

Going for Gold Upper-intermediate Glossary

English headword	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	Example sentences
Unit 1			
destination	n	/ˌdestɪˈneɪʃən/	When we finally reached our destination , we were all tired and hungry.
mention	v	/'menʃən/	Jack mentioned something about a meeting next week.
Andean	adj	/'ændiən/	a map of the Andean countries.
isolated	adj	/'aɪsəleɪtɪd/	They live in an isolated farmhouse in a small village.
incredible	adj	/'ɪnˈkredɪbəl/	You should have been there – it was an incredible show!
at the height of	prep phr	/ət ðə 'haɪt əv/	At the height of the tourist season, more than 2000 people visit the Acropolis every day.
ruins	n pl	/'ruːɪnz/	We visited the ruins of a 16 th century castle.
nearby	adj	/'nɪəbaɪ/	And then we had dinner in a nearby Italian restaurant.
trek	n	/trek/	a six-hour trek through the forest.
trail	n	/treɪl/	The trail led to a lake.
nowadays	adv	/'naʊədeɪz/	Nowadays , teenagers spend most of their free time playing computer games.
path	n	/pɑːθ/	We followed the path through the woods.
far	adv	/fɑː/	Your first test was far better than this one.
by chance	prep phr	/baɪ 'tʃɑːns/	I found that photo completely by chance .
determined	adj	/dɪˈtɜːmɪnd/	She was determined to find out the truth.
dense	adj	/dens/	We walked through the dense pine forest.
amazed	adj	/ə'meɪzd/	We were all amazed at how well that boy could sing.
unbelievable	adj	/'ʌnbɪ'liːvəbəl/	The beauty of the place was unbelievable !
remain	v	/'reɪmɪn/	Even after years of extensive research, the question remains unanswered.
theory	n	/'θiːəri/	Copernicus' theory was that the planets revolve around the sun.
religious	adj	/'rɪ'lɪdʒəs/	You should at least respect her religious beliefs.
observe	v	/əb'zɜːv/	Psychologists are observing the child's behaviour.
litter	n	/'lɪtə/	Make sure that you don't leave any litter behind when you leave the site.
spoil	v	/spɔɪl/	I'm really sorry for spoiling your evening.
further	adv	/'fɜːðə/	Things were further complicated when she told the police that she had never met him before.
cable car	n	/'keɪbəl kɑː/	A cable car carried the skiers to the top of the mountain.
increasing	adj	/'ɪnˈkriːsɪŋ/	An increasing number of Internet users regularly buy things online.
lead	v	/liːd/	A narrow path led to the top of the hill.
wear away	phr v	/'weə ə'weɪ/	The grass had been worn away by the feet of hundreds of visitors.
collapse	n	/'kɒ'læps/	The earthquake caused the collapse of more than 20 buildings.
out of sight	prep phr	/'aʊt əv 'saɪt/	We waited until the train was out of sight and then we left the station.
be a great help	v phr	/'bi ə 'ɡreɪt 'help/	Thank you. That dictionary was a great help !
in full view of	prep phr	/'ɪn ,fʊl 'vjuː əv/	She slapped him in full view of the neighbours!
totally	adv	/'təʊtəl-i/	I totally agree with you.
unacceptable	adj	/'ʌnək'septəbəl/	I think you should apologise. Your behaviour was totally unacceptable .
man-made	adj	/'mæn 'meɪd/	a man-made lake.
wonder	n	/'wʌndə/	The beauty of the place filled us with wonder .
isolation	n	/'aɪsə'leɪʃən/	They had lived in such isolation , that they knew nothing about the outside world.
highlight	v	/'haɪlaɪt/	The teacher asked us to highlight all the unknown words in the text.
preserve	v	/'preɪ'zɜːv/	I think that all those old buildings in the town should be preserved .
major	adj	/'meɪdʒə/	There have been major changes in the country's legal system.
tourist attraction	n	/'tʊərɪst əˌtrækʃən/	The Acropolis is a major tourist attraction .
suitable	adj	/'suːtəbəl, 'sjuː-/	Do you really think she's suitable for the job?
benefit	n	/'benɪft/	The training course will bring lasting benefits to all students.
alternative	n	/'ɔːl'tɜːnətɪv/	This is the only thing we can do. I'm afraid there are no other alternatives .
microbiology	n	/'maɪkrəʊbaɪ'blɒdʒi/	Fiona is studying microbiology in Germany.
permanent	adj	/'pɜːmənənt/	a permanent job.
temporary	adj	/'tempərərɪ, -pəri/	This is only a temporary solution to the problem.
be concerned with	v phr	/'bi kən'sɜːnd wɪð, wɪθ/	The book is concerned with the life of an old man from Wales.

unchanging	adj	/ʌn'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ/	an unchanging situation.
short term	adj	/,ʃɔ:t 'tɜ:m/	short term plans.
contain	v	/kən'teɪn/	That file contains very important information.
credit card	n	/'kredɪt kɑ:d/	Can I pay by credit card ?
culture	n	/'kʌltʃə/	South African culture .
seatbelt	n	/'si:tbeɪlt/	Wearing a seatbelt can save your life.
waterproof	adj	/'wɔ:təpru:f/	a waterproof jacket.
absolute	adj	/'æbsəlu:t/	The party was an absolute disaster!
necessity	n	/nɪ'sesəti/	A computer is an absolute necessity for this job.
problematic	adj	/'prɒblə'mætɪk/	The situation was becoming even more problematic than we had thought.
Ltd	abbr	/'lɪmɪtəd/	Harris & Sons Ltd .
enclose	v	/ɪn'kləʊz/	Please enclose a recent photograph with your letter.
request	v	/rɪ'kwest/	You can write a letter to the manager, requesting more information.
scheme	n	/ski:m/	a training scheme .
worthwhile	adj	/,wɜ:θ'waɪl/	It took us more than six hours to get there, but it was definitely worthwhile in the end.
location	n	/ləʊ'keɪʃən/	She drew a simple map to show us the exact location of the building.
take place	v phr	/teɪk 'pleɪs/	Our next meeting will take place on the 23 rd of April.
outstanding	adj	/aʊt'stændɪŋ/	The orchestra gave an outstanding performance.
participant	n	/'pɑ:tɪsɪpənt/	The participants in the race had to wear a helmet.
take care	v phr	/teɪk 'keə/	It's very foggy, so take care driving home.
potential	adj	/'pɒtəntʃəl/	There are a number of potential dangers involved in the process, so we need to be very careful.
severe	adj	/sɪ'vɪə/	a severe winter.
conditions	n pl	/kən'dɪʃənz/	The flight was cancelled due to bad weather conditions .
several	quantifier	/'sevərəl/	I've asked her several times but she hasn't given me a definite answer yet.
species	n	/'spi:ʃi:z/	More than eight hundred thousand insect species have been identified by scientists.
hesitate	v	/'hezəteɪt/	Don't hesitate to call me if you have any questions.
contact	v	/'kɒntækt/	I've been trying to contact James all day.
application form	n phr	/'æplɪ'keɪʃən fɔ:m/	Please fill in the application form and give it to the secretary.
get through	phr v	/'get 'θru:/	I finally managed to get through to the hotel manager.
formation	n	/fɔ:'meɪʃən/	a group of scientists studying the process of rock formation .
barrier	n	/'bæriə/	The Thames Barrier was designed to prevent the capital from flooding.
average	adj	/'ævərɪdʒ/	How much does the average worker in Britain earn?
annual	adj	/'ænjʊəl/	Our annual meeting will take place on 6 May.
therefore	adv	/'ðeəfɔ:/	Those products are harmful to the environment and should therefore be avoided.
flood	v	/flʌd/	The town was completely destroyed when the river flooded in 1863.
drown	v	/draʊn/	Four swimmers drowned near Hudson Bay last night.
raise	v	/reɪz/	The bridge can be raised in the middle, to allow ships through.
storey	n	/'stɔ:ri/	a five- storey house.
rainfall	n	/'reɪnfɔ:l/	an area with low rainfall .
global	adj	/'glɒbəl/	a global problem.
(the) globe	n	/'glɒb/	Tourists from all over the globe visit the monument every year.
tragic	adj	/'trædʒɪk/	a tragic accident.
considerable	adj	/kən'sɪdərəbəl/	He spent a considerable amount of money on that car.
consideration	n	/kən,sɪdə'reɪʃən/	Money is a very important consideration here. Do you really want to spend £2,000 on this?
associate	v	/ə'səʊʃieɪt, ə'səʊsi-/	Most people associate fir trees with Christmas.
affect	v	/ə'fekt/	How did this affect your decision?
aspect	n	/'æspekt/	We discussed several aspects of the problem.
calorie	n	/'kæləri/	I think I'll go swimming to burn off a few calories !
ecosystem	n	/'i:kəʊ,sɪstəm/	The article discusses the effects of climate change in the Arctic ecosystem .
melt	v	/melt/	If you leave ice in the sun, it melts .
arrangement	n	/ə'reɪndʒmənt/	Have you made all the necessary arrangements for the meeting?
local	adj	/'ləʊkəl/	the local hospital.
travel agent	n	/'trævəl ,eɪdʒənt/	We asked our local travel agent to book the trip for us.
definitely	adv	/'defɪnətli/	That was definitely the worst joke I've ever heard!

public transport	n	/ˌpʌblɪk ˈtrænspɔːt/
aerosol can	n phr	/'eərəsəl kæn/
CFC	abbr	/ˌsiː ef 'siː/
wind power	n phr	/'wɪnd paʊə/
solar power	n phr	/ˌsəʊlə ˈpaʊə/
working holiday	n phr	/'wɜːkɪŋ ˈhɒlədi/
recycling bank	n phr	/'riːsaɪklɪŋ bæŋk/
plant	v	/'plɑːnt/
appropriate	adj	/ə'prəʊpriət/
coal	n	/'kəʊl/
eco-tourism	n	/'iːkəʊ ˌtuəriːzəm/
quality	n	/'kwɒləti/
fumes	n pl	/'fjuːmz/
ozone layer	n	/'əʊzəʊn ˌleɪə/
memorise	v	/'memərəɪz/
council	n	/'kaʊnsəl/
traditionally	adv	/'træ'dɪʃənəli/
provide	v	/'prə'vaɪd/
convenient	adj	/'kɒn'viːniənt/
ray	n	/'reɪ/
contrast	v	/'kɒn'trɑːst/
similar	adj	/'sɪmlə/
lively	adj	/'laɪvli/
whereas	conj	/'weə'æz/
on the other hand	prep phr	/ɒn ðɪ 'ʌðə hænd/
take turns	v phr	/'teɪk 'tɜːnz/
feature	n	/'fi:tʃə/
range	n	/'reɪndʒ/
response	n	/'riːspɒns/
ruined	adj	/'ruːɪnd/
numerous	adj	/'njuːmərəs/
aquarium	n	/'kwɛəriəm/
unspoilt	adj	/'ʌn'spɔɪlt/

Good **public transport** is one of the advantages of living in the city centre.
Aerosol cans can be extremely dangerous and should be kept away from fire or direct sunlight.
The use of aerosol sprays that contain **CFC** gases is not allowed in some countries.
Wind power is the least expensive way of producing electricity.
Solar power is not used to make electricity in big power plants because it does not produce enough energy.
Working holidays can be a great way to see the world.
Don't throw those old newspapers away. I'll take them to the **recycling bank** tomorrow.
Mum's **planted** some rose bushes in the garden.
Do you think that this dress is **appropriate** for a job interview?
We'll need some more **coal** for the fire.
Eco-tourism is becoming a popular way of combining adventure travel with the protection of the environment.
You'll have to pay more for better **quality**, of course.
Exhaust **fumes** are a major cause of air pollution.
Are aerosol sprays really responsible for the hole in the **ozone layer**?
It took her two hours to **memorise** that poem.
He wrote a letter to the local **council**, complaining about the state of our school.
The event is **traditionally** held during the first week of September.
The company will **provide** all employees with the necessary training.
Is Monday morning **convenient** for everyone?
a ray of light.
The teacher asked us to **contrast** life in the country with life in the city.
Those boots are **similar** to mine.
a lively party.
She earns £15,000 a year **whereas** her husband only gets £8,000.
Well, it's not exactly the job of my dreams. **On the other hand**, the pay is very good.
The students then **took turns** to talk about their experiences.
The colourful illustrations are an important **feature** of the book.
You can choose from a wide **range** of books on different subjects.
I am writing in **response** to your advertisement in the Daily News.
a ruined castle.
He has written **numerous** articles on the subject.
We went to the National History museum but we didn't have enough time to visit the **Aquarium**.
unspoilt countryside.

Unit 2

turn up	phr v	/'tɜːn ʌp/
according to	prep phr	/ə'kɔːdɪŋ tə, tu /
band	n	/'bænd/
at least	prep phr	/ət 'liːst/
bass	n	/'beɪs/
expedition	n	/'ekspeɪ'dɪʃən/
thanks to	prep phr	/'θæŋks tə/
lander	n	/'lændə/
surface	n	/'sɜːfəs/
media	n pl	/'miːdiə/
publicity	n	/'pʌ'bɪsɪti/
track	n	/'træk/
mathematical	adj	/'mæθə'mætɪkəl/
sequence	n	/'siːkwəns/
mixture	n	/'mɪktʃə/
distance	n	/'dɪstəns/
launch	v	/'lɔːntʃ/
voyager	n	/'vɔɪ-ɪdʒə/
in order to	prep phr	/'ɪn 'ɔːdə tə/
expert	n	/'ekspɜːt/

Turn up the radio! That's my favourite song!
According to psychologists, video games can affect a child's behaviour.
'Five' are my sister's favourite pop **band**.
He'll be here at 10. **At least** that's what he told me.
Jack is our drummer and this is Paul, the **bass** player.
In 1831, Charles Darwin led an **expedition** to South America and the Pacific.
Thanks to Mr Richard Thompson, company sales rose by 15 per cent during the Christmas period.
No signs of life were reported when a small **lander** was sent to the planet in 2001.
the Earth's **surface**.
The **media** have already been informed about the star's visit.
The project has already received a lot of **publicity**.
I think that 'Face the music' was the best **track** on the album.
a mathematical problem.
The police asked him to describe the **sequence** of events in as much detail as possible.
He just stood there, looking at me with a **mixture** of amusement and surprise.
It was a long **distance** from the airport to the hotel.
Space travel began in 1957, when the Soviet Sputnik I satellite was **launched**.
The Marshall Islands were discovered by ocean **voyagers** in the 1500s.
He took a taxi **in order to** get there on time.
an **expert** in modern art.

compile	v	/kəm'paɪl/	We're compiling statistics for a detailed report on the subject.
analyse	v	/'ænləaɪz/	In order to deal with the problem, we first need to analyse what went wrong.
in mathematical terms	prep phr	/ɪn ,mæθə'mætɪkəl tɜ:mz/	In mathematical terms , the process wasn't very easy to understand.
universal	adj	/'ju:nɪ'vɜ:səl/	a topic of universal interest.
represent	v	/'reprɪ'zent/	His comments represented the views of all the students.
distinctive	adj	/'dɪ'stɪŋktɪv/	That artist had his own distinctive style.
variety	n	/'vəriə'ti/	There just wasn't enough variety in that job, so I decided to look for something more exciting.
criterion	n	/'kraɪ'tɪəriən/	What was the main criterion for selecting the best story?
committee	n	/kə'mɪti/	Mr Richards is on the school's management committee .
pipe	n	/'paɪp/	I just love the sound of the pipes in that song.
be a matter of opinion	v phr	/bi ə ,mætər əv ə'pɪnjən/	I thought it was an excellent show but Lynne hated it. I suppose it's all a matter of opinion .
long-lasting	adj	/'lɒŋ 'lɑ:stɪŋ/	long-lasting benefits.
so that	phr	/'səʊ ðət/	I'll just stand over here, so that everyone can see me.
signal	n	/'sɪgnəl/	We have received a signal from the satellite that was sent to Mars a few weeks ago.
refer to	phr v	/'rɪ'fɜ: tə, tʊ/	Those numbers refer to the CDs that have already been ordered in each area.
life form	n	/'laɪf fɔ:m/	life forms on other planets.
atmosphere	n	/'ætməsfɪə/	The atmosphere was very relaxed and friendly until her parents walked in.
locate	v	/ləʊ'keɪt/	It took a long time to locate that small village on the map.
definition	n	/'defɪ'nɪʃən/	a dictionary definition .
deduce	v	/'dɪ'dju:s/	I deduced from the look on his face that he didn't really like the idea.
context	n	/'kɒntekst/	Try to guess the meaning of this word from the context .
old-fashioned	adj	/'əʊld 'fæʃənd/	old-fashioned clothes.
unique	adj	/'ju:'ni:k/	His unique talent made him one of the most famous men of the twentieth century.
keyboards	n pl	/'ki:bɔ:dz/	This is Tom Scott, our guitar player and on keyboards , Mr Sam Phillips.
industry	n	/'ɪndəstri/	the car industry .
lead singer	n phr	/'li:d 'sɪŋə/	Sarah got an autograph from Roy Watts, the lead singer .
single	n	/'sɪŋgəl/	I've just bought Britney Spears' new single .
(the) charts	n pl	/'tʃɑ:ts/	Their new song has been at the top of the charts for four weeks.
so as to	prep phr	/'səʊ əz tə/	He often asks Ms Robins to type his articles so as to save time.
in order that	prep phr	/ɪn 'ɔ:də ðət/	She spoke loudly in order that everyone could hear her.
intention	n	/'ɪn'tenʃən/	I apologise. It wasn't my intention to ruin your party.
clause	n	/kla:z/	a relative clause .
turn down	phr v	/'tɜ:n 'daʊn/	Turn the TV down , will you? I'm trying to do my homework.
disturb	v	/'dɪ'stɜ:b/	I'm really sorry to disturb you so late but I need your help.
combine	v	/'kɒm'baɪn/	This trip will be a good chance to combine business with pleasure.
mobile phone	n	/'məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/	If she's not at home, try calling her on her mobile phone .
intend	v	/'ɪn'tend/	They intend to get married soon.
mostly	adv	/'məʊstli/	George lived abroad for years, mostly in Germany.
key	adj	/'ki:/	All the key points have been included in the summary.
hand in	phr v	/'hænd 'ɪn/	Please hand in your projects before the end of the week.
idol	n	/'aɪdl/	Michael Jackson used to be the idol of thousands of teenagers.
admire	v	/'əd'maɪə/	I've always admired him for his strength and courage.
contestant	n	/'kɒn'testənt/	More than seventy-five contestants took part in the race.
listen for	phr v	/'lɪsən fɔ, fɔ:/	I stood by the door and listened for the sound of footsteps.
specific	adj	/'spə'sɪfɪk/	I've been saving this money for a specific purpose.
enter	v	/'entə/	Two hundred and fifty students entered the competition.
standard	n	/'stændəd/	The hotel offers service of a very high standard .
confident	adj	/'kɒnfɪdənt/	You really should be more confident and start believing in yourself.
instant	adj	/'ɪnstənt/	At the age of twenty-one, she won instant fame as a singer.
eternity	n	/'ɪ'tɜ:nəti/	He promised to love her for all eternity . How romantic!
faith	n	/'feɪθ/	I have faith in him. He never breaks his promises.
will	n	/'wɪl/	He never lost his will to succeed.
follow through	phr v	/'fɒləʊ 'θru:/	She studied medicine at Oxford, but she never followed it through.
doubt	v	/'daʊt/	He's an expert on the subject so I never doubt his judgement.

'cos	conj	/kɔz, kɒz/	I was late 'cos I missed my bus.
saving grace	n phr	/,seɪvɪŋ 'grɛs/	The special effects were the film's only saving grace .
come true	v phr	/kʌm 'tru:z/	My dream finally came true when I was offered a job as a fashion designer.
change your mind	v phr	/,tʃeɪndʒ jɔ: 'maɪnd/	Do you still want to stay at home or have you changed your mind ?
spread your wings	v phr	/,spred jɔ: 'wɪŋz/	I think it's time you let her spread her wings a bit. She can make her own decisions now.
take part	v phr	/teɪk 'pɑ:t/	He didn't want to take part in the game.
take into account	v phr	/,teɪk ɪntʊ ə'kaʊnt/	In order to choose the right plan, we need to take these factors into account .
take the pressures of	v phr	/,teɪk ðə 'preʃəz əv, əv/	Do you really think he can take the pressures of being a sales manager?
take advantage of sth	v phr	/,teɪk əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ əv ,sʌmθɪŋ/	We took advantage of the good weather and went for a swim.
bring out the best in sb	v phr	/,brɪŋ aʊt ðə 'best ɪn ,sʌmbə/	Those singing classes brought out the best in her .
bring up	phr v	/,brɪŋ 'ʌp/	Pat's parents died when she was two, so she was brought up by her aunt.
consider	v	/kən'sɪdə/	We will need more time to consider all our options.
emergency	adj	/ɪ'mɜ:dʒənsi/	It is important not to panic in emergency situations.
perform	v	/pə'fɔ:m/	All the actors performed really well.
in public	prep phr	/ɪn 'pʌblɪk/	You will need to be more careful about what you say in public .
auxiliary verb	n phr	/ɔ:g,zɪljəri 'vɜ:b, ɔ:k-/	'Be', 'do' and 'have' are auxiliary verbs .
platform	n	/'plætfɔ:m/	Our train leaves from platform 4.
whether	conj	/'weðə/	I asked her whether she had bought a birthday present for Bob.
would you mind	v phr	/'wʊd jʊ 'maɪnd/	Would you mind closing the window?
saint	n	/seɪnt/	Saint Christopher.
transactional letter	n phr	/træn,zækʃənəl 'letə/	When writing a transactional letter , make sure that you include all the information the sender has asked for.
task	n	/tɑ:sk/	Finishing that report in less than two days seemed like an impossible task .
complain	v	/kəm'pleɪn/	But you said you liked your job. Why are you complaining now?
limited	adj	/'lɪmɪtəd/	There is only a limited number of tickets, so book early!
available	adj	/ə'veɪləbəl/	The jacket is available in three colours.
box office	n phr	/'bɒks ,ɒfɪs/	By the time I got to the box office , all the tickets had been sold.
stay the night	v phr	/'steɪ ðə 'naɪt/	If you miss the last bus home, you can always stay the night .
sample	n	/'sɑ:mpəl/	She showed us some samples of her work.

Unit 3

quotation	n	/kwəʊ'teɪʃən/	a quotation from Oscar Wilde.
jealous	adj	/'dʒeləs/	He had always been jealous of his brother's success.
proverb	n	/'prɒvɜ:b/	As an old Spanish proverb goes: 'Tell me whom you live with and I will tell you who you are.'
four-legged	adj	/'fɔ:...'legɪd/	four-legged animals.
let down	phr v	/'let 'daʊn/	I have faith in her. I'm sure she won't let me down .
get by	phr v	/'get 'baɪ/	How does she manage to get by on only £250 a month?
succeed	v	/'sək'si:d/	It took him more than two months, but he finally succeeded in finding a job as an architect.
advance	v	/'əd'vɑ:ns/	Our understanding of genetics has advanced greatly over the last few years.
theme	n	/θi:m/	Love is the main theme of the film.
proper	adj	/'prɒpə/	I haven't had a proper meal in weeks!
italics	n pl	/'ɪtælɪks/	Can you guess the meaning of the words in italics by reading these sentences?
close	adj	/'klaʊs/	Judy and I were very close friends when we were at high school.
acquaintance	n	/'ə'kwetəns/	No, he isn't my friend. He's just an acquaintance .
classmate	n	/'klɑ:smeɪt/	Ray, can you please read out your story to your classmates ?
flatmate	n	/'flætmeɪt/	Joanna used to be my flatmate back in Brighton.
get on with	phr v	/'get 'ɒn wɪð, wɪθ/	She didn't get on with her colleagues, so she left her job.
go out with	phr v	/'gəʊ 'aʊt wɪð, wɪθ/	Terry has been going out with Lee for months now.
argument	n	/'ɑ:gjʊmənt/	She was having an argument with her husband when I walked in.
fall out	phr v	/'fɔ:l 'aʊt/	Trevor fell out with his girlfriend last night.
fall in love	v phr	/'fɔ:l ɪn 'lʌv/	She fell in love with her best friend's brother.
split up	phr v	/'splɪt 'ʌp/	Beth has split up with her boyfriend.
make it up	v phr	/'meɪk ɪt 'ʌp/	They had a terrible argument last week and they still haven't made it up .
have sth in common	v phr	/'hæv sʌmθɪŋ ɪn 'kɒmən/	My brother and I have absolutely nothing in common .
hardly	adv	/'hɑ:dli/	The room was so crowded that we could hardly move.
get to know	v phr	/'get tə 'nəʊ/	He's really nice when you get to know him.

share	v	/ʃeə/
split off	phr v	/ˌsplɪt ˈɒf/
go on	phr v	/gəʊˈɒn/
fall off	phr v	/ˌfɔːlɔːˈɒf/
be starving	v phr	/bi ˈstɑːvɪŋ/
nearly	adv	/'nɪəli/
indefinite	adj	/ɪn'defənət/
definite	adj	/'defənət/
arctic	adj	/'ɑːktɪk/
construction	n	/kən'strʌkʃən/
scare away	phr v	/'skeə ə'weɪ/
symbol	n	/'sɪmbəl/
likeness	n	/'laɪknəs/
landscape	n	/'lændskeɪp/
Inuit	adj	/'ɪnjuɪt, 'ɪnuɪt/
pile	n	/'paɪl/
make into	phr v	/'meɪk ɪntə/
shape	n	/ʃeɪp/
outstretched	adj	/'aʊt'stretʃt/
respect	n	/'rɪspekt/
warn	v	/'wɔːn/
serve	v	/sɜːv/
signpost	n	/'saɪnpəʊst/
direction	n	/dɪ'rekʃən, daɪ-/
caribou	n	/'kærɪbuː/...
tracks	n pl	/'træks/
remind	v	/'rɪmaɪnd/
importance	n	/'ɪm'pɔːtəns/
dependence	n	/dɪ'pendəns/
section	n	/'sekʃən/
characteristic	n	/'kærɪktə'rɪstɪk/
lively	adj	/'laɪvli/
spontaneous	adj	/'spɒn'teɪniəs/
realise	v	/'rɪəlaɪz/
essential	adj	/'ɪsənsjəl/
wild	adj	/'waɪld/
encourage	v	/'ɪn'kærɪdʒ/
energetic	adj	/'enə'dʒetɪk/
relieve	v	/'rɪliːv/
workmate	n	/'wɜːkmeɪt/
progress	n	/'prɒʊgres/
be in luck	v phr	/bi ɪn 'lʌk/
push	v	/'puʃ/
support	v	/'sə'pɔːt/
do your best	v phr	/'duː jɔː...'best/
competitive	adj	/'kəm'petətɪv/
self-confident	adj	/'self 'kɒnfɪdənt/
generous	adj	/'dʒenərəs/
sharer	n	/'ʃeərə/
motivating	adj	/'məʊtɪveɪtɪŋ/
collapse	v	/'kɔːləps/
all sorts of	phr	/'ɔːl 'sɔːts əv/
move on	phr v	/'muːv 'ɒn/
panic	n	/'pænɪk/

When I was at college, I used to **share** a room with Mick and Alex.

They **split off** from the local football club to form their own team.

Go on with your work. I can do this on my own, thank you.

The number of students applying for this course has **fallen off** recently.

What's for dinner? I'm **starving!**

It's been **nearly** three weeks since I last saw Emma.

an **indefinite** period of time.

I need a **definite** answer.

The **arctic** fox eats birds and small mammals.

a wooden **construction**.

The loud noise **scared** the birds **away**.

The dove is a **symbol** of peace.

That's an excellent **likeness** of your grandfather!

a snowy **landscape**.

Inuit art.

a **pile** of books.

We can **make** the study **into** a guestroom.

a box in the **shape** of a heart.

She ran to meet us with **outstretched** arms.

Then the students stood up in order to show their **respect** for their teacher.

I **warned** her not to touch that button but she didn't listen.

The sofa can also **serve** as a bed.

The village wasn't very hard to find. We followed the **signposts** and got there in less than an hour.

I think you're pointing in the wrong **direction**. Are you sure that's South?

An adult **caribou** can run at a speed of 50 miles per hour and is a very good swimmer.

On our way back to the cottage, we noticed some deer **tracks** in the snow.

These old songs always **remind** me of my childhood.

I don't think he realises the **importance** of the problem.

She was 30; no one could understand her **dependence** on her parents.

Read the first **section** of the text and answer the questions

He definitely has all the **characteristics** of a good teacher.

She still looked fresh and **lively** when she came back from work in the evening.

It was a **spontaneous** decision. I had never thought about it before.

I'm sure he'll apologise when he **realises** how rude he was.

If you're going to translate that text, a good dictionary is **essential**.

When she opened her present, she went **wild** with excitement.

My father **encouraged** me to take part in the competition.

That child is so **energetic!** Doesn't he ever get tired?

The soft music helped to **relieve** her anxiety.

I'm having dinner with a few **workmates** tomorrow.

You've made a lot of **progress** this term.

You're **in luck** - the boss doesn't know you're late.

I wish you'd stop **pushing** me to apply for that job!

Both Tom and I tried to **support** Jane when her son died.

There's nothing to worry about. Just **do your best** and I'm sure you'll pass that test.

It's just a game. Stop being so **competitive!**

Martha seems quite **self-confident** but she's actually extremely shy.

He's always so kind and **generous!**

She's always been my 'secret-**sharer**'.

The discussion was very **motivating** and made all the students want to work harder.

They lost all their money when their small business **collapsed**.

You can find **all sorts of** computer games in that shop.

Her ideas had hardly **moved on** since the 1970s.

She was in a real **panic**. She froze for a moment and then she started screaming.

truly	adv	/'tru:li/	His story was truly amazing!
loyal	adj	/'lɔ:əl/	a loyal friend.
be on sb's side	v phr	/,bi:ʌn sʌmbədiz 'saɪd/	It felt good to know that at least Jason was on my side .
desperate	adj	/'despəreɪt/	Although the situation looked desperate , she didn't give up hope.
ambitious	adj	/æm'biʃəs/	He's very ambitious . He wants to start his own business as quickly as possible.
faithful	adj	/'feɪθfəl/	a faithful friend.
reliable	adj	/'ri:ləbəl/	He often forgets what he has to do. He isn't very reliable .
arrogant	adj	/'ærəgənt/	He's extremely selfish, rude and arrogant .
bossy	adj	/'bɒsi/	That woman is so bossy ! Who does she think she is?
down-to-earth	adj	/'daʊn tu 'ɜ:θ/	She's much more sensible and down-to-earth than her sister.
easygoing	adj	/'i:zi'gəʊɪŋ/	He's really friendly and easygoing . I'm sure you'll like him.
sociable	adj	/'səʊʃəbəl/	Joe's a very pleasant, sociable young man.
practical	adj	/'præktɪkəl/	Come on, be practical ! You just can't afford a new car right now!
dreamy	adj	/'dri:mi/	a bright but dreamy child.
approach	n	/'ə'prəʊtʃ/	We need a more practical approach to the problem.
annoying	adj	/'ə'noɪ-ɪŋ/	Will you please stop that noise? It's very annoying .
syllable	n	/'sɪləbəl/	The word 'big' has got only one syllable .
stress	n	/'stres/	In the word 'happiness' the stress is on the first syllable.
survey	n	/'sʊ:veɪ/	According to the survey results, a growing number of people are taking part-time jobs.
emphasise	v	/'emfəsaɪz/	He emphasised the importance of advertising new products.
supportive	adj	/'sə'pɔ:tɪv/	Thank you for being so supportive .
patience	n	/'peɪʃəns/	Being a teacher requires a lot of patience and understanding.
intonation	n	/'ɪntə'neɪʃən/	Your pronunciation is quite good; a bit more work on your intonation and no one will know you're not English!
keep in touch	v phr	/'ki:p ɪn 'tʌtʃ/	No, we haven't kept in touch . I haven't heard from her since she moved to Birmingham.
text message	n phr	/'tekst ,mesɪdʒ/	He sent me a text message saying that he'll meet us at the station.
face-to-face	adv	/'feɪs tu 'feɪs/	I'd rather we talked face-to-face about this. Can we meet tonight?
videophone	n	/'vɪdiəʊfəʊn/	The first mobile videophone was introduced by a Japanese company in 1999.
screen	n	/'skri:n/	When I printed the picture, the colours were different from those that appeared on the screen .
inappropriate	adj	/'ɪnə'prəʊpri-ət/	Do you think that these clothes are inappropriate for a business lunch?
take ages	v phr	/'teɪk 'eɪdʒɪz/	It took ages to finish that report!
recent	adj	/'ri:sənt/	She told us all about her recent trip to Rome.
cool	adj	/'ku:l/	That jacket's really cool !
look forward to	phr v	/'lʊk 'fɔ:wəd tə/	I'm really looking forward to meeting your sister.
Yours faithfully	phr	/'jɔ:z 'feɪθfəl-i/	
lord	n	/'lɔ:d/	Lord Rutherford.
come over	phr v	/'kʌm 'əʊvə/	Bill and Margaret are coming over for dinner.

Units 1-3

abroad	adv	/'ə'brɔ:d/	I think George is abroad on business.
efficient	adj	/'ɪfɪjənt/	an efficient worker.
sponsored	adj	/'spɒnsəd/	We took part in a sponsored swim last week.
generosity	n	/'dʒenə'rɒsəti/	I really think you should thank him for his kindness and generosity .
put on	phr v	/'pʊt 'ɒn/	I put the radio on to listen to some music.
upset	v	/'ʌp'set/	Don't let his comments upset you - I'm sure you did your best.
unjumble	v	/'ʌn'dʒʌmbəl/	Unjumble these words to complete the sentences.
prompt	n	/'prɒmpt/	In the first exercise, you have to look at the prompts and form complete sentences using the Present simple.
essay	n	/'eseɪ/	Ms Evans has asked us to write a 250-word essay about our favourite book.
engaged	adj	/'ɪn'geɪdʒd/	Julia and Howard have been engaged for two months.
patient	adj	/'peɪʃənt/	She was always very patient with her students.

Unit 4

dream on	phr v	/'dri:m 'ɒn/	You think I'm going to let you use my computer? Dream on!
ambition	n	/'æm'biʃən/	Wayne's ambition is to become a computer programmer.
achieve	v	/'ə'tʃi:v/	You'll have to work harder if you want to achieve something as difficult as this.
attitude	n	/'ætɪtju:d/	We all found his whole attitude rather selfish.
a dream come true	phr	/'ə ,dri:m kʌm 'tru:/	Finding a job as an architect was a dream come true .

glamorous	adj	/'glæməərəs/	a glamorous lifestyle.
fairy tale	n	/'feəri teɪl/	a book of fairy tales .
claim	v	/kleɪm/	Richards claimed that he was in Manchester at the time of the crime.
love at first sight	phr	/'lʌv ət fɜːst 'saɪt/	I knew I wanted to spend the rest of my life with him from the moment I saw him. It was love at first sight .
perfectly	adv	/'pɜːfɪktli/	There's no need to shout! I can hear you perfectly well!
skinny	adj	/'skɪni/	Some supermodels are far too skinny .
league	n	/liːg/	They're still the number one team in the league .
debut	n	/'deɪbjʊː, 'debjuː/	Laura Hamilton made her debut in 'Green River' which was filmed in 1975.
make sb sit up and take notice	v phr	/'meɪk sʌmbədi ,sɪt ʌp ʌnd teɪk 'nɒtɪs/	Her performance in Romeo and Juliet made everyone sit up and take notice .
phenomenon	n	/'fɛnɒmənən/	At the age of five, Anne Palmer was Britain's youngest singing phenomenon .
posh	n	/pɒʃ/	A woman called you this morning. She spoke in a really posh voice.
spice	n	/'spaɪs/	Use a wide range of vocabulary and adjectives to add spice to your story.
burst	v	/'bɜːst/	Walter burst into the room and started shouting at his sister.
scene	n	/'siːn/	the political scene .
suffer	v	/'sʌfə/	Both sides suffered significant financial losses.
constant	adj	/'kɒnstənt/	The constant noise from next door made it impossible for Jane to concentrate on her work.
bullying	n	/'bʊli-ɪŋ/	Bullying can cause a lot of problems.
acne	n	/'ækni/	Acne is very common among teenagers.
end up	phr v	/'end 'ʌp/	She had started training as a nurse but she ended up working as an editor.
audition	v	/'ɔːdɪʃən/	She's auditioning for the leading role in Mike Harmer's new film.
brand-new	adj	/'brænd 'njuː/	You've ruined my brand-new CD player!
delight	n	/'dɪ'laɪt/	Much to my delight , he told me I could keep the extra ticket.
pick	v	/'pɪk/	Please pick a card from the box.
go on (to)	phr v	/'gəʊ 'ɒn tə/	Pete went on to be a successful photographer.
put a lot of effort into sth	v phr	/'pʊt ə lɒt əv 'efət ɪntə ,sʌmθɪŋ/	He's put a lot of effort into that project.
bump into	phr v	/'bʌmp 'ɪntə/	I bumped into Thomas on my way to work this morning.
propose	v	/'prɒ'pəʊz/	He proposed to her on her birthday.
get engaged	v phr	/'get ɪn'geɪdʒd/	They got engaged after only a few months!
matching	adj	/'mætʃɪŋ/	a blue jacket and a matching skirt.
designer	adj	/'daɪzəɪnə/	designer clothes.
tough	adj	/'tʌf/	It was a tough decision, but we decided to leave Britain.
blame	v	/'bleɪm/	I wish you'd stop blaming me for your mistakes!
hug	n	/'hʌg/	Go on. Give your grandfather a big hug .
magnificent	adj	/'mæɡ'nɪfɪsənt/	The view from our hotel room was magnificent !
ceremony	n	/'serəməni/	a wedding ceremony .
admiration	n	/'ædɪmə'reɪʃən/	This brave young man deserves everyone's respect and admiration .
duty	n	/'djuːti/	Typing the reports is one of my main duties as a secretary.
trainee	n	/'treɪ'niː/	a trainee teacher.
send off	phr v	/'send 'ɒf/	The referee sent him off for a foul.
kick	v	/'kɪk/	Stop kicking that ball around the living room!
sign for	phr v	/'saɪn fə, fɔː/	When did Michael Owen first sign for Liverpool?
make sense	v phr	/'meɪk 'sens/	Does this text make any sense to you?
performer	n	/'pɔːfɔːmə/	a comic performer .
face	v	/'feɪs/	I'm perfectly aware of the problems I might have to face .
minimum	adj	/'mɪnɪməm/	What are the minimum requirements for this job?
hopeful	adj	/'həʊpfəl/	She's pretty hopeful about the test results.
useless	adj	/'juːsləs/	I'm afraid I can't help you. I'm completely useless at chemistry!
lightbulb	n	/'laɪtbʌlb/	Thomas Edison invented the electric lightbulb in 1879.
active	adj	/'æktɪv/	Mr Evans is 72 but he's still very active .
shut	v	/'ʃʌt/	Could you shut the window?
painful	adj	/'peɪnfəl/	My leg's still really painful .
musical	adj	/'mjuːzɪkəl/	Diane is very musical . She can play three instruments and has a beautiful voice.
brutal	adj	/'bruːtl/	a brutal murder.
recover	v	/'rɪ'kʌvə/	It was a pretty bad accident. No one expected her to recover so quickly.

indicate	v	/'ɪndɪkeɪt/	Research indicates that the number of Internet users has doubled since 1999.
ankle	n	/'æŋkəl/	He fell down the stairs and broke his ankle .
swollen	adj	/'swɒləʊn/	His face was bruised and swollen after the fight.
union	n	/'ju:njən/	Mr Brown is the leader of the air traffic controllers' union .
icy	adj	/'aɪsi/	Be careful driving back home. The roads are icy .
knock	v	/'nɒk/	Careful you don't knock your leg on that coffee table.
slim	adj	/'slɪm/	a tall, slim woman in her thirties.
take it easy	v phr	/'teɪk ɪt 'i:zi/	The doctor said I must take it easy for a few weeks.
taste	v	/'teɪst/	The cake tastes great!
repetition	n	/'repə'tɪʃən/	We all found his constant repetition of the same story extremely boring.
clarification	n	/'klærɪfɪ'keɪʃən/	There is no need for any further clarification . I think we all know what we have to do.
hothouse	n	/'hɒtəʊs/	a hothouse atmosphere.
be under pressure	v phr	/'bi,ʌndə 'preʃə/	Dylan isn't very productive when he's under pressure .
perform	v	/'pɔ:fɔ:m/	Most of the students performed really well in last week's test.
attend	v	/'ətend/	You are all invited to attend the meeting next Friday.
get ahead	phr v	/'get ə'hed/	I really want to get ahead at work.
genius	n	/'dʒi:niəs/	Wow! How did you do that? You're a genius !
fail	v	/'feɪl/	We did our best but the whole plan failed .
unborn	adj	/'ʌn'bɔ:n/	an unborn child.
enrol	v	/'ɪn'rəʊl/	Fifty students have enrolled on the photography course.
register	v	/'redʒɪstə/	We're registering the baby's birth this morning.
agreement	n	/'əgreɪmənt/	Make sure you read everything carefully before you sign the agreement .
take sb/sth seriously	v phr	/'teɪk sʌmbədi, sʌmθɪŋ 'sɪəri	You always take things far too seriously ! It was only a joke!
convinced	adj	/'kɒn'vɪnst/	I was convinced that he was telling the truth.
teamwork	n	/'ti:mwɜ:k/	Remember that teamwork is very important in this class.
psychiatrist	n	/'saɪ'kɪətrɪst/	The child's behaviour is being observed by psychiatrists .
bestselling	adj	/'best'selɪŋ/	a bestselling novel.
hyper-	prefix	/'haɪpə/	a hyperactive child.
parenting	n	/'peərəntɪŋ/	parenting skills.
determiner	n	/'dɪ'tɜ:mɪnə/	In the phrases 'their new house' and 'some beautiful flowers', 'their' and 'some' are determiners .
extract	n	/'ekstrækt/	I've only read some short extracts from his first book.
depend on	phr v	/'dɪ'pend ʌn/	My future as an artist depended on the critic's decision.
crucial	adj	/'kru:ʃəl/	a crucial decision.
accidentally	adv	/'æksɪ'dentl-i/	She accidentally stepped on Bruno's tail – that's why he bit her.
slide	v	/'slaɪd/	We slid down the snowy hillside.
glare	v	/'gleə/	She just stood there glaring at me. Her face was filled with anger.
trip	v	/'trɪp/	I tripped over my brother's toy car and landed on my back.
creep	v	/'kri:p/	He crept into the bedroom and took my car keys while I was asleep.
wander	v	/'wɒndə/	After wandering around the city for hours, we had lunch in an Italian restaurant.
unconventional	adj	/'ʌnkən'venʃənəl/	unconventional advertising techniques.
vital	adj	/'vaɪtəl/	It is vital that you inform everyone about this as soon as possible.
glance	v	/'glɑ:ns/	Frances glanced over her shoulder to see if she was being followed.
collapse	v	/'kɒ'læps/	I was waiting for the bus when an old man suddenly collapsed in the street.
unlikely	adj	/'ʌn'laɪkli/	He said that he might come after work, but it's very unlikely .
stare	v	/'steə/	Stop staring at me, will you?
weird	adj	/'wɪəd/	Someone left a really weird message on your answering machine this morning.
limp	n	/'lɪmp/	The man had a long beard and walked with a limp .
narrative	adj	/'nærətɪv/	a narrative poem.
sleepy	adj	/'sli:pi/	It's midnight and the children look really sleepy . We'd better go home.
badminton	n	/'bædmɪntən/	a badminton player.
beat	v	/'bi:t/	Dad always beats me at chess.
go off	phr v	/'gəʊ 'ɒf/	My alarm clock didn't go off so I was late for school this morning.
queue	v	/'kju:z/	I had to queue for two hours but at least I managed to get us two tickets.
ironing	n	/'aɪənɪŋ/	Can you please do the ironing today? I'm exhausted.

wonderland	n	/'wʌndələnd/	'Alice's Adventures in Wonderland ' was my favourite story when I was a child.
become aware	v phr	/bɪ,kəʊ ə'weə/	I suddenly became aware that someone was walking right behind me.
fit	v	/fɪt/	That dictionary won't fit in my bag. It's too thick.
wonder	v	/'wʌndə/	I wonder why he looked so worried.
label	n	/'leɪbəl/	Did you read the instructions on the label ?
eventually	adv	/'ɪvəntʃʊəli, -tʃəli/	After endless planning meetings, we eventually managed to come to a decision.
tunnel	n	/'tʌnl/	The train went through the tunnel , leaving us in darkness for more than five minutes.
stadium	n	/'steɪdiəm/	a football stadium .
writing	n	/'raɪtɪŋ/	Can you read the writing on that wall?
in the distance	prep phr	/ɪn ðə 'dɪstəns/	I could see grandma's cottage in the distance .
make up	phr v	/'meɪk 'ʌp/	Is this a true story or did you make it up ?
curious	adj	/'kjʊəriəs/	We were all really curious to hear what had really happened.
draft	n	/dra:ft/	The teacher gave us twenty minutes to write the first draft of our story.
linking word	n phr	/'lɪŋkɪŋ wɜ:ɪd/	'Because' and 'but' are linking words .
Unit 5			
matter	v	/'mætə/	Her career was the only thing that mattered to her.
principle	n	/'prɪnsəpəl/	the principles of geometry.
engineering	n	/'endʒɪ'nɪərɪŋ/	Tim is studying engineering at Oxford.
Nobel Prize	n phr	/nəʊ,bel 'praɪz, ,nəʊbel/	Albert Einstein received the Nobel Prize for Physics in 1921.
exposure	n	/'kʌspəʊʒə/	Exposure to high levels of radiation can be very harmful.
revolution	n	/'revə'lju:ʃən/	scientific revolution.
artistic	adj	/'ɑ:tɪstɪk/	My painting is awful! I don't think I'm very artistic .
employ	v	/'ɪm'plɔɪ/	It would be a good idea to employ a professional painter.
flu	n	/'flu:/	She wasn't at school yesterday. I think she's in bed with the flu .
epidemic	n	/'epɪ'demɪk/	a flu epidemic .
research	n	/'ri:sə:tʃ, 'rɪ:sə:tʃ/	research into the effects of television on children's behaviour.
department store	n	/'dɪ:pɑ:tmənt stɔ:/	I'm sure you'll find a present for him in that new department store .
exhibition	n	/'eksə'bɪʃən/	a book exhibition .
law firm	n phr	/'lɔ: fɜ:m/	Howard works for a law firm in London.
drug	n	/'drʌg/	Some allergies can't be treated with drugs .
vacuum cleaner	n	/'vækjʊm 'kli:nə/	The vacuum cleaner's broken again - it won't even pick these crumbs up.
opportunity	n	/'ɒpə'tju:nəti/	You should at least give him the opportunity to tell you what happened.
shed	n	/'ʃed/	Dad keeps his tools in that shed .
reunion	n	/'ri:'ju:njən/	I really look forward to our college reunion next week.
give sb a lift	v phr	/'gɪv sʌmbədi ə 'lɪft/	Could you give me a lift to the station?
following	prep	/'fɒləʊɪŋ/	Following her husband's death, she moved back to her home town.
in the meantime	prep phr	/ɪn ðə 'mi:ntaɪm/	I'll be back at ten. In the meantime , try to get some sleep.
servant	n	/'sɜ:vənt/	The servants used to live downstairs and the family upstairs.
rise	v	/'raɪz/	At the age of twenty-one, she rose to fame as a jazz singer.
gravity	n	/'grævəti/	the law of gravity .
Member of Parliament	n	/'membə əv 'pɑ:ləmənt/	In 1981, Mr Newton was made Member of Parliament for Liverpool North.
brief	adj	/'brɪ:f/	He wrote a brief note to thank her for her help.
autobiography	n	/'ɔ:təbaɪ'ɒgrəfi/	It took John Woolf nine years to write his autobiography .
biography	n	/'baɪ'ɒgrəfi/	Voltaire's biography was first published in 1791.
gadget	n	/'gædʒət/	I bought this clever little gadget for opening bottles.
espresso	n	/'espresəʊ, ɪ'spre-/	'I'd like an espresso , please.'
razor	n	/'reɪzə/	an electric razor .
credit	n	/'kredit/	I wish someone would give me some credit for working so hard!
device	n	/'di:vɪs/	a new device for measuring the loudness of sounds.
oversized	adj	/'əʊvə'saɪzɪd/	He was wearing jeans and an oversized jumper.
PC	abbr	/'pi: 'si:/	I don't have a PC at home, so I'll have to stay at the office and type these letters.
shave	v	/'ʃeɪv/	I got up late and didn't have time to shave this morning.
bleeding	n	/'bli:dɪŋ/	I tied a bandage around the wound to stop the bleeding .
make a fortune	v phr	/'meɪk ə 'fɔ:tʃən/	His company's very successful. He must have made a fortune by now.

steel	n	/sti:l/	These cases are made of steel and can hold up to 50 kg.
manufacturer	n	/ˌmænʃə'fæktʃərə/	a clothing manufacturer .
blade	n	/bleɪd/	Ice skates have thin metal blades at the bottom.
go ahead	phr v	/ˌgəʊ ə'hed/	We have decided to go ahead with the plan.
dine	v	/daɪn/	We dined at a fantastic Italian restaurant.
smart	adj	/smɑ:t/	She took us to a very smart restaurant on her birthday.
cotton	n	/'kɒtn/	He was wearing a white cotton T-shirt.
handkerchief	n	/'hæŋkətʃɪf/	When he saw Tricia crying, he offered her his handkerchief .
suck	v	/sʌk/	The boat was sucked under the water by the strong current.
apart from	prep phr	/ə'pɑ:t frəm, frɒm/	Apart from a few old castles, there wasn't much to see in that town.
choke	v	/tʃəʊk/	I nearly choked on a fishbone.
suction	n	/'sʌkʃən/	Vacuum cleaners work by suction .
put together	phr v	/'pʊt tə'geðə/	It took him a week to put this model plane together .
tin	n	/tɪn/	The box is actually made of iron but it's covered with tin .
broomstick	n	/'bru:mstɪk/	In most children's stories, witches are supposed to fly on broomsticks .
sack	n	/sæk/	a sack of potatoes.
leather	n	/'leðə/	a bag made of soft leather .
commercial	adj	/kə'mɜ:ʃəl/	The first commercial home computer was sold in 1976.
give up	phr v	/gɪv 'ʌp/	She gave up her job when she married him.
export	v	/'ɪk'spɔ:t/	Japan exports cars to many countries.
operate	v	/'ɒpəreɪt/	The machine will stop operating if you push that button.
via	prep	/'vi:ə, 'vi:ə/	The concert will be transmitted live via satellite.
recorder	n	/'rɪ'kɔ:də/	a cassette recorder .
cable	n	/'keɪbəl/	Cable TV was first used in the USA in the 1970s.
satellite	n	/'sætələɪt/	In satellite television, the signals are received via a large round piece of metal, called 'a satellite dish'.
receiver	n	/'ri:si:və/	The receiver turns radio signals into sounds.
download	v	/'daʊn'ləʊd/	I've downloaded some great pictures from the Internet.
hard disk	n	/'hɑ:d 'dɪsk/	Click on this icon if you want to save the file on the hard disk .
pause	v	/'pɔ:z/	'Yes, I will take the job', he said, after pausing for a moment.
rewind	v	/'ri:'waɪnd/	I'll rewind the tape so that you can listen to it one more time.
fast forward	v phr	/'fɑ:st 'fɔ:wərd/	Will you please fast forward the tape to the end?
catch up	phr v	/'kætʃ 'ʌp/	He was walking so fast that I couldn't catch up with him.
broadcast	n	/'brɔ:dkɑ:st/	a news broadcast .
adjust	v	/ə'dʒʌst/	Adjust the height of your seat, so that you can sit more comfortably.
suit	v	/su:t, sju:t/	Make sure that you choose a training programme that suits your particular needs.
elegant	adj	/'eləgənt/	She looked so elegant in that long black dress!
smooth	adj	/'smu:ð/	Your skin looks so soft and smooth .
pressure	n	/'preʃə/	Don't forget to check the tyre pressure before you leave.
steam	n	/sti:m/	Water turns into steam at 100°C.
force	v	/fɔ:s/	Don't force the window or it will break.
gas ring	n	/'gæs rɪŋ/	Don't forget to turn off the gas ring when you finish cooking.
heatproof	adj	/'hi:tpru:f/	a heatproof bowl.
handle	n	/'hændl/	The door handle has fallen off again.
stylish	adj	/'stɑɪlɪʃ/	She's bought a really stylish red dress for the party.
household	n	/'haʊshəʊld/	The survey showed that fifty-one per cent of households owned one or more personal computers.
parallel	adj	/'pærəleɪ/	parallel ideas.
wool	n	/wʊl/	a hat made of pure wool .
silk	n	/'sɪlk/	Is that scarf made of silk ?
cardboard	n	/'kɑ:dbɔ:d/	a sheet of cardboard .
slippery	adj	/'slɪpəri/	The roads were slippery after the rain.
furry	n	/'fɜ:ri/	a dog with a long, furry tail.
rug	n	/'rʌg/	The cat was curled up on the rug in front of the fire.
rough	adj	/'rʌf/	Reaching the top of the hill meant walking over rough ground for almost three hours.
strap	n	/'stræp/	a leather watch strap .

hand	n	/hænd/	the hour hand .
sort out	phr v	/,sɔ:t 'aʊt/	Stop worrying about it all. I promise I'll sort things out as soon as possible.
occasion	n	/ə'keɪʒən/	He was seen entering the building on several occasions .
pay rise	n	/'peɪ raɪz/	If the boss refuses to give me a pay rise , I'll quit!
persuade	v	/pə'sweɪd/	We finally managed to persuade them to come with us.
by the way	prep phr	/baɪ ðə 'weɪ/	By the way , a letter came in for you this morning. It's on your desk.
meet up	phr v	/'mi:t 'ʌp/	I'm meeting up with Paul after work.
make it	v phr	/'meɪk ɪt/	I'm afraid I won't be able to make it on Monday. I have to stay at home.
access	n	/'ækses/	Not all students have access to the library.
overall	adv	/'əʊvə'l:ɔ:l/	Overall , it was a good play.
move out	phr v	/'mu:v 'aʊt/	They moved out of the apartment in West Street three months ago.
make up for	phr v	/'meɪk 'ʌp fɔ:, fɔ:/	Winning the competition made up for all her hard work.
look back	phr v	/'lʊk 'bæk/	When I look back on the years I spent there, I realise they were the happiest years of my life.
decisive	adj	/'dɪ'saɪsɪv/	He's a strong and decisive man, used to dealing with such problems.
comfort	n	/'kʌmfət/	Now let's sit in comfort and watch the match.
inconvenience	n	/'ɪnkən'vi:niəns/	I would like to apologise for any inconvenience we may have caused.
timing	n	/'taɪmɪŋ/	Perfect timing ! I was just going to call and ask you to come over for dinner.
positive	adj	/'pɒzətɪv/	You really should be more positive about the future.
talkative	adj	/'tɔ:kətɪv/	I sometimes wish Jack wasn't so talkative . I never get to speak when we go out!
significance	n	/'sɪɡ'nɪfɪkəns/	Let me explain the significance of the numbers listed here.
text	v	/'tekst/	You don't have to call. Just text me and let me know if you're coming.
volcano	n	/'vɒl'keɪnəʊ/	A large part of the island was destroyed when the volcano erupted in 1943.
interactive	adj	/'ɪntər'æktɪv/	Interactive teaching methods.
run	v	/'rʌn/	They're running a two-week training course.
ages	n pl	/'eɪdʒɪz/	'How's Alex?' 'I don't know. I haven't heard from him for ages .'
parcel	n	/'pɑ:səl/	There's a parcel for you on the table. It came in this morning.
though	adv	/ðəʊ/	It's an interesting job. The pay isn't very good, though .
concluding	adj	/'kɒn'klu:dɪŋ/	a concluding statement. DER conclude (v), conclusion (n)
summarise	v	/'sʌməraɪz/	Ms Robins asked us to summarise the story in no more than one hundred words.

Unit 6

society	n	/sə'saɪətɪ/	Unemployment is a serious problem in modern society .
lack	n	/'læk/	Lack of sleep can cause serious health problems.
fantasy	n	/'fæntəsi/	Jack can't really tell the difference between fantasy and reality.
stable	adj	/'steɪbəl/	a stable marriage.
send off	phr v	/'send 'ɒf/	We've sent the children off to their aunt in Wales.
rescue	v	/'reskjʊ:/	He risked his life trying to rescue the child from the fire.
extraordinary	adj	/'ɪk'strɔ:dənəri/	She showed an extraordinary talent for acting.
shortly	adj	/'ʃɔ:tli/	The couple left shortly after the wedding.
menacing	adj	/'menəsɪŋ/	a menacing laugh.
caped	adj	/'keɪpt/	He saw a tall, caped figure in the dark.
crusader	n	/'krʊ:'seɪdə/	a crusader against violence.
crimefighting	adj	/'kraɪm,faiɪŋ/	a crimefighting politician.
inherit	v	/'ɪn'herɪt/	He inherited the house from his grandparents.
dedicate yourself to sth	v phr	/'dedɪkeɪt jə'self tə ,sʌmθɪŋ/	Mother Teresa dedicated herself to helping those in need.
crime	n	/'kraɪm/	Crime is only one of the problems that are common to all big cities.
take on	phr v	/'teɪk 'ɒn/	When I asked him about his job, his voice took on a completely different tone.
terrify	v	/'terəfaɪ/	The thought of spending a night alone in that house terrifies me.
unlike	prep	/'ʌn'laɪk/	Unlike her sister, Tricia is very self-confident.
supernatural	adj	/'su:pə'nætʃərəl, ,sju:-/	Supernatural powers.
operate	v	/'ɒpəreɪt/	He will need special training in order to operate effectively.
laboratory	n	/'lə'bɒrətəri/	The laboratory where the experiments are carried out is on the second floor.
boy wonder	n	/'bɔɪ 'wʌndə/	And that's Rick, the boy wonder of the family!
identity	n	/'aɪ'dentəti/	This job brought out his strong artistic identity .
radioactive	adj	/'reɪdɪəʊ'æktɪv/	Radioactive gases.

burglar	n	/'bɜːglə/	The burglars took all my jewellery.
beloved	adj	/'brɪ'lʌvɪd/	my beloved daughter, Judy.
ordinary	adj	/'ɔːdnəri/	It was just another ordinary day. We did nothing special.
responsibility	n	/'rɪ,sponsə'bɪləti/	Who has responsibility for the new office in central London?
release	n	/'riːliːs/	Shortly after the release of her first film, she got married to film director Ken Walters.
total	n	/'təʊtəl/	We spent a total of £1,000 on redecorating the office.
at the time	prep phr	/ət ðə 'taɪm/	Long skirts were very fashionable at the time .
m	abbr		£2.5 m .
bring in	phr v	/'brɪŋ 'ɪn/	Sales outside the UK have already brought in more than £30,000.
figure	n	/'fɪɡə/	Well, considering how much you paid for it, £2,500 is a small figure .
in comparison with	phr v	/'ɪn kəm'pærɪsən wɪð, wɪθ/	In comparison with our old house, this one is huge.
double	v	/'dʌbəl/	Our sales have doubled since 2001.
suggest	v	/'sʌdʒest/	The facts suggest that Harris was not at home at the time of the murder.
delight	v	/'dɪ'laɪt/	'Fiction' is an exciting new game that will delight children of all ages.
superhuman	adj	/'suːpə'hjuːmən, ,sjuː-/	Thanks to the superhuman efforts of the firefighters, more than fifty people were rescued from the burning building.
feat	n	/'fiːt/	Finishing that report in less than two days was quite a feat!
(the) authorities	n pl	/'ɔːθərətɪz/	The accident was reported to the authorities at half past eight yesterday evening.
land	v	/'lænd/	Our plane landed at 6:35.
image	n	/'ɪmɪdʒ/	She had a clear image of how she would look in twenty years' time.
track down	phr v	/'træk 'daʊn/	She finally managed to track down her long-lost brother.
financially	adv	/'fɪ'nænʃəli, faɪ-/	a financially successful company.
luggage	n	/'lʌɡɪdʒ/	Our luggage was searched at the airport.
voluntary	adj	/'vɒləntəri/	Lee does voluntary work at St Mary's hospital twice a week.
affirmative	adj	/'ɜːmətɪv/	The sentence 'I like science fiction films' is an affirmative sentence.
identify	v	/'aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/	Do you think you can identify the man who attacked you?
take out	phr v	/'teɪk 'aʊt/	I had a tooth taken out yesterday.
bit	n	/'bɪt/	With a bit of help from Anne, everything was ready in time for dinner.
flash	n	/'flæʃ/	A sudden flash of blue light lit up the room.
lump	n	/'lʌmp/	a lump of wood.
shower	n	/'ʃaʊə/	A shower of water was coming out of the burst pipe.
loaf	n	/'ləʊf/	a loaf of bread.
slice	n	/'slaɪs/	Cut the lemon into thin slices .
tube	n	/'tjuːb/	a tube of glue.
bar	n	/'bɑː/	a bar of chocolate.
sheet	n	/'ʃiːt/	a sheet of cardboard.
slice	v	/'slaɪs/	OK, slice the bread and I'll get the butter.
HQ	abbr	/'eɪtʃ 'kjuː/	
stunt	n	/'stʌnt/	Most of the stunts we watch on television are real, but they're not actually performed by the actors themselves.
giant	n	/'dʒaɪənt/	IBM, a giant of the computer industry.
dozens (of)	n pl	/'dʒənz/	We've talked about this dozens of times.
spectator	n	/'spek'teɪtə/	Thousands of spectators saw the World Cup Final last night.
near	v	/'niə/	As we neared the top, it began to rain.
bring charges	v phr	/'brɪŋ 'tʃɑːdʒɪz/	Luckily for us, no charges were brought by the owners of the car, so we were free to go shortly after the accident.
bare	adj	/'beə/	Remember not to touch that with bare hands. It's too hot.
naked	adj	/'neɪkɪd/	The children swam naked in the lake.
raw	adj	/'rɔː/	raw meat.
challenge	n	/'tʃæləndʒ/	I try not to worry about the difficulties of my new job. Instead, I think of them as a challenge .
pattern	n	/'pætɪn/	The article discusses the behaviour patterns of teenagers.
require	v	/'rɪ'kwaɪə/	This job requires specialised knowledge.
propose	v	/'prə'pəʊz/	Mr Peterson proposed a new advertising campaign.
wiper	n	/'waɪpə/	Why are your wipers on? It isn't raining.
flock	n	/'flɒk/	A flock of sheep was blocking the road.
herd	n	/'hɜːd/	a herd of wild deer.
cheer	v	/'tʃɪə/	The fans stood up and cheered when Anderson scored the first goal.

sigh	v	/saɪ/
pull up	phr v	/ˌpʊl ˈʌp/
put up	phr v	/ˌpʊt ˈʌp/
pick up	phr v	/ˌpɪk ˈʌp/
peak	n	/pi:k/
summit	n	/'sʌmɪt/
allowance	n	/ə'ləʊəns/
grant	v	/grɑ:nt/
permission	n	/pə'mɪʃən/
market research	n	/'mɑ:kɪt rɪ'sɜ:tʃ, 'rɪ:sɜ:tʃ/
announcement	n	/ə'naʊnsmənt/
risk-taker	n	/'rɪsk ,teɪkə/
justify	v	/'dʒʌstɪfaɪ/
complaint	n	/'kəm'pleɪnt/
overhear	v	/'əʊvə'hɪə/
colleague	n	/'kɒli:g/
review	n	/'rɪ'vju:/
force	n	/'fɔ:s/
kidnap	v	/'kɪdnæp/
interactive	adj	/'ɪntər'æktɪv/
backshift	v	/'bækʃɪft/
admit	v	/əd'mɪt/
remind	v	/'rɪ'maɪnd/
cheat	v	/tʃi:t/
deny	v	/dɪ'naɪ/
play at	phr v	/'pleɪ ət, æt/
starring role	n phr	/'stɑ:riŋ 'rəʊl/
appear	v	/ə'piə/
paralyse	v	/'pærəlaɪz/
wheelchair	n	/'wi:l'tʃeə/
come out in	phr v	/'kʌm 'aʊt ɪn/
rash	n	/'ræʃ/
injection	n	/'ɪn'dʒɛkʃən/
tablet	n	/'tæblət/
have a temperature	v phr	/'hæv ə 'tempərətʃə/
bruise	n	/'bru:z/
stitch	n	/'stɪtʃ/
walk into	phr v	/'wɔ:k 'ɪntə/
faint	v	/'feɪnt/
apparently	adv	/ə'pærəntli/
ambulance	n	/'æmbjʊləns/
paramedic	n	/'pærə'medɪk/
come to	phr v	/'kʌm 'tu:/
first aid	n	/'fɜ:st 'eɪd/
accessible	adj	/ək'sesəbəl/
brainstorm	v	/'breɪnstɔ:m/
disabled	adj	/'dɪs'ɛɪbəld/
facilities	n pl	/'fæ'sɪlətɪz/
recommendation	n	/'rekəmen'deɪʃən/
divide	v	/'dɪ'vaɪd/
neutral	adj	/'nju:trəl/
procedure	n	/'prə'si:dʒə/
entrance	n	/'entrəns/
narrow	adj	/'nærəʊ/

When the car was out of sight, she **sighed** and went back inside.

A black car **pulled up** outside the bank.

Don't worry. We'll **put you up** for the night.

The police **picked him up** at the airport.

We flew over beautiful valleys and snow-covered **peaks**.

The **summit** of Mount Everest was first reached by Sir Edmund Hillary and Tenzing Norgay in 1953.

He gets a monthly **allowance** of £200 from his father.

Your request for new equipment has been **granted**.

If you want to go home early, you must ask **permission** from the headmaster.

Market research has shown that 75 per cent of teenagers spend most of their pocket money on computer games and CDs

Can I have your attention, please? I have an important **announcement** to make.

Charles would never try something as dangerous as this. He's never been much of a **risk-taker**.

How can you **justify** taking your father's car without permission?

We have received a number of **complaints** about the quality of the product.

I **overheard** him saying he's in love with Lisa.

Ray's **colleagues** at the bank are organising a surprise party for him.

She writes the film **reviews** for the local newspaper.

the Air **Force**.

In the film, the manager's daughter is **kidnapped** by one of the employees.

an **interactive** video game.

In reported speech, the present simple is **backshifted** into the past simple.

She **admitted** that she had lied to him.

I don't need to **remind** you that you've promised to be back by midnight, do I?

Hey! You're **cheating!** Don't look at my cards!

He **denied** taking the money from her purse.

When we were little, my brother and I would **play at** pirates all the time.

Shortly after the release of her first film, she got the **starring role** in 'Leaving Home', which was filmed in 2001.

The boy **appeared** nervous before the examination.

He was **paralysed** in a car accident five years ago.

Mary wasn't seriously hurt in the accident but her sister will probably be in a **wheelchair** for the rest of her life.

I **come out in** little red spots whenever I eat chocolate.

The **rash** covered her face and arms.

The nurse gave her an **injection** to help her sleep.

Take one of these **tablets** every morning.

You've **got a temperature**. Why don't you lie down and I'll make you a cup of tea.

Where did you get that **bruise** on your knee?

It's a deep cut - I'm afraid you'll need some **stitches**.

George wasn't looking where he was going and **walked** straight **into** our English teacher!

Fiona always **faints** at the sight of blood.

Apparently, they're still looking for a secretary.

Luckily, the **ambulance** arrived within minutes, and the driver was taken to the nearest hospital.

The driver was given emergency treatment by **paramedics**.

When I **came to**, I was in a hospital room and my mother was sitting beside me.

She probably wouldn't have made it to the hospital if that man hadn't given her **first aid**.

The beach is only **accessible** by boat.

We spent twenty minutes **brainstorming** a list of possible names for the new product.

The accident left him permanently **disabled**.

parking **facilities**.

The report includes a number of **recommendations** for increasing sales outside the UK.

The book is **divided** into three parts.

I always try to stay **neutral** whenever they start one of their arguments.

What is the **procedure** for downloading the program onto your hard disk?

Is this the main **entrance** to the building?

a **narrow** path.

Units 4-6

collect	v	/kə'lekt/	She's been collecting information for that report for months.
pick up	phr v	/,pɪk 'ʌp/	I'll pick you up at ten. Don't be late.
dishwasher	n	/'dɪʃ,wɒʃə/	You don't have to wash those glasses. Just put them in the dishwasher .
politics	n	/'pɒlətɪks/	She's not particularly interested in politics .
enormous	adj	/'ɪnɔ:məs/	an enormous amount of money.
reach	v	/ri:tʃ/	After an endless round of meetings, they finally managed to reach a decision.
time off	n phr	/'taɪm 'ɒf/	You've been working very hard lately. You should take some time off .
go off	phr v	/gəʊ 'ɒf/	That milk has been in the fridge for five days. It must have gone off by now.
chop	v	/tʃɒp/	Chop a tomato into small pieces and put it into a large bowl.
check-out assistant	n phr	/'tʃek aʊt ə'sɪstənt/	She found a job as a check-out assistant a few weeks ago.
fall over	phr v	/'fɔ:l 'əʊvə/	I tripped on the doorstep and fell over .
deliver	v	/dɪ'lɪvə/	My new computer will be delivered on Friday.
drill	n	/drɪl/	a dentist's drill .
slip	v	/slɪp/	Suddenly, Diane slipped and landed on her back.
session	n	/'seʃən/	Our next training session is on 23 February.
unheard	adj	/,ʌn'hɜ:d/	My complaints went unheard .
prime minister	n	/'praɪm 'mɪnɪstə/	The prime minister did not make any statements to the press.
hold your breath	v phr	/'həʊld jə 'breθ/	I can't hold my breath for more than thirty seconds.

Unit 7

rite of passage	n phr	/'raɪt əv 'pæsɪdʒ/	In many parts of the world, a person's eighteenth birthday is one of the most important rites of passage .
mark	v	/mɑ:k/	His first film marked the beginning of a very successful career in acting.
series	n	/'sɪəri:z/	They have published a series of articles on the subject.
go through	phr v	/'gəʊ θru:/	There are some important steps that you need to go through before you can use the program.
childbirth	n	/'tʃaɪldbɜ:θ/	Jacob's mother died in childbirth .
divorce	n	/dɪ'vɔ:s/	She's decided to tell her husband that she wants a divorce .
adolescence	n	/,ædə'lesəns/	According to psychologists, it is during adolescence that we all start to develop a sense of identity.
adulthood	n	/'ædʌlθhʊd, ə'dʌlt-/	Legally, we all reach adulthood at the age of 18.
conflicting	adj	/kən'flɪktɪŋ/	conflicting theories about what is right and what is wrong.
transition	n	/træn'zɪʃən, -sɪ-/	The transition from school to adult life is always a very challenging process.
tribe	n	/'traɪb/	The Zulu were one of the largest tribes of South Africa.
conflict	n	/'kɒnflɪkt/	As a teenager, he was always in conflict with his parents.
harmony	n	/'hɑ:məni/	Different kinds of people live here in perfect peace and harmony .
rite	n	/'raɪt/	In many ancient cultures, religious rites were performed after the birth of a child.
signal	v	/'sɪgnəl/	Light rain and cloudy days signalled the end of summer.
united	adj	/'ju:nəɪtɪd/	a united family.
clan	n	/'klæn/	the Campbell clan.
shave off	phr v	/,ʃeɪv 'ɒf/	When did Harry shave off his beard?
endure	v	/'ɪn'dʒʊə/	We had to endure a long and tiring journey.
severe	adj	/'sɪ'veɪə/	The driver suffered severe head injuries.
sting	v	/'stɪŋ/	She was stung by a bee in the park.
cry out	phr v	/'kraɪ 'aʊt/	He cried out in pain when his bare foot hit the stone.
ritual	n	/'rɪtʃuəl/	'The Sun Dance' was a ritual through which the Plains Indians expressed their respect for the summer sun.
dress up	phr v	/'dres 'ʌp/	She dressed up as a nurse for the party.
horn	n	/'hɔ:n/	Not all female antelopes have horns .
beat	v	/'bi:t/	I was furious when I saw him beating the dog!
pull	v	/'pʊl/	David! Stop pulling your sister's hair!
community	n	/'kɒmju:nəti/	a farming community .
violent	adj	/'vaɪələnt/	Of course he should be punished for his cruel and violent behaviour!
act	n	/'ækt/	a criminal act .
chin	n	/'tʃɪn/	She sat staring out of the window, with her chin in her hands.
chest	n	/'tʃest/	Jack's been complaining of chest pains recently.
graduate	v	/'grædʒueɪt/	Ms Bower's son has just graduated from Oxford.
adjust	v	/'ədʒʌst/	Adjusting to a new way of life isn't easy – just give him more time.

accommodation	n	/əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃən/	The price includes food and accommodation .
accent	n	/'æksənt/	You can tell by his accent that this man is not Irish.
move house	v phr	/ˌmuːv 'haʊs/	We're moving house next week; my father has found a new job in London.
run away	phr v	/ˌrʌn ə'weɪ/	Patricia ran away from home when she was sixteen.
set off	phr v	/ˌset 'ɒf/	It's a four-hour drive to the camp so we'd better set off early.
drop out	phr v	/ˌdrɒp 'aʊt/	She dropped out of college in 1993, when she was offered her first film role.
slip	v	/slɪp/	He slipped out of the house while everyone was asleep.
yearn	v	/jɜːn/	After six years in Germany, Clark was yearning to go back home.
bruise	v	/bruːz/	He bruised many girls' hearts before he finally settled down and got married.
spell	n	/spɛl/	The princess kissed the frog and broke the spell – the frog turned into a handsome prince.
warning	n	/'wɔːnɪŋ/	Despite his parents' warnings against it, he dropped out of college.
let go	v phr	/let 'gəʊ/	Will you ever let go of the past and start thinking about your future?
fortress	n	/'fɔːtrəs/	Since the 17 th century, the Tower of London has served as a royal fortress , a palace and a prison.
pray	v	/'preɪ/	She prayed for her son's recovery.
walk away	phr v	/ˌwɔːk ə'weɪ/	He never really tried to deal with the problem – he walked away when things got worse.
wave	v	/weɪv/	He waved goodbye, got in his car and drove off.
shake hands	v phr	/'ʃeɪk 'hændz/	We shook hands and then I left his office.
see sb/sth off	phr v	/'siː sʌmθɪŋ, sʌmbədi 'ɒf/	We all went to the airport to see Judy off.
farewell party	n phr	/'feə'wel ,pɑːtɪ/	We're organising a farewell party for John. He's leaving next week.
military service	n	/'mɪlɪtəri 'sɜːvɪs/	In Greece, young men have to do military service for eighteen months.
ballot paper	n	/'bælət ,peɪpə/	Put a cross next to one of the names on the ballot paper .
lottery ticket	n phr	/'lɒtəri ,tɪkɪt/	They won £500,000 from that lottery ticket !
driving licence	n	/'draɪvɪŋ ,laɪsəns/	No, you can't take your father's car. You haven't got a driving licence .
parking ticket	n	/'pɑːkɪŋ ,tɪkɪt/	You wouldn't have got a parking ticket if you hadn't parked outside the hospital.
tattooist	n	/'tæːtuːɪst, tæ-/	He asked a tattooist to draw an eagle on his left arm.
full-time job	n phr	/'fʊl taɪm 'dʒɒb/	I have three children, so a full-time job is definitely out of the question!
part-time job	n phr	/'pɑːt taɪm 'dʒɒb/	Tess has found a part-time job as a waitress.
vote	v	/vəʊt/	Women were given the right to vote in the early 1900s.
suspicious	adj	/sə'spɪʃəs/	You have every reason to be suspicious since you hardly know that man.
anxious	adj	/'æŋkʃəs/	He's really anxious about that job interview tomorrow.
(the) army	n	/'ɑːmi/	Michael joined the army when he was 18.
consent	n	/kən'sent/	They got married without their parents' consent .
get on sb's nerves	v phr	/'get ɒn sʌmbədɪz 'nɜːvz/	Will you please stop asking so many questions? It really gets on my nerves !
get over	phr v	/'get 'əʊvə/	She still hasn't got over her husband's death.
get back together	v phr	/'get ,bæk tə'geðə/	Ray just told me that Alice wants to get back together with Simon.
annoy	v	/'əːnɔɪ/	His whole attitude was beginning to annoy me, so I left.
partner	n	/'pɑːtnə/	Finding the perfect partner isn't always easy.
slightly	adv	/'slɑɪtli/	He's slightly taller than me.
slight	adj	/'slɑɪt/	a slight difference.
structure	n	/'strʌktʃə/	sentence structure .
essay	n	/'eseɪ/	Please give in your essays by next Monday.
harbour	n	/'hɑːbə/	The ship left the harbour at noon.
fancy dress	n	/'fænsɪ 'dres/	I'm going to wear my dad's uniform at the fancy dress party.
layout	n	/'leɪaʊt/	We'll have to change the layout of this page and put the picture right next to the first paragraph.
Unit 8			
bury	v	/'berɪ/	He was buried on 27 May in Westminster, where he had been born.
churchyard	n	/'tʃɜːtʃjɑːd/	My grandmother was buried in the local churchyard .
wonder	n	/'wʌndə/	The Colossus of Rhodes is one of the seven wonders of the ancient world.
tomb	n	/'tuːm/	The tomb of King Tutankhamun was discovered by Howard Carter in 1922.
cemetery	n	/'semətəri/	Uncle Robert was buried in Woodlawn cemetery .
limestone	n	/'laɪmstəʊn/	a limestone cliff.
cement	n	/'siːment/	I used a bit of cement to fill that hole in the wall.
coffin	n	/'kɒfɪn/	The soldier's coffin was covered with the national flag.
spire	n	/'spaɪə/	I could see the church spire from the top of the hill.

calcium	n	/'kælsiəm/	Milk is very rich in calcium .
impressive	adj	/'ɪm'presɪv/	His performance in Hamlet was very impressive .
resting place	n phr	/'restɪŋ pleɪs/	He had grown up in that town, so he'd always wanted it to be his final resting place .
fascinate	v	/'fæsəneɪt/	That woman's voice has always fascinated me.
massive	adj	/'mæsɪv/	a massive rock.
monument	adj	/'mɒnjəmənt/	Thousands of tourists visit the monument every year.
stairway	n	/'steɪweɪ/	On my left, there was a stairway leading to the basement.
sloping	adj	/'sləʊpɪŋ/	a sloping roof.
laugh at	phr v	/'lɑ:f ət, æt/	He knew it was dangerous. But Tom just laughs at danger.
pay respect to	v phr	/'peɪ rɪ'spekt tə/	Hundreds of people come to the church on 21 April, in order to pay respect to the saint.
up close	prep phr	/'ʌp 'kləʊs/	Up close , he isn't that good-looking.
BC	abbr	/'bi: 'si:/	Alexander the Great died in 323 BC .
structure	n	/'strʌktʃə/	a tall steel structure .
base	n	/'beɪs/	a candlestick with a round silver base .
measure	v	/'meʒə/	The pyramid of Khufu measures more than 60 metres in height.
solid	adj	/'sɒlɪd/	Cement becomes solid when it dries.
weigh	v	/'weɪ/	The baby weighs 5 kilos.
tonne	n	/'tʌn/	That bell weighs over 3,5 tonnes .
imitate	v	/'ɪmɪteɪt/	Children often imitate their parents' behaviour.
heavenly	adj	/'heɪvənlɪ/	heavenly creatures.
region	n	/'ri:dʒən/	the tropical regions of East Africa.
lie	v	/'laɪ/	The village lies in a beautiful, quiet valley.
seal	v	/'si:l/	She had sealed the jar tightly, so that the food would stay fresh for a long time.
internal	adj	/'ɪn'tɜ:nəl/	We had all the internal doors painted white.
burial	n	/'berɪəl/	Unfortunately, very few burials were left untouched by thieves.
stunning	adj	/'stʌnɪŋ/	Beth looked absolutely stunning in her long black dress.
surround	v	/'sə'raʊnd/	The small house was surrounded by trees.
riches	n pl	/'rɪtʃɪz/	The king had promised great riches to the man that would cure his daughter.
presence	n	/'prezəns/	My father's presence gave me a feeling of security.
battle	n	/'bætl/	the battle of Marathon.
fine	adj	/'faɪn/	Some of the world's finest works of art can be found in the Louvre museum in Paris.
sculptor	n	/'skʌlptə/	The statue of Athena in the Parthenon was designed by Phidias, a Greek sculptor .
labourer	n	/'leɪbərə/	a farm labourer .
(the) horizon	n	/'hɔ'reɪzən/	We had been on the island for almost eight hours when a ship finally appeared on the horizon .
skyscraper	n	/'skaɪ,skreɪpə/	a huge, modern skyscraper .
district	n	/'dɪstrɪkt/	Back then, there was only one doctor in the district .
inspire	v	/'ɪn'spaɪə/	Picasso's unique style has inspired thousands of artists around the world.
on a grand scale	prep phr	/'ɒn ə ,grænd 'skeɪl/	Built on a grand scale in 1874, this castle is the oldest building in our town.
miracle	n	/'mɪrəkl/	This pocket-sized personal computer is a miracle of modern technology.
construction	n	/'kɒn'strʌkʃən/	Aluminium is often used in aircraft construction .
version	adj	/'vɜ:ʃən/	The book was written in Italian. The English version came out a few months ago.
dimension	n	/'daɪ'menʃən, dɪ-/	What are the exact dimensions of the living room?
depth	n	/'depθ/	What is the depth of that lake?
width	n	/'wɪdθ/	The table is thirty-five centimetres in width .
ceiling	n	/'si:lɪŋ/	Ben lay on the sofa, staring at the ceiling .
have a low opinion of sb/sth	v phr	/'hæv ə ,ləʊ ə'pɪnjən əv ,sʌmɪ	George seems to have a low opinion of me.
narrow escape	n phr	/'nærəʊ rɪ'skeɪp/	He had a very narrow escape when a rock fell just beside him.
vegetarian	adj	/'vedʒə'teəriən/	Most flights provide a vegetarian dish for those passengers who don't eat meat.
shallow	adj	/'ʃæləʊ/	a shallow river.
physical	adj	/'fɪzɪkəl/	Our behaviour is affected by both our social and our physical environment.
shallow	adj	/'ʃæləʊ/	I realised how shallow she was when she actually said that money was the only thing that mattered to her.
block out	phr v	/'blɒk 'aʊt/	A tree outside the window was blocking out the light.
afford	v	/'ə'fɔ:d/	We can't afford to buy a new car right now.
delay	n	/'deɪleɪ/	I'm really sorry for the delay . I was stuck in a traffic jam for an hour.

defeat	n	/di'fi:t/	After his defeat in last night's game, he has no chance of winning the tournament
within	prep	/wɪð'ɪn/	You must send the report within ten days.
chief	adj	/tʃi:f/	the chief accountant.
officer	n	/'ɒfɪsə/	a local government officer .
heart attack	n	/'hɑ:t ə,tæk/	Tom's father had a heart attack yesterday.
curse	n	/'kɜ:s/	The witch put a curse on the young princess.
reference	n	/'refərəns/	He sent us a letter four weeks ago, but he made no reference to his accident.
bacteria	n pl	/'bæktɪəriə/	The bacteria that destroy our teeth feed mainly on sugar.
lead	v	/li:d/	Mr Harris will be leading the group this evening.
leave out	phr v	/'li:v 'aʊt/	They shouldn't have left James out of the team.
the holiday of a lifetime	n phr	/ðə 'hɒlədi əv ə 'laɪftaɪm/	Well, it wasn't actually the holiday of a lifetime but it was OK.
crystal clear	adj phr	/'krɪstəl 'kliə/	a sandy beach with crystal clear water.
explore	v	/'ɛksplɔ:/	We set off early to explore the city.
coral	n	/'kɒrəl/	The best coral reefs can be found off the coast of Australia.
shipwreck	n	/'ʃɪp-rek/	The shipwreck was located by divers two days ago.
establish	v	/'ɛstæblɪʃ/	The school was established in 1972.
dedicated	adj	/'dedɪkeɪtɪd/	He's completely dedicated to his studies.
highly	adv	/'haɪli/	a highly respected politician.
qualified	adj	/'kwɒləfaɪd/	a highly qualified teacher.
instructor	n	/'ɪnstɹʌktə/	a ski instructor .
advanced	adj	/'ædvɑ:nst/	This dictionary can only be used by advanced learners of English.
specialist	n	/'speʃəlɪst/	a specialist in English poetry.
term	n	/'tɜ:m/	My marks were much better last term .
possession	n	/'pɒzəʃən/	The car has been in Mr Thompson's possession for six months.
charity	n	/'tʃærəti/	Mr Newton left all his money to the local charities .
cruise	n	/'kru:z/	He won £1,000 and a five-day Caribbean cruise .
freelance	adj	/'fri:lɑ:ns/	a freelance photographer.
bald	adj	/'bɔ:ld/	The man was bald and had a long black beard.
security guard	n	/'sɪ'kjʊərəti gɑ:d/	The security guards ran after the robber.
take away	phr v	/'teɪk ə'weɪ/	Two policemen arrived and took the man away .
handstand	n	/'hændstænd/	I can't do handstands .
denim	n	/'denɪm/	a denim jacket.
doubt	n	/'daʊt/	There's no doubt that she's telling the truth.
uncertainty	n	/'ʌn'sɜ:ntɪti/	The uncertainty about the company's future was making everyone nervous.
race	n	/'reɪs/	People of many different races and nationalities have lived in this country for years.
instantly	adv	/'ɪnstəntli/	I recognised his voice instantly .
(the) universe	n	/'ju:nɪvɜ:s/	In the film, strange creatures from another part of the universe land on Earth.
honourable	adj	/'ɒnərəbəl/	He's an honest and honourable man.
enslaved	adj	/'ɪn'sleɪvd/	It was not until many years later that the enslaved people started fighting for their freedom.
follower	n	/'fɒləʊə/	the followers of Jesus Christ.
flexible	adj	/'fleksɪbəl/	We need a more flexible plan, one that will still work if some things have to be done differently.
productivity	n	/'prɒdʌk'tɪvətɪ/	Highly trained and experienced employees will help increase the company's productivity .
hump	n	/'hʌmp/	The Asian camel has two humps while the Arabian camel has one.
man	n	/'mæn/	The wheel is one of the most important inventions in the history of man .
thorn	n	/'θɔ:n/	Ouch! I've scratched my hand on a thorn !
humph	interjection	/'hʌmf/	'Humph! I didn't want to come with you anyway!
saddle	n	/'sædl/	Make sure the straps are tight enough, otherwise the saddle will slip and you'll fall off the horse.
trot	v	/'trɒt/	The pony trotted around the field.
fetch and carry	v phr	/'fetʃ ən 'kæri/	Stop asking people to fetch and carry for you and get out of that chair!
ox	n	/'ɒks/	In the past, oxen were often used to pull carts and wagons, as they were much stronger than horses
yoke	n	/'jəʊk/	The farmer tied the yoke across the oxen's necks.
plough	v	/'pləʊ/	Farmers usually plough their fields in autumn.
put up with	phr v	/'pʊt 'ʌp wɪð, wɪθ/	I don't see why I should put up with his rudeness.
djinn	n	/'dʒɪn/	In most Arabian stories, djinns are trapped inside lamps or bottles.

get away with	phr v	/get ə'wei wɪð, wɪθ/	You were lucky this time, but next time Mum won't let you get away with not tidying up your room.
go off	phr v	/gəʊ 'ɒf/	He went off to get us something to eat.
reflection	n	/rɪ'flekʃən/	He just stood by the river, looking at his reflection in the water.
pool	n	/pu:l/	A shallow pool had formed among the rocks.
work out	phr v	/,wɜ:k 'aʊt/	I still haven't worked out how I'm going to deal with the problem.
make out	phr v	/,meɪk 'aʊt/	He made out that he had heard nothing about it, but I knew Tina had already told him that morning.
carry on	phr v	/,kæri 'ɒn/	He just carried on reading his newspaper, as if I didn't even exist!
get down to	phr v	/get 'daʊn tə, tu/	Stop watching TV and get down to work!
live on	phr v	/'li:v ɒn/	When was the last time you had a proper meal? You can't live on chips!
behave	v	/bɪ'heɪv/	You're ten years old and you still haven't learned how to behave!
punishment	n	/'pʌnɪʃmənt/	Detective Smith assured us that the robbers would not escape punishment .
pretend	v	/'pri:tend/	He pretended to be ill because he didn't want to go to school.
naughty	adj	/'nɔ:ti/	He's such a naughty boy! He just loves playing tricks on other people.
as a result	prep phr	/əz ə rɪ'zʌlt/	We didn't have a map of the city and, as a result , we got lost.
consequently	adv	/'kɒnsɪkwəntli/	I went to bed late last night and consequently , I was late for school this morning.
stay up	phr v	/'steɪ 'ʌp/	You look tired. Did you stay up late last night?
oversleep	v	/'əʊvə'sli:p/	I overslept and missed the train.
nevertheless	adv	/'nevəðə'les/	Susan was very tired. Nevertheless , she offered to help us.
consistently	adv	/'kɒn'sɪstəntli/	The manager congratulated him on his consistently outstanding work.
salary	n	/'sæləri/	She thought the salary was too low, so she didn't take the job.
multi-media	adj	/'mʌlti 'mi:diə/	a multi-media CD-ROM.
stripe	n	/'straɪp/	a shirt with red and white stripes .
trunk	n	/'trʌŋk/	The elephant picked up the apple with its trunk .
anteater	n	/'ænt,i:tə/	Anteaters have a long sticky tongue which they use to pick up insects.
Unit 9			
talk show	n	/'tɔ:k ʃəʊ/	Did you see Cameron Diaz on that talk show last night?
content	n	/'kɒntent/	The content of the letter is OK, but the style should be a bit more formal.
lonely	adj	/'ləʊnli/	I often feel lonely living away from home.
compete	v	/'kɒm'pi:t/	More than fifty runners will compete in the race.
previous	adj	/'pri:vɪəs/	The interviewer asked me a few questions about my previous job.
actual	adj	/'æktʃʊəl/	Are you sure these were his actual words?
openly	adv	/'əʊpənli/	My parents always encouraged us to be honest and talk openly about our feelings.
criticism	n	/'krɪtɪsɪzəm/	Sarah doesn't take criticism very well.
newsreader	n	/'nju:z,ri:də/	Alice Richards has been a newsreader and reporter for Sky News since 1998.
emotionally	adv	/'ɪməʊʃənəli/	We were all physically and emotionally exhausted after the game.
detached	adj	/'dɪ'tætʃt/	Although I've been a reporter for twenty years, I sometimes find it hard to stay emotionally detached from my stories.
misread	v	/'mɪs'ri:d/	When I got there, the play had already begun – I must have misread the time on the ticket.
be supposed to	v phr	/'bi sə'pəʊst tə/	Fred was supposed to go to the bank today, but he forgot.
place	n	/'pleɪs/	There are still a few places left on that photography course.
criticise	v	/'krɪtɪsaɪz/	How can he have any self-confidence when all you ever do is criticise his work?
treat	v	/'tri:t/	Stop treating me like a child!
equal	n	/'i:kwəl/	Our boss treats all employees as equals .
talk down to	phr v	/'tɔ:k 'daʊntə/	I'm fed up with her talking down to me all the time! Who does she think she is anyway?
speak up	phr v	/'spi:k 'ʌp/	Could you speak up please? We can't hear you.
talk shop	v phr	/'tɔ:k 'ʃɒp/	I'm fed up with Bill and Ray talking shop whenever we go out.
lose your voice	v phr	/'lu:z jɔ: 'vɔɪs/	He got a terrible cold and lost his voice two days before the concert.
speak your mind	v phr	/'spi:k jɔ: 'maɪnd/	What I like most about him is that he's the kind of person who always speaks his mind .
catch	v	/'kætʃ/	I'm sorry, I didn't catch that. Could you repeat what you just said?
behind sb's back	prep phr	/'bi,haɪnd səmbədɪz 'bæk/	I just hate it when people talk about me behind my back .
get to the point	v phr	/'get tə ðə 'pɔɪnt/	Stop wasting my time and get to the point , will you?
sore	adj	/'sɔ:ɪ/	I'll make you a nice cup of tea. It might help your sore throat.
i.e.	abbr	/'aɪ 'i:/	I must send them the report within a week, i.e. not later than 25 April.
popularity	n	/'pɒpjʊ'lærətɪ/	The band's popularity has grown significantly since the release of their last album.
passive	adj	/'pæsɪv/	According to experts, watching television is a passive activity, which does not encourage children to be creative.

remote control	n	/rɪˈməʊt kənˈtrəʊl/
once	conj	/wʌns/
attempt	n	/əˈtempt/
series	n	/'sɪəri:z/
attach	v	/əˈtætʃ/
crayon	n	/'kreɪən, -ən/
convince	v	/kənˈvɪns/
linker	n	/'lɪŋkə/
addition	n	/əˈdɪʃən/
moreover	adv	/məʊəˈɔvə/
phone-in	n	/'fəʊn ɪn/
chat room	n phr	/'tʃæt ru:m/
exchange	v	/ɪksˈtʃeɪndʒ/
conclusion	n	/kənˈklu:ʒən/
author	n	/'ɔ:θə/
manuscript	n	/'mænjʊskrɪpt/
regret	v	/rɪˈɡret/
addicted	adj	/əˈdɪktɪd/
disciplined	adj	/'dɪsəplɪnd/
fiction	n	/'fɪkʃən/
radically	adv	/'rædɪkli/
degree	n	/dɪˈɡri:/
journalism	n	/'dʒɜ:nəl-ɪzəm/
highlight	v	/'haɪlaɪt/
commitment	n	/kəˈmɪtmənt/
dedication	n	ˌdedɪˈkeɪʃən/
promote	v	/prəˈməʊt/
portray	v	/pɔ:'treɪ/
evident	adj	/'evɪdənt/
certificate	n	/səˈtɪfɪkət/
devote	v	/dɪˈvəʊt/
contrast	n	/'kɒntrɑ:st/
sympathise	v	/'sɪmpəθaɪz/
in depth	prep phr	/ɪnˈdepθ/
work your way	v phr	ˌwɜ:k jɔ:ˈweɪ/
position	n	/pəˈzɪʃən/
subeditor	n	ˌsʌbˈedɪtə/
intensifier	n	/ɪnˈtensɪfaɪə/
gradable	adj	/'ɡreɪdəbəl/
non-gradable	adj	ˌnɒnˈɡreɪdəbəl/
extreme	adj	/ɪkˈstri:m/
helmet	n	/'helmət/
gorgeous	adj	/'ɡɔ:dʒəs/
journal	n	/'dʒɜ:nəl/
treatment	n	/'tri:tmənt/
headline	n	/'hedlaɪn/
space shuttle	n	/'speɪs ʃʌtl/
shoot sb dead	v phr	ˌʃu:t sʌmbədiˈded/
editorial	n	ˌedɪˈtɔ:riəl/
documentary	n	ˌdɒkjʊˈmentəri/
drama series	n phr	/'dra:məˌsɪəri:z/
game show	n	/'ɡeɪm ʃəʊ/
sitcom	n	/'sɪtkɒm/
soap opera	n	/'səʊp ˌɒpərə/

Stop playing with the **remote control**. I'm trying to watch a programme!
Once he had made up his mind, there was nothing that would have stopped him.
After several unsuccessful **attempts**, I finally managed to get through to the manager.
a comedy **series**.
You can attach this **camera** to your computer.
The little girl took out her **crayons** and started to draw a picture.
She said she was too busy to go out, but we finally managed to **convince** her to come with us.
'And' is a **linker**.
They have just informed us of the **addition** of four new members to the management committee.
The report is very well-written and, **moreover**, it contains all the necessary information.
Danny Robins hosts a weekly **phone-in** on a local radio station.
Statistics show that a large number of teenagers who have access to the Internet visit a **chat room** at some time.
On Christmas Day, we always **exchange** gifts after dinner.
The investigation led to the **conclusion** that the fire had been started deliberately.
best-selling **author** Richard Atkins.
He has sent the **manuscript** to three different publishers.
Now he **regrets** selling that car – he says it was much better than the new one.
That child is **addicted** to video games!
His positive attitude and **disciplined** approach to work helped him succeed.
Agatha Christie, one of the greatest writers of detective **fiction**.
The country's political system has changed **radically** in the past 25 years.
Mary has a **degree** in Economics.
He gave up a very promising career in **journalism** to become a photographer.
His report **highlighted** the need for a more detailed analysis of the survey results.
Thanks to your tireless efforts and **commitment**, company sales have risen considerably in the last six months.
I've always admired him for his **dedication** to his work.
Our main aim is to **promote** teamwork.
In his novel, Ray Smith **portrays** life in England in the early 19th century.
He listened with **evident** interest.
Will they give you a **certificate** if you pass the exam?
She **devotes** most of her spare time to dancing.
She wrote about the **contrast** between life in the city centre and life in the country.
We all **sympathised** with Jane and tried to help.
We need to study the report **in depth**.
He started off as a salesman and **worked his way** up to the top of the firm.
Mark is applying for the **position** of sales manager.
James is the **subeditor** of the local newspaper.
In the phrase 'that's absolutely wonderful', the word 'absolutely' is an **intensifier**.
'Good' is a **gradable** adjective.
'Perfect' is a **non-gradable** adjective.
The lake froze in the **extreme** cold.
Fortunately, he was wearing a **helmet** so he didn't get seriously hurt in the accident.
You look absolutely **gorgeous** in that dress!
a medical **journal**.
a new **treatment** for lung cancer.
The **headline** was printed in big, bold letters. It said: 'Police dog saves boy from drowning.'
The **space shuttle** will return to Earth on 25 October.
The couple **were shot dead** by armed robbers.
Have you read the **editorial** on page 3? It's about the new law.
a **documentary** about the wildlife of South Africa.
'Echoes' is my favourite **drama series**.
David won £5,000 in that **game show**.
'Friends' is my favourite **sitcom**.
My mother is addicted to that **soap opera** – she never misses an episode.

broadcast	v	/'brɔ:dkɑ:st/	The concert will be broadcast live across Europe.
investigate	v	/ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/	Police are investigating a series of bank robberies in the district.
view	n	/vju:z/	The students were asked to talk about their views on education.
refer to	phr v	/rɪ'fɜ: tə, tʊ/	You can refer to Chapter 12 for more detail.
digital	adj	/'dɪdʒɪtl/	a digital camera.
paragraph	v	/'pærɑ:grɑ:f/	When paragraphing a piece of writing, remember that each paragraph must focus on one specific point.
Units 7-9			
superior	adj	/su:'piəriə, sju:z-/	She has such a superior manner! She thinks she knows everything.
cash	n	/kæʃ/	They don't accept credit cards. You'll have to pay in cash .
flavour	n	/'fleɪvə/	There's apricot and strawberry yoghurt. Which flavour do you want?
pasta	n	/'pæstə/	We had pasta for lunch.
coast	n	/kəʊst/	We sailed along the west coast of the island.
capital punishment	n	/'kæpɪtl 'pʌnɪʃmənt/	Capital punishment was used in Britain until the mid 1960s.
Unit 10			
shopaholic	n	/'ʃɒpə'hɒlɪk/	She's a shopaholic ! She spent more than £1,500 on clothes last week!
retail therapy	n phr	/'ri:teɪl 'θerəpi/	I know exactly what you need! A bit of retail therapy will make you feel much better.
drop	v	/drɒp/	She threw her books on the table and dropped into a chair.
nightmare	n	/'naɪtmɛə/	Finding a place to stay was a real nightmare !
enjoyable	adj	/ɪn'dʒɔ:əbəl/	Thank you. It was a very enjoyable evening.
go badly wrong	v phr	/'gəʊ ,bædli 'rɒŋ/	Things started to go badly wrong when I moved to Brighton.
debt	n	/det/	Of course you shouldn't borrow that money! We're already £1,000 in debt .
passion	n	/'pæ:ʃən/	She's always had a passion for dancing.
scam	n	/'skæm/	Richards and his wife had set up a scam to get £50,000 from the insurance company.
relate to	phr v	/rɪ'leɪt tə, tʊ/	A good teacher should be able to relate to children.
issue	n	/'ɪʃu:, 'ɪsju:z/	Staff training is a key issue which we will need to discuss with the manager.
recording studio	n phr	/rɪ'kɔ:ɪdɪŋ ,stju:diəʊ/	She is now working on her new album, so she spends a lot of time in the recording studio .
(the) press	n	/'pres/	The president refused to make a statement to the press .
text messaging	n phr	/'tekst ,mesədʒɪŋ/	Text messaging has become a very popular means of communication, especially among teenagers.
chat	v	/'tʃæt/	He spends hours chatting to his friend from Italy when he's online.
greedy	adj	/'gri:di/	Don't be greedy , Jane. Let your brother have some of that ice cream.
related	adj	/rɪ'leɪtɪd/	'Are you related to Peter?' 'Yes, he's my cousin.'
save up	phr v	/'seɪv 'ʌp/	Mike's saving up to buy a new computer.
cashpoint	n	/'kæʃpɔɪnt/	The bank is closed, so I'll just go to a cashpoint and get some money for tonight.
run out (of)	phr v	/'rʌn 'aʊt (əv)/	We've run out of coffee. Could you go to the supermarket and get some?
cash	n	/kæʃ/	I don't have much cash on me. I'll pay by cheque.
pay back	phr v	/'peɪ 'bæk/	Thanks for lending me the money for the tickets. I promise I'll pay you back tomorrow.
discount	n	/'dɪskaʊnt/	You get a discount if you pay in cash.
receipt	n	/rɪ'si:t/	If you have the receipt , you can take the gloves back to the shop and ask for a smaller size.
refund	n	/'rɪ:fʌnd/	They said they'd give me a refund if I wasn't completely satisfied with the product.
off	adv	/ɒf/	You get ten per cent off the regular price if you pay in cash.
book	v	/'bʊk/	Don't forget to book a table for three at Ray's for tomorrow.
at the last minute	prep phr	/ət ðə ,lɑ:st 'mɪnɪt/	She was going to stay at home that evening, but she changed her mind at the last minute .
obligation	n	/'ɒblɪ'geɪʃən/	Teachers have an obligation to encourage and motivate their students.
security number	n phr	/'sɪ:kjuərəti ,nʌmbə/	I had my card but I couldn't remember my cashpoint security number , so I couldn't get any money out.
prohibition	n	/'prəʊhɪ'bɪʃən/	prohibition of the sale of cigarettes to children.
come round	phr v	/'kʌm 'raʊnd/	Jack and Diane are coming round for dinner.
strict	adj	/'strikt/	I have strict orders not to let anyone leave the building.
packed lunch	n	/'pækt 'lʌntʃ/	I usually take a packed lunch to school.
smart	adj	/'smɑ:t/	You look really smart in that suit.
haggle	v	/'hæɡəl/	I can't believe you spent twenty minutes haggling over the price of a cotton T-shirt!
auction	n	/'ɔ:kʃən/	an antique furniture auction .
name your price	v phr	/'neɪm jɔ:...'praɪs/	I'll pay anything you ask for that painting. Just name your price .
street market	n phr	/'stri:t ,mɑ:kɪt/	You can find all sorts of things at the street market in Maple Road.
consumer	n	/'kɒn'sju:mə/	Consumers were asked to complete a questionnaire in order to evaluate the new product.

negotiate	v	/nɪ'ɡəʊʃieɪt/	If the price is too high and if they refuse to negotiate , do not sign the contract.
get good value for money	v phr	/get ˌɡʊd væljuː fə 'mʌni/	We definitely got good value for money! It's a very good car and it only cost us £2,500.
bid	v	/bɪd/	He bid £500 for that antique clock.
item	n	/'aɪtəm/	Most of the items in the shop are handmade.
bargain	n	/'bɑːɡən/	At £100, that leather jacket is a real bargain!
announce	v	/ə'naʊns/	They have just announced the election results.
declare	v	/dɪ'kleə/	Smith was declared the winner of the race.
recall	v	/rɪ'kɔːl/	I don't recall seeing Mr Rodgers at the office last Friday.
full price	n phr	/'fʊl 'praɪs/	She's four, so she doesn't have to pay the full price for the ticket.
fortune	n	/'fɔːtʃən/	She had the good fortune to work with some of the world's greatest artists.
victory	n	/'vɪktəri/	The game ended with a 62-58 victory for the Lakers.
on average	prep phr	/ɒn 'ævərɪdʒ/	On average , women spend more money on clothes than men.
embarrassed	adj	/ɪm'bærəst/	Everyone was staring at me. I had never felt so embarrassed in all my life!
philosophy	n	/'fɪləsəfi/	the philosophy of Socrates.
Feng Shui	n	/'fɛŋ 'ʃwiː, 'feŋ 'ʃwei/	According to the principles of Feng Shui , the main entrance to a building should face east.
get rid of	v phr	/get 'rɪd əv/	We should get rid of all these old newspapers.
wealth	n	/'welθ/	Her father was a man of great wealth and power.
origins	n pl	/'ɒrɪdʒɪnz/	Salsa music has its origins in Cuba.
speed limit	n	/'spiːd ˌlɪmɪt/	The speed limit is 50 km per hr. You shouldn't be driving so fast.
spicy	adj	/'speɪsi/	I can't eat this – it's too spicy .
believe in	phr v	/'biːliːv ɪn/	Do you really believe in all those silly diets?
destiny	n	/'destəni/	I think we can control our own destiny and make our own future.
firework	n	/'faɪəwɜːk/	We lit fireworks to celebrate the New Year.
display	n	/dɪ'spleɪ/	an impressive display of musical talent.
jubilee	n	/'dʒuːbɪliː, ˌdʒuːbɪ'liː/	The Queen's jubilee was celebrated on 21 June.
astrology	n	/ə'strɒlədʒi/	I don't believe in astrology – stars and planets can't possibly change people's lives!
react	v	/'riːækt/	How did James react to your suggestions?
point	n	/'pɔɪnt/	That's a very interesting point . I think Chris is right.
keen	adj	/'kiːn/	Harry is very keen on cycling.
feel like	v phr	/'fiːl laɪk/	I don't feel like going out tonight. I'd rather stay in.
discursive composition	n phr	/dɪs,kɜːsɪv kɒmpə'zɪʃən/	
in conclusion	prep phr	/ɪn kən'kluːʒən/	In conclusion , I would like to thank you all for coming.
Unit 11			
fascinating	adj	/'fæsəneɪtɪŋ/	a fascinating story.
percentage	n	/'pɜːsentɪdʒ/	A high percentage of teenagers own a personal computer.
presenter	n	/'prezəntə/	radio presenter , Jack Williams.
Europa	n	/'jʊərəʊpə/	Europa is the fourth largest satellite of Jupiter.
Mars	n	/'mɑːz/	In the film, strange-looking creatures from Mars land on Earth.
Jupiter	n	/'dʒuːpɪtə/	Jupiter is the largest planet, fifth in order from the sun.
per	prep	/'pɜː, pɜː/	They charge £3 per person.
rationing	n	/'ræʃənɪŋ/	food rationing during World War II.
limit	v	/'lɪmɪt/	We will have to limit the amount of money spent on advertising.
vast	adj	/'vɑːst/	a vast collection of jazz records.
average	n	/'ævərɪdʒ/	Sales have risen by an average of 4 per cent.
waste	v	/'weɪst/	Stop wasting your money on computer games!
tap	n	/'tæp/	Can you turn on the tap for me, please?
diagram	n	/'daɪəgræm/	Let me just draw a simple diagram to help you find your way to the village.
cove	n	/'kəʊv/	You can only get to the cove by boat.
splash (around)	v	/'splæʃ ə'raʊnd/	The children were splashing around in the swimming pool.
open up	phr v	/'əʊpən 'ʌp/	These changes will definitely open up new business opportunities for young people.
bottlenose dolphin	n phr	/'bɒtlnəʊz 'dɒlfɪn/	Bottlenose dolphins can live as long as 48 years.
therapy	n	/'θerəpi/	Jane is having therapy to help her with her fear of heights.
incredibly	adv	/'ɪn'kredəbli/	The film has an incredibly complicated plot – it will probably take you some time to work out what exactly is happening.
further	adj	/'fɜːðə/	For further information you can refer to pages 14-18.

session	n	/'seʃən/	The band's next recording session is on Friday.
respond	v	/rɪ'spɒnd/	She responded to my suggestion with a laugh.
brainy	adj	/'breɪni/	a brainy child.
process	v	/'prəʊses/	How we learn, remember and react in different situations depends on the way our brain processes information.
gentle	adj	/'dʒentl/	He was a quiet and gentle man.
evidence	n	/'eɪvɪdəns/	Unfortunately, there is little scientific evidence to support this theory.
heal	v	/hi:l/	That wound on her knee healed quickly.
depressed	adj	/dɪ'prest/	My daughter hates this town. She's been depressed ever since we moved here.
rest	v	/rest/	He sat with his arms resting on the back of the sofa.
still	adj	/stɪl/	Keep still for a moment, will you? I'm trying to take your picture!
tickle	v	/'tɪkləl/	He was tickling me and I just couldn't stop laughing.
ultrasound	n	/'ʌltrəsaʊnd/	The ultrasound produced by animals like dolphins, whales and bats helps them locate their food.
(the) key (to)	n	/ki:/	Hard work is the key to success.
conventional	adj	/kən'venʃənəl/	He says that this disease cannot be cured by conventional medical treatment.
mud	n	/mʌd/	Your boots are covered in mud! Take them off before you come in.
argue	v	/'ɑ:gju:/	Wilson argued that we should look for different ways to deal with the problem more effectively.
expectation	n	/'ekspek'teɪʃən/	We all have high expectations for the company's future.
captivity	n	/kæp'tɪvəti/	Wild animals shouldn't be kept in captivity .
argument	n	/'ɑ:gjʊmənt/	He put forward several different arguments against selling the company.
link	n	/lɪŋk/	Psychologists claim that there is a link between violent films and crime.
efficient	adj	/'ɪfɪʃənt/	You need to find a more efficient way of organising your work.
neuro-psychologist	n	/'nju:əɒləsai'kɒlədʒɪst/	neuro-psychologists researching the social behaviour of disabled children.
mental	adj	/'mentl/	mental health.
physical	adj	/'fɪzɪkəl/	physical strength.
completion	n	/kəm'pli:ʃən/	Repair work is nearing completion .
marathon	n	/'mærəθən/	More than 250 runners will be competing in the marathon .
frustrated	adj	/'frʊ'streɪtɪd/	I get so frustrated with that camera! I just can't understand how it works.
crash	v	/kræʃ/	The computer crashed while I was working on my article and I lost all my work!
cheerful	adj	/'tʃɪəfəl/	It had been a long hard day and Sue felt really tired, but, somehow, she managed to keep cheerful .
confused	adj	/kən'fju:zɪd/	The instructions were very complicated. We were all totally confused .
interrupt	v	/'ɪntə'rʌpt/	I wish you'd stop interrupting me! I'll answer your questions, but please let me finish first!
camping cooker	n phr	/'kæmpɪŋ ,kʊkə/	The camping cooker isn't working again! I'll just make us some sandwiches.
scuba diving	n	/'sku:bə ,daɪvɪŋ/	We took photos of some strange-looking sea creatures when we went scuba diving .
various	adj	/'veəriəs/	These jewellery cases come in various shapes and sizes.
sunbathe	v	/'sʌnbetθ/	According to experts, we should avoid sunbathing between 10 a.m. and 4 p.m., when the sun's rays are at their strongest.
float	v	/fləʊt/	A piece of wood was floating on the surface of the river.
water chute	n phr	/'wɔ:tə 'ʃu:t/	She watched the children sliding down the water chute .
scary	adj	/'skeəri/	a scary movie.
reaction	n	/'ri:ækʃən/	His reaction to the news was actually very surprising.
medal	n	/'medl/	Newton won the gold medal in the 100 metres.
gold	n	/'gəʊld/	He's won three Olympic golds .
achievement	n	/'əʃtʃi:vmənt/	Winning the competition was quite an achievement considering that she's not a professional dancer.
enormous	adj	/'ɪnɔ:məs/	an enormous building.
Olympian	n	/'ə'lɪmpɪən/	Carl Lewis, one of the greatest Olympians of all time.
consecutive	adj	/'kɒn'sekjʊtɪv/	He was captain of the school football team for three consecutive years.
rowing	n	/'rəʊɪŋ/	Rowing has always been one of his favourite sports.
event	n	/'ɪvent/	The 100 metres was the first event of the day.
championship	n	/'tʃæmpɪənʃɪp/	Who won the world chess championship last year?
title	n	/'taɪtl/	Edwards will probably win the world title this year.
winter sports	n phr	/'wɪntə 'spɔ:ts/	Skating and skiing are winter sports .
bobsleigh	n	/'bɒbsleɪ/	a bobsleigh team.
be an inspiration to sb	v phr	/'bi:ən ,ɪnspə'reɪʃən tə ,sʌmb/	He's hard-working and very ambitious. He has been an inspiration to us all.
slip	v	/slɪp/	Careful you don't slip . The floor is wet.
make up your mind	v phr	/'meɪk ʌp jɔ: 'maɪnd/	She's made up her mind to start looking for a new job. She says she hates being a secretary.

Unit 12			
clue	n	/kluː/	We are still searching for clues to the cause of the fire.
pathologist	n	/pəˈθɒlədʒɪst/	In his report, the pathologist stated that the man had died of a heart attack.
fingerprint	n	/'fɪŋɡəprɪnt/	The robber was wearing gloves, so he didn't leave any fingerprints .
forensic scientist	n phr	/fɔːrensɪk 'saɪəntɪst, -zɪk-/	The identity of the killer was established by a team of experienced forensic scientist .
suspect	n	/'sʌspekt/	The suspect was seen entering the building ten minutes before the murder.
culprit	n	/'kʌlprɪt/	The culprit was arrested this morning.
fibre	n	/'faɪbə/	Fibres from the suspect's coat were found in the victim's house.
thread	n	/θred/	Look at this hole in my sweater. I need a needle and thread .
make up	phr v	/meɪk 'ʌp/	How many players make up a hockey team?
pattern	n	/'pætn/	a pattern of small red and white circles.
bullet	n	/'bʊlət/	The bullet went right through the car door.
in connection with	prep phr	/ɪn kə'neɪkjən wɪð, wɪθ/	He is being held by the police in connection with the murder of a 40-year-old man.
gunshot	n	/'ɡʌnʃɒt/	The victim had three gunshot wounds.
scene	n	/siːn/	The ambulance arrived at the scene of the accident within minutes.
industrial spy	n phr	/ɪn,dʌstriəl 'spai/	Industrial spies try to 'steal' a company's secrets.
competitor	n	/kəm'petɪtə/	'RBE Computers' and 'Thompson Electronics' are our major competitors .
leave (behind)	v	/'liːv bɪ'hænd/	I can't find my keys. I must have left them behind at the restaurant.
close off	phr v	/'kləʊz 'ɒf/	The street is closed off for repairs.
disturb	v	/dɪ'stɜːb/	Someone had disturbed the papers on her desk but, luckily, nothing was missing.
investigator	n	/ɪn'vestɪgətə/	Police investigators are still looking for clues that will help them solve the crime.
collect	v	/kə'lekt/	Please collect all the questionnaires and leave them on my desk.
fluid	n	/'fluːɪd/	Just rest and drink plenty of fluids and you'll feel better soon.
bloodstain	n	/'blʌdsteɪn/	There were bloodstains all over his shirt.
loose	adj	/luːs/	Loose sheets of paper were lying on her desk.
forensic	adj	/fɔːrensɪk, -zɪk/	Forensic analysis of the man's blood showed that he had died of lead poisoning.
show up	phr v	/'ʃəʊ 'ʌp/	At first the bacteria didn't show up under the microscope.
skull	n	/'skʌl/	The human skull is made up of twenty-two bones.
calculate	v	/'kælkjʊleɪt/	By now, we should be able to calculate how these changes have affected our company.
estimate	n	/'estɪmət/	Our estimate of the value of his property was almost 100 per cent accurate.
stiffness	n	/'stɪfnəs/	Lack of movement may cause stiffness in the muscles.
closed circuit TV	n phr	/'kləʊzɪd sɜːkɪt tiː 'viː/	Closed circuit television can help police investigators identify criminals.
Photofit	n	/'fəʊtəʊfɪt/	'Does this man look like the man you saw last night?' he asked, showing her a Photofit picture of the suspect.
witness	n	/'wɪtnɪs/	Witnesses to the accident claim that the driver drove through a red light.
forehead	n	/'fɔːhed/	I think the baby has a temperature. Feel her forehead .
cheek	n	/'tʃiːk/	She shook my hand and kissed me on both cheeks .
features	n pl	/'fi:tʃəz/	She had a round face with fine, delicate features .
build up	phr v	/'bɪld 'ʌp/	Police investigators are trying to build up a profile of the criminal.
variation	n	/'veəri'eɪʃən/	There are wide variations in the content and length of different courses.
DNA profiling	n phr	/'diː en eɪ 'prəʊfaɪlɪŋ/	DNA profiling can be a very powerful tool in criminal investigations.
genetic fingerprint	n phr	/'dʒə,netɪk 'fɪŋɡəprɪnt/	Forensic scientists were able to create the genetic fingerprint of the suspect, using the blood found at the scene of the crime.
cell	n	/'sel/	brain cells .
innocent	adj	/'ɪnəsənt/	The evidence suggests that Brown is innocent .
match up	phr v	/'mætʃ 'ʌp/	The statements of the two witnesses didn't match up .
deduction	n	/'dɪdʌkʃən/	Based on what Bill had told him, he made his own deductions about what had really happened.
logical	adj	/'lɒdʒɪkəl/	a logical explanation.
be short of	v phr	/'bi 'ʃɔːt əv, əv/	I'm a bit short of time right now, so could we talk about this tomorrow?
go out on a date	v phr	/'gəʊ ,aʊt ɒn ə 'deɪt/	He's going out on a date with Paula tonight.
contents	n pl	/'kɒntents/	I dropped my bag and some of the contents spilled out.
wage	n	/'weɪdʒ/	It's not exactly the job his dreams, but he earns a good wage .
punctual	adj	/'pʌŋktɪʃuəl/	John is always very punctual . I'm sure he has a good excuse for being late.
depression	n	/'driːpreʃən/	She was suffering from depression , so she decided to get some medical help.
coroner	n	/'kɒrənə/	The coroner said that none of the wounds on the man's chest could have caused his death.
verdict	n	/'vɜːdɪkt/	The coroner recorded a verdict of death by natural causes.

overdose	n	/ˈoʊvədəʊs/	He died of a drug overdose .
barbiturate	n	/bɑːˈbɪtjʊrət/	She was addicted to barbiturates .
circumstances	n pl	/ˈsɜːkəmstænsɪz, -stənsɪz/	Under normal circumstances , he wouldn't have left the house at 3 o'clock in the morning.
celebrity	n	/səˈleɪbrəti/	a Hollywood celebrity .
(the) CIA	abbr	/ˌsiː aɪ ˈeɪ/	CIA agents are questioning the three men in connection with the murder.
chart	n	/tʃɑːt/	According to this chart , our sales rose by 5 per cent last month.
lateral thinking	n phr	/ˌlæɪtərəl ˈθɪŋkɪŋ/	With a bit of lateral thinking , we'll come up with the perfect solution to the problem.
puddle	n	/'pʌdl/	I just couldn't help laughing when he fell in that mud puddle .
one-way	adj	/ˌwʌn ˈweɪ/	a one-way street.
bartender	n	/'bɑːtendə/	He asked the bartender for another beer.
pull	v	/pʊl/	He pulled a gun on me and asked me to give him all my money.
lifeless	adj	/'laɪfləs/	His lifeless body lay on the kitchen floor.
living	adj	/'lɪvɪŋ/	I think he is one of the greatest living poets.
infamous	adj	/'ɪnfəməs/	an infamous criminal.
famed	adj	/feɪmd/	The island is famed for its beautiful sandy beaches.
photographic	adj	/ˌfəʊtəˈɡræfɪk/	photographic equipment.
debate	n	/dɪˈbeɪt/	a debate on environmental issues.
carry out	phr v	/ˌkæəri ˈaʊt/	There are still a few tests that need to be carried out before we can be sure about this.
in broad daylight	prep phr	/ɪn ˌbrɔːd ˈdeɪlaɪt/	She was attacked in broad daylight , in one of the busiest parts of the city.
life expectancy	n	/ˌlaɪf ɪkˈspektənsɪ/	Life expectancy throughout the world has increased greatly, thanks to advances in modern medicine.
die out	phr v	/ˌdaɪ ˈaʊt/	Dinosaurs died out thousands of years ago.
lifeline	n	/'laɪflaɪn/	A small hand-held radio was his only lifeline to the outside world.
stand by	phr v	/ˌstænd ˈbaɪ/	An ambulance was standing by to transport the fishermen to St Mary's Hospital.
separate	v	/'sepəreɪt/	There was a fence separating the garden from the pool.
be on display	v phr	/bi ˌɒn dɪˈspleɪ/	The paintings will be on display until the end of next week.
blink	v	/blɪŋk/	He blinked as raindrops fell on his face.
scratch	v	/skrætʃ/	He kept scratching his head, trying to remember what Jane had told him.
sneeze	v	/sniːz/	Sue keeps sneezing . We'd better take her to the doctor.
lead	n	/liːd/	Take the red lead and plug it into this socket.
wire	n	/waɪə/	a telephone wire .
string	n	/strɪŋ/	Write the address on the parcel and then tie it up with string .
tube	n	/tjuːb/	The water flows down this tube and into the bottles.
prevent	v	/'prɪˈvent/	The accident could have been prevented if the road had been mended.
clerk	n	/kləːk/	a bank clerk .
spy	n	/spaɪ/	He was a spy during the war.
bill	n	/bɪl/	a ten-dollar bill .
signature	n	/'sɪɡnətʃə/	Read this carefully before you put your signature on it.
treasurer	n	/'treʒərə/	David Bower has been proposed for the position of Treasurer .
sewer	n	/'sjuːə, 'suːə/	sewer pipes.
audience	n	/'ɔːdiəns/	The whole audience stood up and began clapping as he walked onto the stage.
magician	n	/mæˈdʒɪʃən/	The children stared in amazement as the magician pulled a rabbit out of his hat.
theft	n	/θeft/	A number of thefts have been reported in the area recently.
roleplay	n	/'rəʊlpleɪ/	For this roleplay , you will be a reporter interviewing your partner, who will be a famous pop star.
incident	n	/'ɪnsɪdənt/	A bus driver reported the incident to the local authorities.
observe	v	/əbˈzɜːv/	The security guard observed two men entering the building.
pavement	n	/'peɪvmənt/	What are you doing? You can't park on the pavement !
miss	v	/mɪs/	You just missed running over that cat! Just drive more carefully, will you?
move away	phr v	/ˌmuːv ə ˈweɪ/	They don't live here anymore. They moved away two years ago.

Units 10-12

footprint	n	/'fʊtprɪnt/	I knew someone was in the hut. I could see the footprints in the snow.
commit	v	/kəˈmɪt/	He kept insisting that he had not committed the murder.
side effect	n	/'saɪd ɪˌfekt/	The treatment has no serious side effects .
keep on	phr v	/ˌkiːp ˈɒn/	It was hot and we were absolutely exhausted, but we kept on walking.

Unit 13

the pros and cons	phr	/ðə ,prəʊz ən 'kɒnz/
experiment	v	/ɪk'sperɪmənt/
halfway	adv	/'ha:f'wei/
water	v	/'wɔ:tə/
proposal	n	/'prə'pəʊzəl/
sell out	phr v	/'sel 'aʊt/
directions	n pl	/'dɪ'rekʃənz, daɪ-/
stain	n	/'steɪn/
whistle	v	/'wɪsəl/
drive sb mad	v phr	/'draɪv sʌmbədi 'mæd/
assignment	n	/'ə'saɪnmənt/
sleepless	adj	/'sli:pləs/
go for	phr v	/'gəʊ fə, fɔ:/
botanical garden	n phr	/'bɔ:tænɪkəl 'gɑ:dn/
head	v	/'hed/
youth hostel	n	/'ju:θ ,hɒstl/
visa	n	/'vi:zə/
embassy	n	/'embəsi/
(the) tube	n	/'tju:b/
breathtaking	adj	/'breθ'teɪkɪŋ/
hitchhike	v	/'hɪtʃhaɪk/
eat out	v phr	/'i:t 'aʊt/
boarding pass	n phr	/'bɔ:dn̩ pɑ:s/
landing card	n phr	/'lændɪŋ kɑ:d/
unpredictable	adj	/'ʌnpri'dɪktəbəl/
waiting list	n	/'weɪtɪŋ lɪst/
get away from it all	v phr	/'get ə'wei frəm ɪt ,ɔ:l/
ideal	adj	/'aɪ'diəl/
turn to	phr v	/'tɜ:n tə, tə/
adventurous	adj	/'æd'ventʃərəs/
adventure holiday	n phr	/'æd'ventʃə ,hɒlədi/
fix up	phr v	/'fɪks 'ʌp/
airspace	n	/'eəspeɪs/
advance	adj	/'ædvɑ:ns/
booking	n	/'bʊkɪŋ/
steer	v	/'stiə/
waterfall	n	/'wɔ:təfɔ:l/
parachute	n	/'pærəʃu:t/
cliff	n	/'klɪf/
tornado	n	/'tɔ:'neɪdəʊ/
lodging	n	/'lɒdʒɪŋ/
guarantee	v	/'gærən'ti:/
dozen	determiner	/'dɒzən/
ultimate	adj	/'ʌltɪmət/
lunar	adj	/'lu:nə/
weightlessness	n	/'weɪtləsnes/
amateur	adj	/'æmətə/
fancy	v	/'fænsɪ/
epic	adj	/'epɪk/
extensive	adj	/'ɪk'stensɪv/
handle	v	/'hændl/
ice cap	n	/'aɪs kæp/
jaws	n pl	/'dʒɔ:z/
terrifying	adj	/'terɪfaɪ-ɪŋ/

What do you think are **the pros and cons** of living in the country?
 Try this a few times before you start **experimenting** with new techniques.
 I was **halfway** down the stairs when I heard the front door open.
 Don't forget to **water** the plants every day.
 His **proposal** to build a new car park was rejected.
 We weren't able to get any tickets for the concert; they were **sold out**.
 We asked a boy for **directions** to the post office, but he wasn't very helpful.
 I'll never get that coffee **stain** out of my silk shirt!
 He just **whistled** and the dog ran towards him.
 Will you please stop that noise? It's **driving me mad!**
 Don't forget that you have to hand in your **assignments** by the end of this week.
 No wonder you feel exhausted after three **sleepless** nights!
 Joe's having an orange juice and I think I'll **go for** a milk shake.
 Did you visit the **botanical gardens** while you were in Birmingham?
 We had lunch at an Italian restaurant and then **headed** for the hotel.
 We spent the first two nights in a **youth hostel** and left for Canberra on the third day.
 You'll need an exit **visa** to leave the country.
 the French **embassy** in Athens.
 We'll be there in less than ten minutes if we take the **tube**.
 a landscape of **brehtaking** beauty.
 We **hitchhiked** to the next town.
 How about **eating out** tonight?
 I lost my **boarding pass** and almost missed the plane to Frankfurt.
 Passengers from non-EU countries will be required to present their passports and **landing cards**.
unpredictable weather.
 I'm afraid there are no tickets for the next flight, but I could put you on the **waiting list**.
Get away from it all in Hawaii!
 I think that he's the **ideal** person for this job.
 Many people here have **turned to** solar power as an alternative to electricity.
 an **adventurous** trip.
Adventure holidays are becoming increasingly popular, especially with young people.
 We'll have to **fix up** a time for our next training session.
 Foreign aircraft entered British **airspace** without permission.
 We were given no **advance** warning of the possible dangers.
 Don't forget to make a **booking** for tomorrow night.
 Last time we went fishing, my grandfather let me **steer** his boat.
 One of the **waterfalls** on the Niagara River is called 'Horseshoe Falls'.
 Have you ever done a **parachute** jump?
 The view from the top of the **cliff** was magnificent.
 The **tornado** destroyed a large part of the building.
 Does the price include **lodging** for both nights?
 I can **guarantee** that this will never happen again.
 He sent her more than two **dozen** red roses for her birthday.
 This website is the **ultimate** source of information on the subject.
 a **lunar** eclipse.
 According to scientists, **weightlessness** can weaken our muscles and bones.
 an **amateur** photographer.
Fancy a game of chess, Alex?
 an **epic** journey across Europe.
Extensive research has shown that stress can make it more difficult for our body to fight disease.
 I don't think I can **handle** the situation without your help.
 polar **ice caps**.
 A white shark's **jaws** are so powerful, that they can bite through metal.
 I'd never try something like that again. It was absolutely **terrifying!**

safety	n	/'seɪfti/	There's no need to worry about his safety .
gear	n	/gɪə/	camping gear .
interact	v	/,ɪntər'ækt/	Walter is friendly and interacts well with the rest of the students.
specialise	v	/'speʃəlaɪz/	Dr Brown specialises in heart surgery.
stormproof	n	/'stɔ:mpru:f/	a stormproof jacket.
conquer	v	/'kɒŋkə/	It was then that she finally managed to conquer her fear of heights.
step out of the ordinary	v phr	/'steɪp aʊt əv ði 'ɔ:dɪnəri/	For Alice, that trip was a chance to step out of the ordinary .
ascend	v	/ə'send/	Clouds of black smoke ascended from the burning building.
make the break	v phr	/'meɪk ðə 'breɪk/	You've been putting up with this situation for years. It's about time you made the break .
question	v	/'kwɛstʃən/	I wish you'd stop questioning my decisions.
scenery	n	/'si:nəri/	We stood at the edge of the cliff, admiring the beautiful scenery .
all-inclusive	adj	/'ɔ:l ɪn'klu:ʒɪv/	The prize is an all-inclusive two-week holiday in the Bahamas.
package	n	/'pækɪdʒ/	a new software package .
fortnight	n	/'fɔ:tnaɪt/	The committee meets once a fortnight .
barrier reef	n phr	/'bæriə 'ri:f/	The Great Barrier Reef in Australia is the largest coral reef in the world.
deal	n	/di:l/	He got a really good deal on that car.
with regard to	prep phr	/wɪð rɪ'gɑ:d tə, tu/	I am writing with regard to your advertisement in the Daily News.
grateful	adj	/'grɛtɪfəl/	I would be grateful if you could give me some more information about the course.
let sb know	v phr	/'let səmbədi 'nəʊ/	Let me know if you need any help.
take action	v phr	/'teɪk 'ækʃən/	We must take action to solve the problem before it's too late.
screw	n	/'skru:/	Use a couple of screws to fix that shelf to the wall.
lever	n	/'li:və/	To stop the machine, pull back this lever .
trick	v	/'trɪk/	She realised she had been tricked when she took the ring to a jeweller.
shoot	v	/'ʃu:t/	He shot quickly down the stairs.
faint	adj	/'feɪnt/	There was a faint smell of gas in the room.
still	adv	/'stɪl/	The first exercise was really hard and this one is harder still .
flapping	n	/'flæpɪŋ/	the flapping of an eagle's wings.
fall away	phr v	/'fɔ:l ə'weɪ/	Her concern seemed to fall away as things got better over time.
hop	v	/'hɒp/	a rabbit hopping along the field.
dial	n	/'daɪəl/	Last time I looked at the dial , we were driving at 60 mph.
humanity	n	/'hju:mænəti/	Air pollution is a great danger to humanity .
race	v	/'reɪs/	He raced past us and got in his car.
before your eyes	phr	/'bi:fɔ: jɔ:r 'aɪz/	I could hardly believe that he was there, standing before my eyes .
impatient	adj	/'ɪm'peɪʃənt/	I was having a great time but I could see that James was impatient to leave.
hail	n	/'heɪl/	The hail that fell during the storm last night caused serious damage to a number of cars and buildings.
overturned	adj	/'əʊvə'tɜ:nd/	They managed to rescue both women from the overturned car.
make out	phr v	/'meɪk 'aʊt/	In the distance, he could just make out something that looked like a small village.
colossal	adj	/'kɒləsəl/	a colossal building.
figure	n	/'fɪgə/	He could just make out a dark figure in the distance.
carve	v	/'kɑ:v/	It was a huge statue, carved out of a single piece of stone.
marble	n	/'mɑ:bəl/	a marble statue.
winged	adj	/'wɪŋd/	winged insects.
sphinx	n	/'sfɪŋks/	the Great Sphinx at Giza.
cruel	adj	/'kru:əl/	He actually enjoyed killing that tiger! How could anyone be so cruel ?
inhuman	adj	/'ɪn'hju:mən/	a cruel and inhuman form of punishment.
unsympathetic	adj	/'ʌnsɪmpə'θetɪk/	a cold, unsympathetic man.
old-world	adj	/'əʊld 'wɜ:ld/	We strolled along the narrow, old-world streets of the village.
savage	adj	/'sævɪdʒ/	a savage crime.
dreadful	adj	/'dredfəl/	It was then that I realised I had made a dreadful mistake.
disgusting	adj	/'dɪs'gʌstɪŋ/	How can you eat that? It looks disgusting !
narrator	n	/'nə'reɪtə/	The narrator of the story is an old woman who talks about her childhood experiences.
exploration	n	/'eksplə'reɪʃən/	the exploration of the Altamira Caves in Spain.
make of	phr v	/'meɪk əv/	What do you make of our new neighbour?
make for	phr v	/'meɪk fə, fɔ:/	We made for the nearest exit.

row	n	/raʊ/	Fred had a row with his girlfriend last night.
furious	adj	/'fjuəriəs/	He'll be furious when he finds out that you've been lying to him.
be hard on sb	v phr	/bi 'hɑ:d ɒn ,sʌmbədi/	Don't be so hard on him. After all, it wasn't his fault.
go round	phr v	/gəʊ 'raʊnd/	I'll just go round and ask her if she wants to come with us.
foggy	adj	/'fɒgi/	a cold and foggy winter's day.
make the bed	v phr	/'meɪk ðə 'bed/	You'll have to make your bed before you go out, young lady!
time capsule	n phr	/'taɪm ,kæpsju:l/	Which three objects would you choose to put in a time capsule ?
attempt	v	/'ætempt/	Four prisoners attempted to escape earlier this morning.

Unit 14

act	n	/ækt/	He doesn't really care about her. It's all just a big act .
subtitles	n pl	/'sʌb,tʌɪtlz/	The film was in French, but it had English subtitles .
soap	n	/səʊp/	That new soap is on at 8:30 tonight.
interval	n	/'ɪntəvəl/	There will be a 20-minute interval during the show.
row	n	/raʊ/	We can sit in the front row if you like.
commercial	n	/kə'mɜ:ʃəl/	He's never actually acted in a film, but he has appeared in various TV commercials .
applaud	v	/'æpləʊd/	When the actors walked onto the stage, we all stood up and applauded .
comment	v	/'kɒment/	The president refused to comment on the board's decisions.
attract	v	/'ætrækt/	They are looking for ways to attract more visitors to the museum.
rather	adv	/'rɑ:ðə/	We all found his decision rather surprising.
constantly	adv	/'kɒnstəntli/	He's constantly complaining about something!
demand	n	/'demɑ:nd/	Demand for beauty products has fallen off recently.
playwright	n	/'pleɪraɪt/	Shakespeare was definitely one of the world's greatest playwrights .
meet	v	/'mi:t/	The course has been specifically designed to meet the needs of students of this age.
drama	n	/'drɑ:mə/	a drama school.
educated	adj	/'edʒəkeɪtɪd/	a highly educated young man.
part-owner	n	/'pɑ:t 'əʊnə/	James recently became part-owner of his father's business.
standards	n pl	/'stændədz/	By today's standards , the pay is terrible!
playhouse	n	/'pleɪhaʊs/	the Royal Playhouse .
hold	v	/həʊld/	The theatre can hold 250 people.
prop	n	/'prɒp/	A desk and a chair were the only props used in the play.
special effects	n pl	/'speʃəl 'ɪfektz/	The film wasn't very good, but the special effects were truly amazing.
bare	adj	/'beə/	The room was dark and completely bare .
failure	n	/'feɪljə/	Tom was one of our best students. His failure in the examination came as a surprise to everyone.
entirely	adv	/'ɪn'taɪəli/	The two reports were entirely different.
disguised	adj	/'dɪs'gaɪzd/	The robbers entered the building disguised as police officers.
royal	adj	/'rɔ:əl/	a member of the royal family.
official	n	/'ɒfɪʃəl/	a government official .
disaster	n	/'dɪ'zɑ:stə/	The government must take immediate action to prevent an ecological disaster in the area.
strike	v	/'straɪk/	Disaster struck at 10:30 last night, when seven people were killed in a tragic car accident.
cannon	n	/'kænən/	the sound of cannon fire.
fire	v	/'faɪə/	He pulled out a gun and threatened to fire if anyone moved.
spark	n	/'spɑ:k/	They said that a small spark from a burning cigarette started the fire.
thatched	adj	/θætʃt/	a cottage with a thatched roof.
pour	v	/'pɔ:z/	Pour the milk into a large bowl and add the eggs, sugar and flour.
burn to the ground	v phr	/'bɜ:n tə ðə ,graʊnd/	The house was burnt to the ground and nothing was left.
retire	v	/'rɪ'taɪə/	She retired from teaching early at the age of 52.
gender	n	/'dʒendə/	In the past, women were often denied job opportunities because of their gender .
confusion	n	/'kɒn'fju:ʒən/	The two players had the same name, and this often caused confusion .
quantity	n	/'kwɒntəti/	Quality is more important than quantity in my opinion.
unfortunate	adj	/'ʌn'fɔ:tʃənət/	It's not fair to blame Jon for this. It was just an unfortunate accident.
pastime	n	/'pɑ:staɪm/	Listening to music has always been his favourite pastime .
approximately	adv	/'æprɒksɪmətli/	It will cost you approximately £300.
over and over again	adv phr	/'əʊvər ænd əʊvər ə'gen, ə'ge	He likes that book so much that he keeps reading it over and over again .
imaginatively	adv	/'ɪmædʒɪnətɪvli/	an imaginatively decorated house.

athletics	n	/æθ'letɪks, əθ-/	What's your favourite athletics event?
chat	n	/tʃæt/	We had a long chat about our schooldays.
aggressively	adv	/ə'gresɪvli/	They played more aggressively and more confidently in the second half.
script	n	/skɪpt/	You don't have to study the whole script for the audition. Just learn the first five pages.
conversational	adj	/ˌkɒnvə'seɪʃənəl/	I don't think your letter to the editor should be written in a conversational style.
how about	phr	/'haʊ əbaʊt/	How about going to the cinema tonight?
I'm easy	v phr	/'aɪm 'i:zi/	'Would you rather watch a comedy or a thriller?' 'Oh, I'm easy. '
for goodness' sake	prep phr	/fɔ 'ɡʊdnəs 'seɪk/	For goodness' sake , stop that noise!
there's no point	phr	/ðəz ,nəʊ 'pɔɪnt/	There's no point in talking to him about this. He's already made up his mind.
may as well	v phr	/'meɪ əz 'wel/	Well, I don't think they're coming. We may as well go home.
wouldn't dream of (doing) sth	v phr	/'wʊdnɪt 'dri:m əv (,du:ɪŋ sʌŋ	I wouldn't dream of lying to him about this!
award	n	/ə'wɔ:d/	Who won the 'Best Director' award last year?
duke	n	/dju:k/	the Duke of Windsor.
invest	v	/'ɪn'vest/	He invested £3,000 in that record company.
love affair	n phr	/'lʌv ə'feə/	I was the only one who knew about his secret love affair with Zoë.
tuberculosis	n	/'tju:ˌbɜ:kju'ləʊsɪs/	A bad cough is one of the first symptoms of tuberculosis .
rollercoaster ride	n phr	/'rɒləʊkəʊstə ,raɪd/	The film is a rollercoaster ride of action and suspense.
throw yourself into sth	v phr	/'θrəʊ jə'self ɪntə ,sʌmθɪŋ/	He has thrown himself into his work ever since he moved away from his family.
electrifying	n	/'ɪlektɪraɪzɪŋ/	Her performance in 'Romeo and Juliet' was electrifying .
set	n	/set/	Stephen is going to design the set for our school play.
bunch	n	/'bʌntʃ/	Who sent you that beautiful bunch of flowers?
railway track	n phr	/'reɪlweɪ træk/	There was a huge boulder on the railway track , so the driver had to stop the train.
blow down	phr v	/'bləʊ 'daʊn/	Several trees were blown down during the storm.
queue	n	/'kju:z/	There was a long queue at the box office.
rehearsal	n	/'ri'hɜ:səl/	The first rehearsal for the school play is on Monday.
check in	phr v	/'tʃek 'ɪn/	Can you call the hotel and tell them that we'll check in tomorrow?
backstage	adv	/'bæk'steɪdʒ/	We went backstage to ask Ray Bower for an autograph.
cast	n	/'kɑ:st/	The cast was made up of twelve very talented young actors.
introduce	n	/'ɪntrə'dju:s/	I don't think we've been introduced . My name is Andrew Rodgers.
dressings room	n phr	/'dresɪŋ ru:m, rʊm/	We went to Ray Bower's dressings room and asked for an autograph.
assistant	n	/'ə'sɪstənt/	This is Diane, our secretary, and this is Mary, the director's assistant .
canteen	n	/'kæn'ti:n/	Some of the workers were having lunch in the canteen .
production	n	/'prɔ'dʌkʃən/	The Oxford Theatre is presenting a new production of 'West Side Story'.
occasion	n	/'ə'keɪʒən/	He only wears that shirt on formal occasions .
keep up (with)	phr v	/'ki:p 'ʌp wɪð, wɪθ/	He likes to keep up with the latest developments in computer technology.
speculate	v	/'spekjuleɪt/	We can only speculate on the reasons for his decision until he tells us what happened.
casually	adv	/'kæʒuəli/	Mark always dresses casually – he doesn't like wearing suits or other formal clothes.
Unit 15			
give back	phr v	/'gɪv 'bæk/	Can I borrow £10? I promise I'll give it back to you tomorrow.
as far as I'm concerned	phr	/əz ,fɑ:r əz 'aɪm kən,sɜ:nd/	As far as I'm concerned , he's the ideal person for the job.
point of view	n	/'pɔɪnt əv 'vju:z/	From my point of view , it seems like an interesting idea.
how about you?	phr	/'haʊ əbaʊt 'ju:z/	I think he's right. How about you?
dissatisfied	adj	/'dɪsætɪsfɑɪd, dɪs'sæ-/	We promise to give you a refund if you're dissatisfied with the product.
customer	n	/'kʌstəmə/	They have received several complaints from customers , especially about the quality of the product.
moral	adj	/'mɒrəl/	As a politician, I have a moral duty to help those in need.
answerphone	n	/'ɑ:nsəfəʊn/	He's probably still at work. Leave a message on his answerphone .
research	v	/'ri:sɜ:tʃ/	Psychologists are still researching the effects of computer games on children's behaviour.
shop assistant	n phr	/'ʃɒp ə'sɪstənt/	This shirt's too small. Can you ask the shop assistant for a bigger size?
donate	v	/'dəʊneɪt/	He donated £1,500 to the local hospital.
distribute	v	/'dɪstrɪbjʊ:t/	A copy of the report will be distributed to all members after the meeting.
give sb a hand	v phr	/'gɪv sʌmbədi ə 'hænd/	This box is really heavy. Could you give me a hand ?
give away	phr v	/'gɪv ə'weɪ/	He gave away copies of his last book to the guests.
victim	n	/'vɪktɪm/	Food and blankets have been sent to the flood victims .
give out	phr v	/'gɪv 'aʊt/	The teacher gave out the tests and then explained what we had to do in each exercise.

chemical	n	/'kemɪkəl/
give off	phr v	/,gɪv 'ɒf/
give sb your word	v phr	/,gɪv sʌmbədi jɔ: 'wɜ:d/
give sb a call	v phr	/,gɪv sʌmbədi ə 'kɔ:l/
mattress	n	/'mætrəs/
damp	n	/dæmp/
give sb a ring	v phr	/,gɪv sʌmbədi ə 'rɪŋ/
owe	v	/əʊ/
term	n	/tɜ:m/
communism	n	/'kɒmjʊnɪzəm/
including	prep	/ɪn'klu:dɪŋ/
property	n	/'prɒpəti/
equally	adv	/'i:kwəli/
date back to	phr v	/,deɪt 'bæk tə, tʊ/
work	n	/wɜ:k/
German-born	adj	/'dʒɜ:mən 'bɔ:n/
found	v	/faʊnd/
working class	n	/'wɜ:kɪŋ 'kla:s/
overthrow	v	/,əʊvə'θrəʊ/
ruling class	n phr	/'ru:lɪŋ 'kla:s/
manifesto	n	/'mæni'festəʊ/
so far	phr	/'səʊ 'fɑ:/
basic	adj	/'beɪsɪk/
ensuite	adj	/'ɒn'swi:t/
consist of	phr v	/'kɒn'sɪst əv, ɒv/
bean	n	/'bi:n/
yucca	n	/'jʌkə/
pudding	n	/'pʊdɪŋ/
all in all	phr	/'ɔ:l ɪn 'ɔ:l/
monk	n	/'mɒŋk/
chant	v	/'tʃɑ:nt/
curry	n	/'kʌrɪ/
tan	v	/'tæn/
period	n	/'pɪəriəd/
turn up	phr v	/'tɜ:n 'ʌp/
try out	phr v	/'traɪ 'aʊt/
last minute	adj phr	/'lɑ:st 'mɪnɪt/
province	n	/'prɒvɪns/
amazingly	adv	/'ə'meɪzɪŋli/
scenic	adj	/'si:ni:k/
volunteer	n	/'vɒlən'tɪə/
utterly	adv	/'ʌtəli/
connecting	adj	/'kɒ'nektɪŋ/
mean	v	/'mi:n/
packed	adj	/'pækt/
awful	adj	/'ɔ:fəl/
boiling	adj	/'bɔɪlɪŋ/
identical	adj	/'aɪ'dentɪkəl/
delighted	adj	/'dɪ'lætɪd/
tiring	adj	/'taɪərɪŋ/
exhausting	adj	/'ɪɡ'zɔ:stɪŋ/
bungee jump	n phr	/'bʌndʒɪ dʒʌmp/
lecture	n	/'lektʃə/
unless	conj	/'ʌn'les, ən-/

Aerosol sprays contain **chemicals** that can damage the ozone layer.

The violets **gave off** a sweet, pleasant smell.

But you **gave me your word** that you wouldn't tell anyone about this!

Give me a call when you're ready.

You should buy a special **mattress** for your bad back.

There was a strong smell of **damp** in the basement.

I'll **give you a ring** when we arrive.

I **owe** Keith £30.

That report was full of **medical** terms. I couldn't understand a word!

Communism is based on the idea that all people should be treated as equals.

Seven people attended the meeting, **including** the manager.

He was arrested for stealing and causing damage to other people's **property**.

The money was **shared** equally among her four grandchildren.

This custom **dates back to** the early 1950s.

the complete **works** of Oscar Wilde.

German-born novelist Hermann Hesse.

William Butler Yeats **founded** the Abbey Theatre in 1904.

The government should introduce new laws that will make it easier for members of the **working class** to receive higher education.

He was accused of attempting to **overthrow** the king.

In an ideal world, there would be no **ruling classes** and all people would be treated as equals.

In their election **manifesto**, the Democratic Party promised to improve the country's public transport system.

There haven't been any problems **so far**.

Well, the car is actually pretty **basic**, but I can't afford anything more luxurious right now.

a hotel room with an **ensuite** bathroom.

The school team **consists of** students of different ages.

bean soup.

Yuccas grow mainly in the desert areas of North America.

chocolate **pudding**.

All in all, the party was a disaster!

The **monks** knelt down to pray.

I could hear the monks **chanting** their evening prayers.

The **curry** was too spicy for me to eat, so I had steak instead.

People with fair skin don't **tan** easily

We have two **periods** of Biology a week.

He was supposed to pick me up at seven, but he never **turned up**.

This new computer program is great! Have you **tried** it out yet?

the usual **last minute** arrangements before a wedding.

Quebec is Canada's largest **province**.

James is an **amazingly** good cook.

We drove along the **scenic** country roads.

The manager thanked the **volunteers** for all their help and hard work.

two **utterly** different theories.

Does the room have a **connecting** bathroom?

I apologise. I didn't **mean** to disturb you.

The hall was so **packed** that we could hardly move.

That was an **awful** thing to say! Apologise to your father right now!

No, don't close that window. It's **boiling** in here!

The twins were wearing **identical** clothes.

We were all **delighted** to hear that John was coming back home.

I've had a very **tiring** day. I need to lie down.

Tina went straight to bed. It had been a long and **exhausting** day.

Would you ever dare to do a **bungee jump**?

Professor Stanton gave a brilliant **lecture** on modern English literature.

Unless he apologises, I'll never speak to him again.

as long as	phr	/əz 'lɒŋ əz/	I'll tell you what happened, as long as you promise to keep it a secret.
in case	prep phr	/ɪn 'keɪs/	I'll give him a ring in case he has forgotten about the meeting.
spare	adj	/speə/	I'm sorry, I don't have any spare change on me.
photocopying	n	/'fəʊtəʊ, kɒpi-ɪŋ/	Could you do the photocopying for me?
raise	v	/reɪz/	We've raised £1,000 so far.
go over	phr v	/gəʊ 'əʊvə/	I'll just go over and say hello to them.
aggressively	adv	/ə'ɡresɪvli/	He reacted rather aggressively when she told him she was leaving.
beg	v	/beg/	There were children begging for food in the street.
unlimited	adj	/ʌn'lɪmɪtɪd/	Students have unlimited access to the library.
founder	n	/'faʊndə/	Henry Ford, founder of the Ford Motor Company.
asset	n	/'æset/	The value of the company's assets is approximately £4 million.
focus	v	/'fəʊkəs/	We need to focus on what actually causes the problem in order to deal with it in the best possible way.
scholarship	n	/'skɒləʃɪp/	Paul won a scholarship to study Chemistry at Harvard.
fund	n	/'fʌnd/	The Edwards Foundation has set up a fund for students from poorer families.
occasionally	adv	/ə'keɪʒənəli/	We occasionally visit them in Brighton.
hold	v	/həʊld/	The annual meeting will be held on 10 March.
Units 13-15			
by force	prep phr	/baɪ 'fɔːs/	You could tell from the bits of broken glass on the floor that someone had entered the building by force .
drawer	n	/'drɔː/	Can you fetch me the scissors? They're in the bottom drawer of my desk.
Passport Control	n phr	/'pɑːspɔːt kən'trəʊl/	We first went through Passport Control and then they searched our luggage.
suntan lotion	n phr	/'sʌntæn ,ləʊʃən/	She put some suntan lotion on her shoulders.
break down	phr v	/'breɪk 'daʊn/	Our car broke down on the way to the beach.
overnight	adv	/'əʊvə'naɪt/	The temperature is expected to drop overnight .
sandy	adj	/'sændi/	a beautiful sandy beach.
suntan	n	/'sʌn tæn/	You could tell from her deep suntan that she had been on holiday.