mountainous landscape.
bounce	v	/'baʊns/	Some bats eat fruit, while others feed on small insects.
landscape	n	/'lændskeɪp/	Shrimps, lobsters and crabs are crustaceans.
bat	n	/'bæt/	A turtle shell.
crustacean	n	/'krʌ'steɪʃən/	In short, what you're suggesting is impossible.
shell	n	/'ʃel/	technologically advanced equipment.
in short	prep phr	/'ɪn 'ʃɔ:t/	Military aircraft.
technologically	adv	/'teknə'lɒdʒɪkli/	Our behaviour is affected by both our social and our physical environment.
military	adj	/'mɪlɪtəri/	The Sahara desert.
physical	adj	/'fɪzɪkəl/	We had apple pie for dessert.
desert	n	/'dezət/	Mount Whitney is the highest mountain in the Sierra Nevada, a mountain range in the USA.
dessert	n	/'dɪ'zɜ:t/	Pollution is a serious problem in the Mediterranean.
mountain range	n phr	/'maʊntən 'reɪndʒ/	Glaciers store about 75 per cent of the earth's fresh water.
the Mediterranean	n	/'ðə ,medɪtə'reɪniən/	More than fifty people drowned when the ship sank last night.
glacier	n	/'glæsiə/	They're thinking of expanding their business.
drown	v	/'draʊn/	We're going on an all expenses paid trip to Scotland.
expand	v	/'ɪk'spænd/	We had a barbecue in the garden yesterday.
all expenses paid	phr	/,ɔ:l ɪk'spensɪz 'peɪd/	After sailing for twelve hours, the ship entered the harbour in the early morning.
barbecue	n	/'bɑ:bɪkju:/	We saw a fantastic performance of 'The Magic Flute' at the opera house.
harbour	n	/'hɑ:bə/	We drove along the scenic country roads.
performance	n	/'pɜ:'fɔ:məns/	'La Scala' is a famous opera house in Milan.
scenic	adj	/'si:nɪk/	How long was the flight to Crete?
opera house	n phr	/'ɒpərə haʊs/	Dad bought some cigarettes at the duty-free. They were much cheaper than in our local shop.
flight	n	/'flaɪt/	We had breakfast and then went sightseeing in London.
duty-free	n	/'dju:ti 'fri:/	We bought a guidebook from the airport.
sightseeing	n	/'saɪt,sɪ:ɪŋ/	Just leave these letters on my desk. I'll have a look at them later.
guidebook	n	/'gaɪdbʊk/	I didn't have my car, so I went there on the Underground.
have a look	v phr	/'hæv ə 'lʊk/	What would you say if someone asked you to contrast life in the country with life in the city?
the Underground	n	/'ði 'ʌndəgraʊnd/	He's quite well-off. He can buy whatever he wants whenever he wants it.
contrast	v	/'kɒn'trɑ:st/	
well-off	adj	/'wel 'ɒf/	

coach	n	/kəʊtʃ/	A football coach.
structure	n	/'strʌktʃə/	The main grammatical structures of the English language.
conference	n	/'kɒnfərəns/	The International Conference on Technology and Education will be held in France this year.
settler	n	/'setlə/	Spanish settlers in South America.
packed	adj	/pækt/	The book is packed with photos of wild animals.
stunning	adj	/'stʌnɪŋ/	She looked absolutely stunning in that red dress.
brehtaking	adj	/'breθ,tɛɪkɪŋ/	Breathtaking beauty.
remarkable	adj	/rɪ'mɑ:kəbəl/	He was definitely a remarkable artist.
battle	v	/'bætl/	She's battling to get over her illness.
make a life for yourself	v phr	/,meɪk ə 'laɪf fə jə, self/	They're trying hard to make a life for themselves in that country.
harsh	adj	/hɑ:ʃ/	Harsh working conditions.
budget travel	n phr	/'bʌdʒət 'trævəl/	Budget travel packages are aimed at students who want to see the world but don't have a lot of money.
must-have	adj	/'mʌst 'hæv/	A must-have computer program.
with an eye on	phr	/wɪð ən 'aɪ ʌn/	He always works with an eye on the time.
inexpensive	adj	/'ɪnɪk'spensɪv/	An inexpensive restaurant.
bargain price	n phr	/'bɑ:gən 'praɪs/	Furniture at bargain prices.
achievement	n	/ə'tʃi:vmənt/	Computers were probably the greatest technological achievement of the twentieth century.
objective	adj	/əb'dʒektɪv/	She can't be objective about this. Bob is her son and she's on his side.
account	n	/ə'kaʊnt/	He gave the police a detailed account of the crime.
respected	adj	/rɪ'spektɪd/	A highly respected scientist.
scholar	n	/'skɒlə/	A history scholar.
read	n	/'ri:d/	Her latest novel is an excellent read.
yet	conj	/jet/	I've only known him for a week and yet I feel I can trust him.
hilarious	adj	/'hɪ'lɛəriəs/	He didn't think it was funny but I found it absolutely hilarious.
complex	adj	/'kɒmpleks/	The problem is not as simple as it seems. It's actually quite complex.
eye-opener	n	/'aɪ ,əʊpənə/	That meeting was a real eye-opener.
ignorant	adj	/'ɪgnərənt/	He pretended to be absolutely ignorant of what had happened but I know that Sally had told him all about it.
extensive	adj	/'ɪk'stensɪv/	The results of extensive research into the causes of cancer.
be short of	phr	/bi 'ʃɔ:t əv, ɒv/	Could we talk later? I'm actually a bit short of time right now.
varied	adj	/'veəriəd/	A varied diet.
supremo	n	/su:'pri:məʊ, sju:-/	Jean Jacques Matier is considered a fashion supremo in Paris.
enthusiast	n	/'ɪnju:ziæst/	A football enthusiast.
visual	adj	/'vɪʒuəl/	Vitamin A affects our visual ability.
photographic	adj	/'fəʊtə'græfɪk/	photographic equipment.
friendliness	n	/'frendlɪnəs/	I was amazed at her kind welcome and friendliness.
tend	v	/'tend/	It tends to be very wet at this time of year.
share	v	/'ʃeə/	We both share an interest in modern art.
abroad	adv	/ə'brɔ:d/	Studying abroad will definitely cost you a lot of money.
publish	v	/'pʌblɪʃ/	His new book was published a week ago.
keep to	phr v	/'ki:p tə, tʊ/	Let's keep to the main subject of our conversation.
treasure	n	/'treʒə/	A number of art treasures of the sixteenth and seventeenth century can be seen in the gallery.
superb	adj	/'su:pə:b, sju:-/	The meal was superb.
scenery	n	/'si:nəri/	We were walking along the river, enjoying the beautiful scenery.
bazaar	n	/'bɑ:'zɑ:/	Did you buy anything from the bazaar while you were in Alexandria?
relaxation	n	/'ri:læks'eɪʃən/	I usually listen to music for relaxation.
tomb	n	/'tu:m/	Archaeologists have discovered a number of ancient tombs at the site.
valley	n	/'væli/	We flew over beautiful green valleys and high mountains.
hieroglyphics	n pl	/'haɪrə'glɪfɪks/	The Egyptians used hieroglyphics to write on monuments.
temple	n	/'tempəl/	The temple of Zeus at Olympia.
colonial	adj	/'kɔ:'ləniəl/	Colonial buildings.

site	n	/saɪt/	An archaeological site.
scuba diving	n phr	/'sku:bə ,daɪvɪŋ/	He often brings us photos of strange sea creatures he has taken while going scuba diving.
coral	n	/'kɒrəl/	A pink coral necklace.
Unit 14			
element	n	/'eləmənt/	The play had all the elements of a good comedy.
sun cream	n phr	/'sʌn kri:m/	If I were you I'd put on some sun cream before sunbathing.
psychologist	n	/'saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/	Psychologists believe that people who live in big cities are often more aggressive.
suntan	n	/'sʌntæn/	After spending two weeks in Hawaii, she came back to the office with a deep suntan.
tanned	adj	/'tænd/	You look tanned. Have you been on holiday?
aspect	n	/'æspekt/	Let's discuss each aspect of the problem separately and find the most suitable way to deal with it.
widely	adv	/'waɪdli/	Widely used products.
coast	n	/'kəʊst/	We sailed down the north coast of the island.
play a part	v phr	/'pleɪ ə 'pɑ:t/	A healthy diet definitely plays a part in being physically fit.
disaster	n	/'dɪ'zɑ:stə/	The article suggests ways to prevent damage from natural disasters.
flooding	n	/'flʌdɪŋ/	Last night's rain caused flooding in some areas.
fascinated	adj	/'fæsəneɪtɪd/	We were all fascinated by his speech.
culture	n	/'kʌltʃə/	The ancient Greek culture.
religion	n	/'rɪ'lɪdʒən/	The Christian religion.
solar	adj	/'səʊlə/	Solar power.
worship	n	/'wɜ:ʃɪp/	The Parthenon was a place of worship for the ancient Greeks.
global	adj	/'gləʊbəəl/	Pollution is a growing global problem.
destruction	n	/'dɪ'strʌkʃən/	The destruction of the ozone layer.
heat	v	/'hi:t/	Heat two glasses of milk and add some sugar and cocoa.
iron	n adj	/'aɪən/	The statue was made of iron. Make sure the iron isn't too hot. Don't ruin my favourite shirt.
waist	n	/'weɪst/	Maggie has a very slim waist.
entirely	adv	/'ɪn'taɪəli/	I'm not entirely sure about this, so let's ask Ron.
goat	n	/'gəʊt/	He keeps pigs, goats and sheep on his farm.
recipe	n	/'resəpi/	A recipe for strawberry ice cream.
clear	adj	/'kliə/	It was a beautiful day. The sky was clear and the sun was shining.
mild	adj	/'maɪld/	Well, so far, we've had a mild winter.
breeze	n	/'bri:z/	It wasn't so hot that night. A light, breeze was blowing.
dry	adj	/'draɪ/	It's usually warm and dry here in spring.
thunderstorm	n	/'θʌndəstɔ:m/	Several trees were brought down by last night's thunderstorm.
go sb's way	phr	/'gəʊ sʌmbədɪz 'wei/	I missed my flight to London and then I had an accident on my way back home. Nothing's going my way today.
bring (sb) down	phr v	/'brɪŋ sʌmbədi 'daʊn/	Don't let this bring you down. I'm sure everything will be OK by tomorrow.
open up	phr v	/'əʊpən 'ʌp/	Now open up your eyes and look at your present.
break sb's spirit	v phr	/'breɪk sʌmbədɪz 'spɪrɪt/	They really broke his spirit when they fired him.
or something	phr	/'ɔ: 'sʌmθɪŋ/	Let's go out and have a cup of coffee or something.
cool	adj	/'ku:l/	It's so hot! I wish I could have a nice cool drink right now.
hire	v	/'haɪə/	Let's hire a car and explore the rest of the village.
interactive	adj	/'ɪntər'æktɪv/	An interactive computer program for children.
exhibit	n	/'ɪg'zɪbɪt/	Visitors are not allowed to touch the exhibits.
eco-warrior	n	/'i:kəʊ ,wɒrɪə/	Eco-warriors are fighting to save the rainforests of South America.
protest	v	/'prə'test/	People from all over the world are protesting against the war.
nuclear power	n phr	/'nju:kliə 'paʊə/	A nuclear power station.
manner	n	/'mænə/	James has a kind and friendly manner.
DDT	abbr	/'di: di: 'ti:/	The crops have been sprayed with DDT.
agriculture	n	/'ægrɪkʌltʃə/	Agriculture plays an important role in this country's economy.
best seller	n phr	/'best 'selə/	His book was published only six weeks ago and it's already a best seller.
essential	adj	/'ɪsenʃəl/	Being able to use a computer is essential for this job.

mm	abbr		The line was about 20 mm long.
per	prep	/pə, pɜː/	We were travelling at sixty miles per hour.
collect	v	/kə'lekt/	It took us four weeks to collect the necessary information.
fog	n	/fɒg/	Due to thick fog, there was poor visibility on many roads.
lay	v	/leɪ/	Be careful with that dress. Lay it on my bed, will you?
condense	v	/kən'dens/	As the temperature begins to drop, steam condenses back into water.
pipe	n	/paɪp/	A water pipe.
collection	n	/kə'leɪʃən/	He's helping the police with the collection of clues that will help solve the crime.
take on	phr v	/,teɪk 'ɒn/	She took on a number of professional dancers but she won the competition.
take to	phr v	/,teɪk tə, tu/	We took to our new neighbours immediately.
take in	phr v	/,teɪk 'ɪn/	I've read this article three times and I still haven't taken any of it in.
challenge	v	/'tʃæləndʒ/	He challenged me to a game of chess.
admit	v	/əd'mɪt/	He admitted that he shouldn't have been so rude.
take up	phr v	/,teɪk 'ʌp/	When did Sue take up tennis?
take back	phr v	/,teɪk 'bæk/	Take back what you've just said or I'll never speak to you again!
take after	phr v	/,teɪk ,ɑːftə/	Will takes after his father.
temper	n	/'tempə/	You must learn to control your temper.
take over	phr v	/,teɪk 'əʊvə/	Jeff will take over the company when his father retires.
department	n	/dɪ'pɑːtmənt/	Mr Gordon is the director of the sales department of our company.
take (time/days) off	phr v	/,teɪk (taɪm, deɪz) 'ɒf/	I'm taking three days off work next month.
rollerblading	n	/'rəʊləbleɪdɪŋ/	Rollerblading is very popular with teenagers these days.
pause	v	/pəʊz/	We need to pause and think about this for a while.
it depends	v phr	/ɪt dɪ'pendz/	'Do you agree, Martin?' 'Well, it depends.'
seating	n	/'siːtɪŋ/	The new cinema has seating for four hundred people.
bench	n	/bentʃ/	Let's sit down on that bench and watch the ducks on the lake.

Unit 15

chewing gum	n phr	/'tʃuːɪŋ ɡʌm/	A stick of strawberry-flavoured chewing gum.
tooth decay	n phr	/'tuːθ dɪ,keɪ/	To prevent tooth decay, brush your teeth after each meal.
brand	n	/brænd/	Make sure you buy the right brand of washing powder or Mum will send you back to the supermarket.
man-made	adj	/'mæn 'meɪd/	Man-made and natural materials.
sticky	adj	/'stɪki/	Don't touch the wall with those sticky fingers!
logo	n	/'ləʊɡəʊ/	The company logo is a small blue triangle with the letters CBC inside.
concentrate	v	/'kɒnsəntreɪt/	Will you please stop that noise? I can't concentrate.
recent	n	/'riːsənt/	Recent surveys showed that more and more people are moving away from the city centre.
chew	v	/tʃuː/	The dog has been chewing on that bone for hours.
sales	n pl	/seɪlz/	Our sales increased by 20 per cent last month.
big business	n phr	/'bɪɡ 'bɪznəs/	Mobile phones are big business these days.
mastic tree	n phr	/'mæstɪk triː/	The island of Chios in Greece is famous for its mastic trees.
chicle	n	/'tʃɪkəl/	Chicle is collected from trees in the central American rainforests.
sapodilla tree	n phr	/'sæpə'dɪlə triː/	Sapodilla trees can be found in many parts of southern Mexico.
smooth	adj	/'smuːð/	Beat the eggs, sugar and butter until they are smooth.
elastic	adj	/'elæstɪk/	Gloves made of elastic material.
flow	v	/fləʊ/	The Thames flows through Oxford and London.
come up	phr v	/kʌm 'ʌp/	The sun hadn't come up when we left the house.
humid	adj	/'hjuːmɪd/	The hot and humid climate of the tropical rainforests.
block	n	/blɒk/	A block of ice.
make a living	v phr	/'meɪk ə 'lɪvɪŋ/	Sometimes it's hard to make a living as an artist.
flavour	n	/'fleɪvə/	Add pepper to give the omelette some extra flavour.
texture	n	/'tekstʃə/	A silk shirt with a smooth texture.
have difficulty	v phr	/'hæv 'dɪfɪkəlti/	We're having difficulty finding a good place to stay.

end to end	phr	/,end tu 'end/	Put those tables end to end so that we can all sit together.
stretch	v	/stretʃ/	This desert stretches along the west coast of the country.
extract	v	/ɪk'strækt/	How is the oil extracted from this plant?
agent	n	/'eɪdʒənt/	In the sentence 'This article was written by Sue Smith', 'Sue Smith' is the agent.
bubble	n	/'bʌbəl/	Soap bubbles.
sugar-free	adj	/'ʃʊgə 'fri:/	A sugar-free drink.
consume	v	/'kɒn'sju:m/	Americans consume more than three hundred million cups of coffee every day
bottled	adj	/'bɒtld/	Bottled milk.
import	v	/'ɪm'pɔ:t/	A high percentage of the cars sold in Greece are imported from Japan.
watermelon	n	/'wɔ:tə'melən/	Can you get me a watermelon from the greengrocer's?
film	v	/'fɪlm/	The movie was filmed in Hawaii.
market	n	/'mɑ:kɪt/	The gold market.
packaging	n	/'pækədʒɪŋ/	Do you think that attractive packaging will increase our sales?
official	adj	/'ə'fɪʃəl/	The official logo of the company.
persuade	v	/'pə'sweɪd/	We finally persuaded him to sell that old car.
fizzy drink	n phr	/'fɪzi 'drɪŋk/	Would you like a fizzy drink with your hamburger?
takeaway	adj	/'teɪkəweɪ/	Takeaway meals can save you a lot of time but they're not as healthy as home-cooked meals
ham	n	/'hæm/	A ham sandwich.
announcer	n	/'ə'naʊnsə/	The announcer just said that flight 216 from Madrid has arrived.
comment	v	/'kɒment/	She refused to comment on the manager's decision.
deliver	v	/'dɪ'lɪvə/	The furniture will be delivered on Friday.
in advance	prep phr	/'ɪn əd'vɑ:ns/	You should tell him about this in advance, so that he'll know what to do when the time comes.
mend	v	/'mend/	I need to have my watch mended.
export	v	/'ɪk'spɔ:t/	France exports wine to many countries.
take away	phr v	/'teɪk ə'weɪ/	Can you ask the waiter to take the plates away?
hardly	adv	/'hɑ:dlɪ/	The room was so crowded that we could hardly breathe.
equation	n	/'ɪ'kweɪʒən/	I hate Maths and especially equations!
complicated	adj	/'kɒmplɪkeɪtɪd/	This task is quite complicated. Why don't you ask someone to help you with it?
vegetarian	n	/'vedʒə'teəriən/	No meat for me, thank you. I'm a vegetarian.
fatty	adj	/'fæti/	You should avoid fatty foods if you want to lose weight.
digest	v	/'daɪ'dʒest, dɪ-/	I've heard that food can be digested more easily when you eat slowly
in your twenties	phr	/'ɪn jɔ: 'twentɪz/	A beautiful woman in her twenties.
restrict	v	/'rɪ'strɪkt/	New laws have been introduced to restrict the sale of alcohol to teenagers.
brazil nut	n phr	/'bræzɪl nʌt/	Brazil nuts are high in fat and protein.
coconut	n	/'kəʊkənʌt/	Monkeys love coconuts.
delicious	adj	/'dɪ'lɪʃəs/	That soup was absolutely delicious!
goodness	n	/'gʊdnəs/	Don't boil the vegetables for more than fifteen minutes or they'll lose all their goodness.
savoury	adj	/'seɪvəri/	A savoury snack.
rare	adj	/'reə/	I like my steak rare.
fattening	adj	/'fætɪn-ɪŋ/	Avoid eating cakes, chocolate and ice cream. They're very fattening.
boil	v	/'bɔɪl/	Will you boil some water to make the coffee?
fry	v	/'fraɪ/	I'll fry some eggs for breakfast.
bake	v	/'beɪk/	Mum's baking a cake for Judy's birthday.
roast	v	/'rəʊst/	Roast the meat for forty-five minutes.
pea	n	/'pi:/	Let's have some peas and carrots with our meat.
steak	n	/'steɪk/	Would you like some chips with your steak?
medium	adj	/'mi:diəm/	Jon prefers his steak medium, doesn't he?
well-done	adj	/'wel 'dʌn/	Do you want your steak rare, medium or well-done?
preference	n	/'prefərəns/	We can watch a comedy or a thriller – do you have a preference?
aim	n	/'eɪm/	Our main aim is to increase sales.

conclude	v	/kən'klu:d/	He concluded by thanking everyone for their hard work.
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Units 13-15

scene	n	/si:n/	The police arrived at the scene immediately.
terminal	n	/'tɜ:mɪnəl/	Our flight left from Terminal 2.
(the) cleaner's	n phr	/(ðə) 'kli:nəz/	Will you take my coat to the cleaner's?