

**Total English - Intermediate
Vocabulary Companion - English/Dutch/French**

English headword	Pronunciation	Nederlands	Français	Example sentences
Unit 1				
string	/striŋ/	snaar, touwtje	corde	The package was tied up with string.
temporary	/'tempərəri/	tijdelijk	temporaire	During the holidays he got a temporary job in a supermarket.
(be) in progress	/ɪn 'prɒɡres/	aan de gang (zijn)	se dérouler	When I arrived, the meeting was already in progress.
prefix	/'pri:fiks/	voorvoegsel	le préfixe	In the English lesson, I had to underline all the prefixes in the first paragraph.
suffix	/'sʌfiks/	achtervoegsel	le suffixe	Next, I had to circle all the suffixes in the second paragraph.
phrasal verb	/'freɪzəl 'vɜ:b/	woordgroep die als ww fungeert	verbe à particule	For homework, I had to write out all the phrasal verbs in the passage.
idiom	/'idiəm/	idioom	idiome	Three sheets to the wind' is an idiom meaning 'drunk'.
give someone a hand	/'gɪv sʌmwʌn ə 'hænd/	iemand helpen	donner un coup de main à qqn	The steward gave me a hand to put my bag in the overhead locker.
grow up	/'grəʊ 'ʌp/	opgroeien	grandir	What do you want to be when you grow up?
give up	/'gɪv 'ʌp/	opgeven	renoncer à	Darren has decided to give up football at the end of this season.
overcook	/'əʊvə'kʊk/	te gaar koken, bakken	cuire trop	She overcooked the meat and had to throw it away.
poem	/'pəʊəm/	gedicht	le poème	Daffodils' is a famous poem by Wordsworth.
learn something by heart	/'lɜ:n sʌmθɪŋ baɪ 'hɑ:t/	iets uit je hoofd leren	apprendre qqch par cœur	You need to learn the parts of these verbs by heart.
sightseeing	/'saɪt,si:ŋ/	bezienswaardigheden bekijken	visiter (ville, musées...)	In the afternoon, we went sightseeing.
acquaintance	/'ə'kwɛɪntəns/	kennis	la connaissance	She was only a casual acquaintance - we didn't know her very well.
colleague	/'kɒli:g/	collega	le/la collègue	I went out for a drink with my colleagues at the bank.
stranger	/'streɪndʒə/	vreemde	l'étranger, -ère (personne inconnue)	Don't get into a car with a stranger.
ex-girlfriend	/'eks 'gɜ:lfrend/	ex-vriendin	ex-petite amie	My ex-girlfriend is now going out with my best friend!
stepmother	/'steɪpmʌðə/	stiefmoeder	belle-mère (seconde épouse du père)	She's my stepmother – my father married again after my mother died.
father-in-law	/'fɑ:ðər ɪn ,lə:/	schoonvader	beau-père (père du mari)	As a wedding gift, my father-in-law paid for our honeymoon in the Maldives.
friend of a friend	/'frend əv ə 'frend/	vriend van een vriend	ami(e) d'un(e) amie(e)	Jack said he bought the car from a friend of a friend.
keep in touch	/'ki:p ɪn 'tʌtʃ/	contact houden	rester en contact	She promised to keep in touch with the family by e-mail during her year abroad.
sense of humour	/'sens əv 'hju:mə/	gevoel voor humor	le sens de l'humour	He has a great sense of humour and can always make me laugh.
have a lot in common	/'hæv ə ,lət ɪn 'kɒmən/	veel gemeen hebben	avoir beaucoup en commun	My best friend and I have a lot in common and we like a lot of the same things.
lose touch	/'lu:z 'tʌtʃ/	contact verliezen	perdre de vue	When he moved to Canada, Zak didn't lose touch with Suzie – he wrote to her every week.
get to know someone	/'get tə 'nəʊ ,sʌmwʌn/	iemand leren kennen	apprendre à connaître qqn	Her shyness makes it difficult for her to get to know someone well.
enjoy someone's company	/'ɪn,dʒɔɪ sʌmwʌnz 'kʌmpəni/	graag in iemands gezelschap zijn	apprécier qqn	She's a lovely girl and I really enjoy her company.
fall out (with someone)	/'fɔ:l 'aʊt/	ruzie krijgen (met iemand)	se brouiller avec qqn	Zadie fell out with Mike when she discovered he'd been telling her lies.
get on (well) (with someone)	/'get 'ɒn/	(goed) (met iemand) kunnen opschieten	bien s'entendre avec qqn	My parents are divorced but they're still friendly and get on really well.
(be) fluent in something	/'flu:ənt ɪn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	iets vloeiend spreken	parler couramment le...	I'd like to be fluent in Spanish as I love going to Spain for my holidays.
average	/'ævərɪdʒ/	gemiddeld	moyen	The average cost of making a movie has risen by 15%.
divorce	/'dɪ'vɔ:s/	scheiding	le divorce	She wants to get a divorce from her husband and marry John.
on average	/'ɒn 'ævərɪdʒ/	gemiddeld	en moyenne	On average, we go to the movies about twice a month.
leisure	/'leɪzə/	vrije tijd	les loisirs	She's rich enough to lead a life of leisure.
weight	/'weɪt/	gewicht	le poids	Your weight is about right for your height and age.
consider oneself	/'kɒn'sɪdə wʌn, self/	zich beschouwen als	se considérer comme	Men consider themselves better drivers than women.
above average	/'ə,bʌv 'ævərɪdʒ/	bovengemiddeld	au-dessus de la moyenne	Maths is his weakest subject, but in the test his marks were above average.
abstract ideas	/'æbstrækt aɪ'diəz/	abstracte ideeën	des idées abstraites	They loved discussing abstract ideas like 'happiness' and 'duty'.
make generalisations	/'meɪk ,dʒenərəlaɪ'zeɪʃənz/	generaliseren	faire des généralisations	Avoid making generalisations like 'Men never ask for directions'.
tendencies	/'tendənsɪz/	neigingen	les tendances	She'd always had artistic tendencies, and wanted to paint portraits.
poetry	/'pəʊətri/	poëzie	la poésie	I wrote some very bad poetry when I was a young boy.
compose (music)	/'kɒm'pəʊz/	(muziek) componeren	composer (de la musique)	Lennon and McCartney composed most of the Beatles songs.
collocation	/'kɒlə'keɪʃən/	collocatie	collocation	'Commit a crime' is a common collocation in English.
forward a message	/'fɔ:wəd ə 'mesɪdʒ/	een bericht doorsturen	transférer	I forwarded your message to the other members of the committee.
access the Internet	/'ækses ðɪ 'ɪntənet/	internet opgaan	accéder à l'Internet	Zara had difficulty accessing the internet as she couldn't get a connection.
download a file	/'daʊn,ləʊd ə 'faɪl/	een bestand downloaden	télécharger un fichier	When I changed to broadband it only took seconds to download a file.
delete a file	/'di:li:t ə 'faɪl/	een bestand wissen	supprimer un fichier	It took me three hours to key in my essay and then I deleted the file by accident!
executive	/'ɪg'zekjʊtɪv/	leidinggevende	le/la cadre (dans une entreprise)	Al was a sales executive for a well-known supermarket chain.
social trend	/'səʊʃəl 'trend/	maatschappelijke tendens	tendance sociale	The internet is causing new social trends, like chat rooms and blogs.
spread	/'spred/	zich verspreiden	se répandre	Fire spread quickly through the building.

continent	/ˈkɒntɪnənt/	werelddeel	le continent
pen pal	/ˈpen pæl/	correspondentievriend(in)	correspondant, -te
hypothesis	/ˈhæpəˈθiːsɪs/	hypothese	l'hypothèse
sociologist	/ˌsəʊsiˈɒlədʒɪst, ˌsəʊʃi-/	socioloog	le/la sociologue
potential	/pəˈtɛnʃəl/	potentieel	le potentiel
huge	/hjuːdʒ/	enorm groot	énorme
social	/ˈsəʊʃəl/	maatschappelijk	social
network	/ˈnetwɜːk/	netwerk	le réseau
consultant	/kənˈsʌltənt/	consultant	le/la consultant(e)
connection	/kəˈneɪʃən/	verband	la relation
apparent	/əˈpærənt/	duidelijk	apparent
religion	/rɪˈlɪdʒən/	godsdienst	la religion
flat	/flæt/	flat	l'appartement
be on a (web) site	/ˌbi ɒn ə ˈsaɪt, ˈwebsaɪt/	een (web)site bezoeken	visiter un site web
separation	/ˌsepəˈreɪʃən/	scheiding	la séparation
step	/step/	stap	le pas, l'étape
(computer) manual	/ˈmænjʊəl/	(computer)handleiding	le manuel d'utilisation
Engineering	/ˌendʒɪˈnɪəriŋ/	Techniek	les sciences de l'ingénieur
Chemistry	/ˈkɛməstri/	Scheikunde	la chimie
leaning	/ˈliːnɪŋ/	scheef	pencher
manufacturing	/ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃəriŋ/	fabricage	la fabrication
century	/ˈsentʃəri/	eeuw	le siècle
supply	/səˈplai/	leveren	fournir
spikes	/spaɪks/	spikes	les crampons
argue	/ˈɑːɡjuːz/	ruzie maken	se disputer
suggest	/səˈdʒest/	voorstellen	suggérer
argument	/ˈɑːɡjʊmənt/	meningsverschil	la dispute
nickname	/ˈnɪkneɪm/	bijnaam	le surnom
found (a company)	/faʊnd/	(een bedrijf) oprichten	fonder
relocate	/ˌriːləʊˈkeɪt/	verhuizen	se délocaliser
split	/splɪt/	scheiding	divisé, (se) diviser
be in competition	/ˌbi ɪn kɒmpəˈtɪʃən/	concurreren	être en concurrence
market leader	/ˌmɑːkət ˈliːdə/	marktleider	le leader du marché
rival	/ˈraɪvəl/	concurreren met	le rival, la rivale
employee	/ɪmˈplɔɪ-iː, ˌemplɔɪˈiːz/	werknemer	l'employé(e)
significance	/sɪɡˈnɪfɪkəns/	betekenis	l'importance
trainers	/ˈtreɪnəz/	sportschoenen	des chaussures de sport
alternative	/ɔːlˈtɜːnətɪv/	alternatief	l'alternative
bring up	/ˌbrɪŋ ˈʌp/	grootbrengen, ter sprake brengen	élever
tell (someone) off	/ˌtel ˈɒf/	(iemand) berispen	gronder
take after (someone)	/teɪk ˈɑːftə/	(op iemand) lijken	tenir de
look after (someone)	/lʊk ˈɑːftə/	(voor iemand) zorgen	s'occuper de
look up to (someone)	/lʊk ˈʌp tə, tu/	(naar iemand) opkijken	admirer, respecter
carry on (doing something)	/ˌkæri ˈɒn/	doorgaan (met iets)	continuer
first impression	/ˌfɜːst ɪmˈpreʃən/	eerste indruk	la première impression
permanent	/ˈpɜːmənənt/	permanent, vast	permanent
shower	/ˈʃaʊə/	douche	la douche
deliver (post)	/dɪˈlɪvə/	(post) bezorgen	distribuer
journal	/ˈdʒɜːnl/	dagboek	le journal
project	/ˈprɒdʒekt/	project	le projet
invent	/ɪnˈvent/	uitvinden	inventer
psychology	/saɪˈkɒlədʒi/	psychologie	la psychologie
psychoanalyst	/ˌsaɪkəʊˈænələst/	psychoanalyticus (psychoanalytica)	le / la psychanalyste
band	/bænd/	bandje	le groupe (musical)

We went to Africa last year and we've now visited every continent in the world!

Ben used to write to his pen pal every month but now he e-mails him every day.

One hypothesis is that the victim fell asleep while driving.

Sociologists think that people make friends more easily on the internet than in person.

There is still considerable potential for development.

Your room's huge compared to mine.

In class we discussed social issues such as unemployment and homelessness.

Eurostar is part of the high-speed European rail network

James is now a marketing consultant with several important clients.

There is no doubt about the connection between smoking and cancer – smoking kills.

It soon became apparent that he hadn't read the report.

Islam and Christianity are two very different religions.

Jake bought a two-bedroom flat in London.

Lisa was on the eBay website every night last week.

They're having a short period of separation while they decide whether to divorce.

He took a few steps, then stopped and turned around.

Is there a manual with this new piece of software?

The award was presented by Hydro UK in association with the Department of Engineering.

Julio studied Chemistry and Physics at university.

Some of the trees were leaning over or blown down after the storm.

There's not much left of the car manufacturing industry in this country.

The original church was built in the 13th century

The company supplies all its employees with a uniform.

One of the spikes on the bottom of my golf shoes has fallen out.

We could hear the neighbours arguing.

My doctor suggested that I take a week off work.

The drivers had an argument about who was responsible for the accident.

His nickname was 'Curly' because of his hair.

The publishing company was founded in 1928.

My company relocated to the West Coast, and I decided to move with them.

His pass split United's defence and led to the winning goal.

The twins were always in competition with each other.

Which company is the UK market leader in sports shoes?

The college's facilities rival those of Yale or Harvard.

The employees were very loyal to the company.

What is the significance of this new evidence?

Kate always buys Reebok trainers.

There are a number of cheaper alternatives that you can buy instead.

Why did you have to bring up the subject of money?

She told the children off for kicking the ball into her garden.

Freya's very artistic, and takes after her dad.

My mum looked after me when I had measles.

He's always looked up to his older sister and often asks her for advice.

She carried on watching the TV while she was knitting.

My first impression was of a shy, quiet girl but I was soon proved wrong!

I wanted a permanent job as a computer programmer

Are you in the shower? I need to use the bathroom.

The postman delivered the mail at around 10 o'clock.

He kept a journal with details of his ten years in Africa.

The scientists were working on a three-year research project.

Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone.

I don't understand the psychology of child killers.

The psychoanalyst asked him to describe his earliest memories.

He used to play in a band called 'Adventure'.

chess	/tʃes/	schaken	les échecs	They meet fairly often to play chess.
beat (someone)	/bi:t/	(iemand) verslaan	battre	Lila always beats me at tennis.
ruin(s)	/'ru:ɪn, 'ru:ɪnz/	ruïne(s)	les ruines	I looked at the ruins of the abbey and tried to imagine what it looked like years ago.
pick up (a language)	/'pɪk 'ʌp/	(een taal) oppikken	apprendre, se mettre à	James worked in Spain for three years and managed to pick up some of the language.
crash into (something)	/'kræʃ 'ɪntə, 'ɪntu/	tegen (iets) aan botsen	entrer en collision avec	He crashed into the back of my car when I stopped at the traffic lights.
parcel	/'pɑ:səl/	pakje	le paquet	The postman delivered a parcel last week.
receptionist	/'rɪ'sepʃənɪst/	receptionist(e)	le/la réceptionniste	The hotel receptionist handed me the key to my room.
delay	/'deɪleɪ/	uitstellen	repousser, retarder	He agreed to delay the decision until next week.
influence	/'ɪnfluəns/	invloed	l'influence	The Queen has no political influence.
respect (someone)	/'rɪ'spekt/	respect hebben (voor iemand)	respecter	I've always respected Mr Rodrigues, he's the best Spanish teacher I've ever had.

Unit 2

headline	/'hedlɑɪn/	kop	le gros titre	The tsunami made front-page headlines around the world.
section	/'sekʃən/	katern, deel	le cahier (journal)	Some sections of the motorway are very busy.
article	/'ɑ:tɪkəl/	artikel	l'article	Zeke wrote an article on his travels in Australia for the school magazine.
review	/'ri:vju:/	kritiek	le critique	The reviews of the play's opening night were very encouraging.
interview	/'ɪntəvju:/	interview	l'entretien	She had an interview for a teaching job.
celebrity	/'sə'lebrəti/	beroemdheid	la célébrité	Why are people called 'celebrities' just because they have appeared on TV?
online news	/'ɒnlaɪn 'nju:z/	nieuws via internet	les informations en ligne	Will online news mean the end of daily newspapers?
reality TV show	/'ri:æləti ti: 'vi:ʃəʊ/	realityprogramma	l'émission de télé réalité	I hope they make another series of "Faking It" – it was my favourite reality TV show.
search engine	/'sɜ:tʃ 'endʒɪn/	zoekmachine	le moteur de recherche	The search engine I use most is Google.
vote	/'vəʊt/	stemmen	voter	He voted for the Labour candidate.
rubbish	/'rʌbɪʃ/	troep	des foutaises	I think there is far too much rubbish on TV these days.
constant	/'kɒnstənt/	voortdurend	constant	There is a constant stream of programmes from morning till night.
flow	/'fləʊ/	stroom	le flux	They tried to stop the flow of blood from his injured leg.
image	/'ɪmɪdʒ/	imago	l'image	The party is trying to improve its image.
screen	/'skri:n/	scherm	l'écran	Dad prefers to watch football on the giant screen at the local pub.
broadcast	/'brɔ:dka:st/	uitzenden	retransmettre, émettre	The match will be broadcast live on Channel 5.
media tycoon	/'mi:diə taɪ,ku:n/	mediamagnaat	le magnat de la presse	The Italian media tycoon dismissed his board of directors.
addict	/'ædɪkt/	verslaafde	le toxicomane, le fan	Many parents are worried that their children are becoming TV addicts.
demonstration	/'demən'streɪʃən/	demonstratie	la manifestation	There was an anti-war demonstration protesting against the government's actions.
bonus	/'bəʊnəs/	bonus	la prime	All the employees received a Christmas bonus.
injured	/'ɪndʒəd/	gewond	blesé	The injured passengers were taken to hospital.
publicity	/'pʌ'blɪsəti/	publiciteit	la publicité (le tapage médiatique)	They are hoping to avoid any bad publicity.
definitely	/'defɪnətli/	beslist	assurément, certainement	Do you agree with what he says? 'Definitely.'
it depends (on)	/'ɪt dɪ'pendz/	het hangt (ervan) af	cela dépend (de)	Are you going to university? 'It depends on the grades I get in my exams.'
equipment	/'ɪkwɪpmənt/	apparatuur	le matériel	Paul bought some new computer equipment.
go 'on air'	/'gəʊ ɒn 'eə/	de lucht in gaan	être diffusé	As soon as the TV show went 'on air', the protestors rushed in front of the cameras.
microphone	/'maɪkrə'fəʊn/	microfoon	le microphone	She spoke confidently into the microphone.
producer	/'prɔ:'dju:sə/	producer	le producteur, la productrice	The producer controls what the viewer sees at any given time.
audience	/'ɔ:diəns/	publiek	l'audience, les spectateurs	One member of the audience described the opera as boring.
contestant	/'kɒn'testənt/	kandidaat	le concurrent, la concurrente	The contestants in the quiz game were obviously enjoying themselves.
live performance	/'laɪv pə'fɔ:məns/	liveoptreden	le spectacle, la représentation (en live)	The band are giving a live performance in the park tonight.
presenter	/'prezɪntə/	presentator	le présentateur, la présentatrice	Jeremy Paxman is one of the presenters of BBC2's 'Newsnight'.
documentary	/'dɒkjə'mentəri/	documentaire	le documentaire	They are making a documentary about volcanoes.
chat show	/'tʃæt ʃəʊ/	praatprogramma	le talk show	Michael Parkinson is a well-known TV chat show host.
soap (opera)	/'səʊp, 'səʊp ,ɒpərə/	soapserie	le feuilleton	She started her career acting as a barmaid in a soap opera.
technical	/'teknɪkəl/	technisch	technique	The show was delayed due to technical problems.
nervous	/'nɜ:vəs/	zenuwachtig	nerveux	Sam's very nervous about his driving test.
deal with	/'di:l wɪð, wɪθ/	oplossen	s'occuper de	The politicians had to deal with some very difficult questions.
out of order	/'aʊt əv 'ɔ:də/	kapot	en panne	The coffee machine is out of order.
freeze	/'fri:z/	blokkeren	geler	My screen has frozen and I can't get back into Word.
run out	/'rʌn 'aʊt/	op zijn	manquer (de)	I've got some money you can borrow if you run out.
scandal	/'skændl/	schandaal	le scandale	He was involved in a major financial scandal.
make a debut	/'meɪk ə 'deɪbjʊ:, 'deb-/	debuteren	faire ses débuts	Shirley Temple made her debut in films at the age of three.

hit	/hɪt/	hit	le succès	The Harry Potter books were an immediate hit with the public .
cheat	/tʃi:t/	vals spelen	tricher	He always cheats at cards.
reveal (the truth)	/ri'vi:l/	(de waarheid) onthullen	révéler (la vérité)	Magicians never reveal how they perform their tricks.
viewer	/'vju:ə/	kijker	le téléspectateur, la -trice	The series is watched by millions of viewers.
cough	/kɒf/	hoesten	tousser	He was awake all night coughing and sneezing.
fine	/faɪn/	boete	l'amende	Ned got a parking fine for parking his car outside his house!
(be) sentenced	/'sentənst/	veroordeeld (worden)	être (condamné)	The burglar was sentenced to two years in prison.
win an award	/,wɪn ən ə'wɔ:d/	een prijs winnen	gagner un prix, une récompense	The young boy won an award for public speaking.
novel	/'nɒvəl/	roman	le roman	My son has all the Harry Potter novels.
perform	/pə'fɔ:m/	optreden, opvoeren	jouer	We performed 'Hamlet' last year.
exhibition	/'eksə'bjʃən/	tentoonstelling	l'exposition	There was an exhibition of historical photographs.
champion	/'tʃæmpiən/	kampioen	le champion, la -onne	The Wimbledon tennis champion lifted his trophy high in the air.
inherit	/ɪn'herɪt/	erven	hériter	He inherited £10,000 from his aunt.
deliver a baby	/dɪ,lɪvər ə 'beɪbi/	een baby ter wereld brengen	accoucher qqn	The taxi driver had never delivered a baby before!
embarrassed	/ɪm'bærəst/	gegeneerd	embarrassé	I felt embarrassed about how untidy the house was.
creature	/'kri:tʃə/	schepsel, wezen	la créature	We should respect all living creatures.
staff	/stɑ:f/	personeel	le personnel	Lisa's the only female member of staff in our office.
take a wrong turn	/teɪk ə ,rɒŋ 'tʊ:n/	een verkeerde afslag nemen	prendre la mauvaise route	The driver took a wrong turn off the roundabout and ended up on the motorway.
get lost	/get 'lɒst/	verdwalen	se perdre	The beach was crowded, and when the little girl wandered away she soon got lost.
move in with someone	/'mu:v 'ɪn wɪð ,sʌmwʌn/	bij iemand in trekken	emménager avec qqn	Seth wanted to move in with his girlfriend but she liked having her own place.
cause damage	/'kɔ:z 'dæmɪdʒ/	schade aanrichten	causer des dégâts	The flood caused a lot of damage to the houses in the village.
return to the sea	/'rɪ,tʊ:n tə ðə 'si:/	naar zee terugbrengen	retourner à la mer	With a lot of help, the stranded whale was returned to the sea.
give first aid	/'gɪv fɜ:st 'eɪd/	eerste hulp verlenen	donner les premiers soins	The office manager has decided that someone should be trained to give first aid.
take a break	/'teɪk ə 'breɪk/	pauze nemen	faire une pause	The painters decided to take a break and have a cup of tea.
vase	/'vɑ:z/	vaas	le vase	She arranged the flowers in a vase.
flood	/flʌd/	overstromen	inonder	The river floods the valley every spring.
immigrant	/'ɪmɪgrənt/	immigrant	l'immigré,-e	Because he was an illegal immigrant he was sent back to his own country.
seagull	/'si:gʌl/	zeemeeuw	la mouette	Dan lay on the beach and watched the seagulls flying overhead.
turtle	/'tɜ:tl/	zeeschildpad	la tortue	In Hawaii, I saw a large green turtle swimming in the sea.
miracle	/'mɪrəkəl/	wonder	le miracle	It's a miracle that no one was hurt in the accident.
give birth	/'gɪv 'bɜ:θ/	bevallen	donner naissance	After three days in labour, Janice finally gave birth to a healthy baby girl.
assist with	/'ə'sɪst wɪð, wɪθ/	helpen bij	assister, aider	Your job will be to assist with the company's move to Bristol.
blow	/'bləʊ/	waaien, blazen	souffler	A cold wind was blowing hard across the beach.
catch	/'kætʃ/	vangen	attraper	Tom leapt up and caught the ball.
hurt	/'hɜ:t/	pijn doen	blesser	Careful you don't hurt yourself with that knife.
go on strike	/'gəʊ ɒn 'straɪk/	staken	faire la grève	The workers threatened to go on strike for more pay.
make a profit	/'meɪk ə 'prɒfɪt/	winst maken	faire des bénéfices	The bank made a profit of nine billion Euros last year.
commit suicide	/'kɒmɪt 'su:əsəɪd, 'sju:-/	zelfmoord plegen	se suicider	He was always a happy person, so I was shocked when I heard he'd committed suicide.
break a record	/'breɪk ə 'rekɔ:d/	een record breken	battre un record	The runners broke the world record for the 400 metres relay.
break a promise	/'breɪk ə 'prɒmɪs/	zich niet aan een belofte houden	ne pas tenir une promesse	You said you'd definitely come, but you broke your promise!
gossip	/'gɒsɪp/	roddel	les potins	She told me all the latest gossip about all our friends.
current affairs	/'kʌrənt ə'feɪz/	actualiteiten	l'actualité	I always watch the news on TV to keep up with current affairs.
radium	/'reɪdiəm/	radium	le radium	The Curies are best known for discovering radium.
ageing	/'eɪdʒɪŋ/	ouder wordend	vieillissant	We have an ageing Labrador who thinks he's still a puppy.
guarantee	/'gærən'ti:/	garanderen	garantir	I guarantee you'll love this film.
everlasting	/'evə'lɑ:stɪŋ/	eeuwig	éternel	She was fed up with his everlasting complaints.
release	/'ri:'li:s/	vrijlating	relâcher	Many people prayed for the release of the captives.
come into	/'kʌm 'ɪntə, 'ɪntu/	krijgen	hériter	She'll come into quite a lot of money when her father dies.
jewellery	/'dʒu:əlri/	sieraden	les bijoux	The burglars stole thousands of dollars worth of jewellery but were never caught.
charity	/'tʃærəti/	liefdadigheid	l'association caritative	Princess Diana supported many charities.
freak	/'fri:k/	uitzonderlijk	anormal, inattendu	Her car was crushed by a tree in a freak accident.
(computer) virus	/'vaɪərəs/	(computer)virus	virus (informatique)	The virus wiped all the information from my hard disk.

Unit 3

view	/'vju:/	uitzicht	la vue	My room has a wonderful view over the lake.
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semi-detached	/ˌsemi dɪ'tætʃt/	twee-onder-een-kap	jumelle (maison)
detached	/dɪ'tætʃt/	vrijstaand	villa
terraced (house)	/'terəst/	rijtjes(huis)	(maison)mitoyenne
block of flats	/ˌblɒk əv 'flæts/	flatgebouw	immeuble à appartements
apartment	/ə'pɑ:tmənt/	appartement	appartement
cottage	/'kɒtɪdʒ/	bungalow	maison de campagne
suburbs	/'sʌbɜ:bz/	voorstad	la banlieue
residential	/'rezə'denʃəl/	woonwijk	résidentiel
outskirts	/'aʊtskɜ:ts/	buitenwijk	la périphérie
attic	/'ætɪk/	zolder	le grenier
cellar	/'selə/	kelder	la cave
gate	/geɪt/	hek	le portail
ceiling	/'si:lɪŋ/	plafond	le plafond
drive (of a house)	/'draɪv/	oprit (van een huis)	l'allée
hectic	/'hektɪk/	hectisch	agité
spacious	/'speɪʃəs/	ruim	spacieux
property	/'prɒpəti/	pand	la propriété
cathedral	/'kæθɪ'drəl/	kathedraal	la cathédrale
commercial	/'kɔ:mɜ:ʃəl/	winkel-	commercial
en-suite	/'ɛn 'swi:t/	eigen	(chambre) avec salle de bain
tube (train)	/'tju:b/	metro	le métro
holiday of a lifetime	/'hɒlədi əv ə 'laɪftaɪm/	vakantie van je leven	les vacances de rêve
squash	/'skwɒʃ/	squash	le squash
mess	/'mes/	rotzooi	le désordre, la pagaille
filthy	/'fɪlði/	smerig	dégoûtant
sheet	/'ʃi:t/	laken	le drap
towel	/'taʊəl/	handdoek	l'essuie
rude	/'ru:d/	grof	grossier
refund	/'ri:fʌnd/	geld terug	rembourser
homeward bound	/'həʊmwəd 'baʊnd/	op weg naar huis	sur le chemin du retour
tour of one-night stands	/'tuə əv ,wʌn naɪt 'stændz/	tournee met 1 optreden per stad	tournée de représentations uniques
endless stream	/'ɛndləs 'stri:m/	eindeloze stroom	suite sans fin
long	/'lɒŋ/	verlangen	avoir très envie de
pretend	/'pri'tend/	doen alsof	faire semblant
shades of mediocrity	/'ʃeɪdz əv mi:di'ɒkrəti/	nuances van middelmatigheid	des ombres de médiocrité
like emptiness in harmony	/'laɪk ,ɛmptɪnəs ɪn 'hɑ:məni/	als leegheid in harmonie	comme le vide dans l'harmonie
comfort	/'kʌmfət/	troosten	réconforter
unspoil	/'ʌn'spɔɪlt/	onbedorven	intact
tiny	/'taɪni/	klein	tout petit
dull	/'dʌl/	saai	ennuyeux, monotone
enormous	/'ɪnɔ:məs/	enorm	énorme
touristy	/'tuəristi/	toeristisch	touristique (trop)
picturesque	/'pɪktʃə'resk/	pittoresk	pittoresque
lively	/'laɪvli/	levendig	animé
historical	/'hɪ'stɒrɪkəl/	historisch	historique
polluted	/'pɒ'lju:tɪd/	vervuild	pollué
paradise	/'pærədaɪs/	paradijs	le paradis
survey	/'sʌ:veɪ/	enquête	l'étude, le sondage
conduct (a survey)	/'kɒn'dʌkt/	(onderzoek) doen	faire un sondage
criteria	/'kraɪ'tɪəriə/	criteria	les critères
provision	/'prɒ'vɪʒən/	aanbod	l'offre
recreation	/'rekreɪ'ɛɪʃən/	recreatie	la distraction, le jeu
infrastructure	/'ɪnfra'strʌktʃə/	infrastructure	l'infrastructure
unfair	/'ʌn'feə/	oneerlijk	injuste

Mum sold her semi-detached house in England and bought a flat in Spain.
 We live in a detached four-bedroom house in the country.
 Gran lives in a small terraced house.
 We decided to buy an apartment in a block of flats in the city centre.
 His apartment is on the fifteenth floor of that new block near the station.
 It was a beautiful country cottage with a thatched roof and a huge garden.
 She lives in the northwest suburbs and comes into the city every day to work.
 The murder happened in a quiet residential neighbourhood.
 They have an apartment on the outskirts of Geneva.
 Shani decided to convert the attic into a third bedroom.
 Roy was keen on wine and decided to turn the old coal cellar into a wine cellar.
 I ran back to close the gate so that the dog wouldn't get out.
 The decorator had painted the walls but had forgotten to paint the ceiling!
 I park my car in the garage and my husband parks his car on the drive.
 It had been a hectic day and I was glad to stop rushing around.
 The house had a spacious living room but the bedrooms were all very small.
 He owns a few properties that he rents out to students.
 St Paul's Cathedral is in the centre of London.
 The film was a commercial success and she became very rich.
 I asked the hotel for a bedroom with an en-suite bathroom.
 We can catch the tube out to the airport.
 The brochure described the trip as 'the holiday of a lifetime'.
 Charlotte and Fleur meet once a week for a game of squash.
 The house was a complete mess – it took us a week to clean it up.
 Doesn't he ever wash that jacket? It's filthy.
 Have you changed the sheets on both the beds?
 She rubbed herself dry with a towel.
 The boys were making rude remarks about their teacher.
 If you're not completely satisfied, we'll give you a refund.
 I've had a great gap year, but now I'm glad to be homeward bound.
 The Arctic Monkeys were on a tour of one-night stands in America.
 There was an endless stream of chatter coming from the back of the coach.
 I used to long for a baby sister.
 He's not really angry – he's just pretending.

The boy's mother tried to comfort him after his father's accident.
 It's an area of wild mountain scenery and unspoilt villages.
 As we drove through the mountains we passed lots of tiny farms.
 It was a pretty dull party so we left early.
 It cost an enormous amount of money.
 Benidorm is too touristy for me – I prefer somewhere quieter.
 We found a small hotel in a quiet fishing village with a picturesque harbour.
 There were lots of places to eat and the nightlife was quite lively.
 We went on a tour of historical towns and cities like York and Winchester.
 Mexico City is one of the most polluted cities in the world.
 Hawaii is a paradise for windsurfers and for snorkelling.
 Our class did a survey on school dinners to see which was the favourite.
 We conducted a survey of people's eating habits.
 What are the criteria for selecting the winner?
 The government is trying to improve the provision of childcare facilities.
 Children should get more outdoor recreation rather than sitting in front of TVs.
 Some countries lack a suitable economic infrastructure.
 The other team had an unfair advantage.

compare	/kəm'peə/	vergelijken	comparer
run (a city, company, etc.)	/rʌn/	leiden (een stad, bedrijf etc.)	gérer, diriger
according to	/ə'kɔ:diŋ tə, tu/	volgens	selon
Customs (in an airport)	/'kʌstəmz/	douane (op een vliegveld)	la douane
speciality	/'speʃi'æləti/	specialiteit	la spécialité
central heating	/'sentrəl 'hi:tiŋ/	centrale verwarming	le chauffage central
burglar alarm	/'bɜ:glər ə,lɑ:m/	inbraakalarm	l'alarme anti-vol
alarm clock	/ə'lɑ:m klɒk/	wekker	le réveil
fridge	/'frɪdʒ/	koelkast	le frigo
consumer	/'kɒn'sju:mə/	consument	le consommateur, la -trice
in terms of	/ɪn 'tɜ:mz əv, ɒv/	voor wat betreft	en termes de
cancel	/'kænsəl/	annuleren	annuler
prediction	/'pri:diʃən/	voorspelling	la prédiction
put s/o through	/'pʊt sʌmwʌn 'θru:z/	iemand doorverbinden	mettre en communication (téléphonique)
call s/o back	/'kɔ:l sʌmwʌn 'bæk/	iemand terugbellen	rappeler qqn
take a message	/'teɪk ə 'mesɪdʒ/	een boodschap doorgeven	prendre un message
leave a message	/'li:v ə 'mesɪdʒ/	een boodschap achterlaten	laisser un message
swap	/'swɒp/	ruil	échanger
I can't wait	/aɪ 'kɑ:nt 'weɪt/	ik popel	J'ai hâte (de)
fan	/'fæn/	ventilator	le ventilateur
mosquito	/'mɒ'ski:təʊ/	mug	le moustique
get a suntan	/'get ə 'sʌntæn/	bruin worden	bronzer
on the one hand	/'ɒn ðə 'wʌn hænd/	aan de ene kant	d'une part
on the other hand	/'ɒn ði 'ʌðə hænd/	aan de andere kant	d'autre part
monument	/'mɒnjəmənt/	monument	le monument
ranking	/'ræŋkɪŋ/	ranglijst	le classement

We went to different shops to compare prices.
 Bill Gates runs Microsoft and he is the richest man in the world.
 According to our records, she hasn't paid her bill.
 Helen was searched when she came through Customs at the airport.
 Fish is the speciality in most of the restaurants along the coast.
 The plumber came to check the central heating boiler.
 I set off the burglar alarm when I broke the window.
 Ben always takes a small alarm clock with him when he's away from home.
 There's more milk in the fridge.
 Consumers are enjoying lower airfares than usual.
 London jobs are better in terms of money but worse in terms of commuting.
 I had to cancel my trip to Rome because I was ill.
 It's hard to make a prediction about who'll win the championship this year.
 I rang the shop and asked to be put through to the manager.
 His secretary said he would call me back later that afternoon.
 When I rang him, his wife answered and asked if she could take a message.
 I left a message on him voicemail saying I'd meet him at eight.
 It was the first time we had done a house swap, but the holiday was great!
 Although I've enjoyed the holiday, I can't wait to get home.
 You can put the fan on if the room gets too hot.
 I'm covered in mosquito bites!
 All the boys wanted to do was lie on the beach and get a suntan.
 On the one hand, sunbathing is nice and relaxing.
 On the other hand, I get bored just lying in the sun and it feels like a waste of time.
 The cross is a monument to the men who died in battle.
 She is now fifth in the world snowboarding rankings.

Unit 4

spiritual wealth	/'spɪrɪtʃuəl 'welθ/	geestelijke rijkdom	la richesse spirituelle
material wealth	/'mæ'tɪəriəl 'welθ/	materiële rijkdom	la richesse matérielle
lend	/'lend/	lenen	prêter
it's not worth the money	/'ɪts ,nɒt wɜ:θ ðə 'mʌni/	het is het geld niet waard	ça ne vaut pas son argent
good value for money	/'gʊd vælju: fə 'mʌni/	waar voor je geld	d'un bon rapport qualité-prix
use your time wisely	/'ju:z jə taɪm 'waɪzli/	je tijd goed gebruiken	utiliser son temps intelligemment
save money	/'seɪv 'mʌni/	geld besparen	épargner de l'argent
save time	/'seɪv 'taɪm/	tijd besparen	gagner du temps
earn money	/'ɜ:n 'mʌni/	geld verdienen	gagner de l'argent (en travaillant)
have got money to spare	/'hæv gɒt ,mʌni tə 'speə/	geld over hebben	avoir de l'argent
have got time to spare	/'hæv gɒt ,taɪm tə 'speə/	tijd over hebben	avoir du temps
waste money	/'weɪst 'mʌni/	geld verspillen	gaspiller de l'argent
waste time	/'weɪst 'taɪm/	tijd verspillen	perdre du temps
enough	/'ɪnʌf/	genoeg	assez
steal sth	/'sti:l ,sʌmθɪŋ/	iets stelen	voler qqch
invest money in sth	/'ɪn,vest 'mʌni ɪn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	geld in iets investeren	investir de l'argent dans
invest time in sth	/'ɪn,vest 'taɪm ɪn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	ergens tijd in investeren	investir, consacrer du temps
trickster	/'trɪkstə/	oplichter	filou
cheat	/'tʃi:t/	bedriegen, vals spelen	tricher
charm	/'tʃɑ:m/	charme	le charme
illegally	/'ɪli:ɡəli/	onrechtmatig, fout	illégalement
egotistical	/'i:ɡə'tɪstɪkəl, 'eg-/	zelfzuchtig	égotiste
man of mystery	/'mæn əv 'mɪstəri/	raadselachtig iemand	un homme mystérieux
be wanted (by the police)	/'bi 'wɒntɪd/	gezocht worden (door de politie)	être recherché (par la police)
make up (stories)	/'meɪk 'ʌp/	verzinnen (verhalen)	inventer (des histoires)
break up	/'breɪk 'ʌp/	uit elkaar gaan	se séparer
drop out	/'drɒp 'aʊt/	voortijdig school verlaten	abandonner

Religious people think more about spiritual wealth than about money.
 Many people think that material wealth is the most important thing in their lives.
 Could you lend me £10? I'll pay you back tomorrow.
 I wouldn't pay that much for it, it's not worth the money.
 Carlos thought the trainers were good value for money, and bought two pairs.
 You'll only have two days in London, so use your time wisely and don't waste it.
 To save money, Layla only ever buys clothes when the sales are on.
 We'll save time if we take a taxi to the station instead of walking.
 Most students take a part-time job to earn money during the holidays.
 I'd buy a car if I had the money to spare.
 I'm going to decorate my room when I've got time to spare.
 He wastes money buying new mobiles every few months to stay in fashion.
 Don't waste time asking Mum what she wants for her birthday – she never knows!
 The police don't have enough evidence to convict him.
 My best friend accused me of stealing her boyfriend!
 He advised her to invest all her money in the business.
 He invested all his spare time in trying to improve his game.
 The old woman gave all her money to a fast-talking trickster.
 He always cheats at cards.
 Lee's boyish charm always gets him out of trouble.
 The police will remove any illegally parked cars.
 He's a selfish, egotistical man who thinks nobody is as good as him.
 He was charming and friendly but I never felt I really knew him – truly a man of mystery.
 The serial killer was wanted by the police in six states.
 Children are very good at making up stories to get out of trouble.
 His mother and father were always arguing, and finally broke up altogether in 1976.
 The group gets smaller as members move away or drop out.

magnetic ink	/ˈmæɡ.netɪk ˈɪŋk/	magnetische inkt	encre magnétique
work out	/ˌwɜːk ˈaʊt/	erachter komen	trouver, résoudre
urgent	/'ɜːdʒənt/	dringend	urgent
administrator	/əd'mɪnəstreɪtə/	administrateur	l'administrateur, -trice
pick up (skills)	/'pɪk ˈʌp/	(vaardigheden) oppikken	se mettre à, apprendre
catch up with s/o	/'kætʃ ˈʌp wɪð ˌsʌmwʌn/	iemand te pakken krijgen	rattraper
genius	/'dʒiːniəs/	genie	le génie
incredible	/'ɪn'kredəbəl/	ongelooflijk	incroyable
to better oneself	/tə ˈbetə wʌn, self/	zich opwerken	s'améliorer
security	/'sɪ'kjʊərəti/	beveiliging	la sécurité
lecture	/'lektʃə/	lezingen houden, de les lezen	faire la leçon
end up	/'end ˈʌp/	eindigen (met)	finir (par)
autobiography	/'ɔːtəbaɪ'ɒgrəfi/	autobiografie	l'autobiographie
film rights	/'fɪlm raɪts/	filmrechten	les droits d'adaptation
self-centred	/'self ˈsentəd/	egocentrisch	égocentrique
grow up	/'grəʊ ˈʌp/	volwassen worden	grandir
fashion	/'fæʃən/	mode	la mode
reputation	/'reɪpjuː'teɪʃən/	reputatie	la réputation
ambitious	/'æm'bɪʃəs/	ambitieux	ambitieux
confident	/'kɒnfədənt/	zelfverzekerd, zeker van	confiant
be good with figures	/'bi ˌɡʊd wɪð ˈfɪɡəz/	goed zijn in rekenen	avoir le sens des chiffres
extravagant	/'ɪk'strævəɡənt/	extravagant	extravagant
mean	/'miːn/	gemeen	avare
have a sense of humour	/'hæv ə ˌsens əv ˈhjuːmə/	gevoel voor humor hebben	avoir le sens de l'humour
generous	/'dʒenərəs/	royaal	généreux
tolerant	/'tɒlərənt/	tolerant	tolérant
flexible	/'fleksəbəl/	flexibel	souple
entrepreneur	/'entɹəprəʊ'nɜː/	ondernemer	l'entrepreneur, le/la chef d'entreprise
payphone	/'peɪfəʊn/	openbare telefoon	le téléphone public
obligation	/'ɒblɪ'geɪʃən/	verplichting	l'obligation
prohibited	/'prəʊ'hɪbɪtɪd/	verboden	interdit
public speaker	/'pʌblɪk ˈspiːkə/	spreker (in het openbaar)	l'orateur
attach	/'ætætʃ/	aanhechten	joindre
map	/'mæp/	kaart	le plan
conference	/'kɒnfərəns/	conferentie	le colloque
confirmation	/'kɒnfə'meɪʃən/	bevestiging	la confirmation
expenses	/'ɪk'spensɪz/	kosten	les dépenses
enclose	/'ɪn'klaʊz/	bijvoegen	joindre
effective	/'ɪfektɪv/	doeltreffend	efficace
memorable	/'memərəbəl/	gedenkwaaardig	mémorable
to mirror sth	/tə ˈmɪrə ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	iets spiegelen	refléter
product	/'prɒdʌkt/	product	le produit
associate sth with water (of the mouth)	/'ə'səʊʃieɪt ˌsʌmθɪŋ wɪð ˌə'səʊsi-/	iets associëren met watertanden	associer qqch à saliver
reward	/'riːwɔːd/	beloning	la récompense
punishment	/'pʌnɪʃmənt/	straf	la répression
response	/'rɪ'spɒns/	antwoord	la réponse, la réaction
respond	/'rɪ'spɒnd/	antwoorden	réagir
success	/'sʌk'ses/	succes	le succès, la réussite
produce	/'prəʊ'djuːs/	produceren	produire
miss s/o	/'mɪs ˌsʌmwʌn/	iemand missen	qqn me manquer
lose	/'luːz/	verliezen	perdre
miss (the bus)	/'mɪs/	(de bus) missen	manquer, rater
travel	/'trævəl/	reizen	le(s) voyage(s)

The bank account number on cheques is printed using magnetic ink.

UN officials have worked out a solution to the country's problems.

Ali received an urgent message to phone home.

Jacqui got a job as an administrator in the finance department.

Bill had no experience, but soon began to pick up the necessary skills for the job.

Freya was late leaving college, but caught up with her friends at the bus stop.

Albert Einstein was a genius whose theories are very important to science.

The view of the mountains from the upstairs window was incredible.

Anna thought she could better herself by marrying a rich man.

They told the people in charge of airport security about the abandoned luggage.

He was lecturing us about making too much noise.

He came round for a coffee and ended up staying for a meal.

She was only 22 when she wrote her autobiography!

The book was a best-seller, and all the big studios were queuing up to buy the film rights.

He was too self-centred to notice that his wife was extremely depressed.

What do you want to be when you grow up?

She's a fashion model – her photos are all over the women's magazines.

The neighbourhood used to have a very bad reputation for drugs and violent crime.

He is young and very ambitious – he wants to start his own company.

She was confident that the problem would be sorted out.

To succeed as an accountant you need to be very good with figures.

The actress lived an extravagant lifestyle, with homes all over the world.

She's so mean, she squeezes out teabags and uses them several times over!

He has a great sense of humour, and can always make me laugh.

Billy was very generous with his time and money.

People today are less tolerant than they used to be.

She took the job because it offered flexible working hours.

She's a born entrepreneur and now owns shops in most major countries.

The payphone was out of order so I borrowed Carly's mobile.

Employers have an obligation to provide a safe working environment.

Smoking is prohibited in the building – you'll have to go outside.

The ex-president was a very good public speaker and always attracted a large crowd.

Please attach a recent photograph to your application.

To avoid getting lost, we bought a street map of the city.

We arranged to have dinner after the conference.

There is still no official confirmation of the report of his death.

She put in a claim for travel expenses.

Please enclose your payment when you send your order.

I've heard that Synthetic Phonics is an effective way to teach reading.

Princess Diana's funeral was a memorable event.

My life mirrors David Beckham's in many ways – apart from the money and success, of course.

The company issued a list of its new food products.

He's done it so often that now I always associate that ad for crisps with Gary Lineker.

As soon as I smelled the oranges, my mouth watered.

She offered a £20 reward to anyone who could find her cat.

The police chief said there should be tougher punishments for sex offenders.

I knocked on the door but there was no response.

How will the government respond to this latest development?

Her success is due to hard work.

Research in the US produced similar results.

We were always arguing, but now that she's gone I miss her terribly.

Tom lost his job when the company moved abroad.

I missed the bus and was late for work.

Going to matches abroad combines his love of football and his love of travel.

trip	/trɪp/	reisje	le voyage	Did you enjoy your trip to Disneyland?
fun	/fʌn/	plezier	du bon temps, de l'amusement	Did you have fun with your friends?
funny	/'fʌni/	grappig	drôle	You look really funny in that hat!
work	/wɜ:k/	werk	le travail (activité)	She loves her work, although she doesn't get paid very much.
job	/dʒɒb/	baan	l'emploi	Many students have part-time jobs in the summer.
borrow	/'bɒrəʊ/	lenen	emprunter	Can I borrow the car tonight, Dad?
rob (a bank)	/rɒb/	(een bank) beroven	cambrïoler	They robbed several banks in the western states.
steal sth	/'sti:l, ,sʌmθɪŋ/	iets stelen	voler qqch	The thief stole all the old man's savings.
update	/ʌp'det/	bijwerken	mettre à jour	We need to update some of the older files.
extraterrestrial	/'ekstrətə'restriəl/	buitenaards	extra-terrestre	These scientists are working on the search for extraterrestrial life.
alien	/'eɪliən/	buitenaards wezen	l'extra-terrestre	Do you think that aliens will one day visit Earth from other planets?
Finishing School	/'fɪnɪʃɪŋ ,sku:l/	etiquetteschool	école de savoir-vivre	She sent her daughter to finishing school to learn how to behave in upper-class society.
diner	/'daɪnə/	eter	le /la convive	The diners had to wait 40 minutes before the first course was served.
divorce	/dɪ'vɔ:s/	scheiden	divorcer	His parents divorced when he was six.
Unit 5				
pottery	/'pɒtəri/	pottenbakken	la poterie	Sarah collects pieces of Native American pottery.
boules	/bu:l/	jeu de boules	la pétanque	Boules is played in many villages in France.
squash	/'skwɒʃ/	squashen	le squash	Charlotte and Fleur meet once a week for a game of squash.
jogging	/'dʒɒŋɪŋ/	joggen	le jogging	He goes jogging for three miles every day.
chess	/'tʃes/	schaken	les échecs	They meet fairly often to play chess.
sailing	/'seɪlɪŋ/	zeilen	la voile (activité)	They've invited us to go sailing this weekend on their boat.
cycling	/'saɪklɪŋ/	fietsen	le vélo (activité)	It would be madness to go cycling in this awful weather.
drawing	/'draʊɪŋ/	tekenen	le dessin	She showed us a drawing of the house.
play cards	/'pleɪ 'kɑ:dz/	kaarten	jouer aux cartes	After supper we played cards – poker and whist.
pack of cards	/'pæk əv 'kɑ:dz/	spel kaarten	le jeu de cartes (objet)	He took out a pack of cards and started to play Solitaire.
gym	/dʒɪm/	sportschool	la salle de gymnastique	He does weight training in the gym every Monday.
recipe	/'resəpi/	recept	le recette	She gave me her recipe for chocolate cake.
imaginative	/'ɪmædʒɪnətɪv/	fantasierijk	imaginatif	Philip Pullman's books are always interesting and imaginative.
inspiration	/'ɪnspə'reɪʃən/	inspiratie	l'inspiration	What was your inspiration for writing this book?
access	/'ækses/	bereiken, toegang krijgen tot	accéder à, avoir accès à	She sat down at the computer and accessed her e-mail.
routinely	/'ru:ti:nli/	standaard	de manière routinière, couramment	This vaccine is already routinely used in the treatment of measles.
tricky	/'trɪki/	lastig	difficile, risqué	It was a tricky decision, but he eventually went.
expand	/'ɪk'spænd/	uitbouwen, uitbreiden	se développer	The population expanded rapidly in the 1960s.
technique	/'tek'ni:k/	techniek	la technique	His guitar-playing techniques were superb.
link	/'lɪŋk/	schakel	le lien	The article emphasised the link between drug use and crime.
solve (a problem)	/'sɒlv/	(een probleem) oplossen	résoudre (un problème)	Have you managed to solve the problem of what to buy them as a wedding gift?
candle	/'kændl/	kaars	la bougie	Take a candle to light your way up the stairs – there's no electricity.
match	/'mætʃ/	lucifer	l'allumette	She struck a match and lit the firework.
wax	/'wæks/	was	la cire	The little boy was drawing a picture of his house with wax crayons.
negotiator	/'nɪ'gəʊʃieɪtə/	onderhandelaar	le négociateur, la -trice	The chief negotiator persuaded the kidnapper to free the hostage.
fiction	/'fɪkʃən/	fictie	la fiction	She writes children's fiction.
put oneself in s/o's shoes	/'pʊt wʌnsɛlf ɪn ,sʌmwʌnz 'ʃu:z/	jezelf in andermans plaats denken	se mettre à la place de qqn	Put yourself in my shoes! How would you feel if you'd just heard your husband was already married?
motivation	/'məʊtɪ'veɪʃən/	motivatie	la motivation	Jack is smart, but he lacks motivation to use his brains.
let's go for that	/'lets 'gəʊ fə ,ðæt/	laten we dat doen	Allons-y!	That sounds like a good idea, let's go for that.
plot	/'plɒt/	verhaallijn	l'intrigue	I enjoyed the book but I thought the plot was a bit weak.
chapter	/'tʃæptə/	hoofdstuk	le chapitre	When I'd read the first page of Chapter 1 of that book, I had to read the rest!
soundtrack	/'saʊndtræk/	soundtrack	la bande sonore	Mum's always playing the soundtrack to 'Saturday Night Fever'.
be set in	/'bi 'set ɪn/	zich afspeelen in	être situé à	The film 'Good Morning Vietnam' was set in Saigon.
direct (a film)	/'dɪ'rekt, ,dai-/	(een film) regisseren	mettre en scène	The film 'Star Wars' was written and directed by George Lucas.
be dubbed	/'bi 'dʌbd/	nasynchroniseren	être doublé	The film was dubbed into 16 languages.
recommend	/'rekə'mend/	aanbevelen	conseiller, recommander	Dentists strongly recommend that you change your toothbrush every few months.
cart	/'kɑ:t/	kar	la charrette	Before cars were invented, people used horses and carts to move things around.
I can't stand	/'aɪ ,kɑ:nt 'stænd/	ik heb een hekel aan	Je ne supporte pas	I love shopping, but I can't stand waiting in a queue at the checkout.
adore	/'ə'dɔ:z/	aanbidden	adorer	Tim absolutely adores his older brother.

discount	/ˈdɪskaʊnt/	korting	la remise
meal	/mi:l/	maaltijd	le repas
dish (in a restaurant)	/dɪʃ/	gerecht (in een restaurant)	le plat (au restaurant)
service	/'sɜ:vɪs/	service	le service
tip	/tɪp/	fooi	le pourboire
dessert	/dɪ'zɜ:t/	dessert	le dessert
side dish	/'saɪd dɪʃ/	bijgerecht	l'accompagnement
tablecloth	/'teɪbəl,klɒθ/	tafelkleed	la nappe
napkin	/'næpkɪn/	servet	la serviette
civil engineer	/ˌsɪvəl ɛndʒɪˈnɪə/	weg- en waterbouwkundig ingenieur	l'ingénieur en construction civile (M/f)
earthquake	/'ɜ:θkwɛɪk/	aardbeving	le tremblement de terre
isolated	/'aɪsələteɪtɪd/	geïsoleerd	isolé
hut	/hʌt/	hut	la cabane
flat	/flæt/	plat	plat
roof	/ru:f/	dak	le toit
sign	/saɪn/	bord	le panneau
pipe	/paɪp/	pijp	la pipe
pleasure	/'pleʒə/	genoegen	le plaisir
honour	/'hɒnə/	eer	l'honneur
pale-faced	/'peɪl 'feɪst/	bleek	au visage pâle
knife	/'naɪf/	mes	le couteau
fork	/'fɔ:k/	vork	la fourchette
spinach	/'spɪnɪdʒ, -ɪʃ/	spinazie	les épinards
course (in a meal)	/'kɔ:s/	gang (van een maaltijd)	le plat (dans un repas)
stuffed	/'stʌft/	gevuld	farci
vine leaves	/'vaɪn li:vz/	wijnbladeren	les feuilles de vigne
blush	/'blʌʃ/	blozen	rougir
be determined	/'bi dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd/	vastbesloten zijn	être déterminé, décidé
traditional	/'trə'dɪʃənəl/	traditioneel	traditionnel
efficient	/'ɪfɪjənt/	doeltreffend	efficace
reasonable	/'ri:zənəbəl/	redelijk	raisonnable
(surf) board	/'bɔ:d, 'sɜ:fbɔ:d/	(surf)plank	la planche (de surf)
wave	/'weɪv/	golf	faire signe de la main
grass	/'grɑ:s/	gras	l'herbe
dust	/'dʌst/	stof	la poussière
shape	/'ʃeɪp/	vorm	la forme
rectangular	/'rek'tæŋgʒələ/	rechthoekig	rectangulaire
oval	/'əʊvəl/	ovaal	ovale
round	/'raʊnd/	rond	rond
square	/'skweə/	vierkant	carré
weight	/'weɪt/	gewicht	le poids
heavy	/'hevi/	zwaar	lourd
light	/'laɪt/	licht	léger
wide	/'waɪd/	breed	large
narrow	/'nærəʊ/	smal	étroit
texture	/'tekstʃə/	structuur	la texture
smooth	/'smu:ð/	glad	lisse
rough	/'rʌf/	ruw	rugueux, irrégulier
sticky	/'stɪki/	kleverig	collant
soft	/'sɒft/	zacht	doux
hard	/'hɑ:d/	hard	dur
capoeira	/'kæpəu'eərə/	capoeira	la capoeiera
slave	/'sleɪv/	slaaf	l'esclave (m/f)
martial art	/'mɑ:ʃəl 'ɑ:t/	vechtsport	les arts martiaux

Members get a 10% discount off everything they buy.
 When did you last eat a proper meal?
 In the restaurant, the dish of the day was Spaghetti Bolognese.
 The service was very good, so I left the waitress a generous tip.
 The waiters added all the tips together and then shared the money equally between them.
 What's for dessert? Is there any ice-cream?
 I ordered a side dish of mixed vegetables.
 The tablecloth was stained with wine.
 The tables were set with white tablecloths and red napkins.
 He's a civil engineer who specialises in designing sewage treatment plants.
 An earthquake measuring 6.1 on the Richter scale struck southern California on June 28.
 After 20 kilometres, we drove past an isolated farm.
 He built a wooden hut in his back garden.
 The water is coming through the flat roof of the garage.
 He installed a satellite dish on the roof of his house.
 The woman was smoking a cigarette next to the 'No Smoking' sign in the restaurant.
 His wife didn't smoke, so her husband always went outside to smoke his pipe.
 She sipped her drink with pleasure.
 He was a man of honour, and always did what he had promised.
 A pale-faced man in a black suit stopped me and asked for directions.
 The little girl was just learning to use a knife and fork.
 Put the knives and forks on the table, and soon we'll have dinner.
 Spinach is one of my favourite green vegetables.
 We sat down to a four-course meal followed by coffee.
 It's a Polish dish made from pancakes stuffed with meat.
 Vine leaves are often used in Greek and Turkish cooking.
 The way he looked at her made her blush.
 He decided to build his own car, and was determined to make a success of it.
 Nicole loved traditional Greek cooking.
 Try to find a more efficient way of organising your work.
 The food is excellent here, and the prices are very reasonable.
 He bought a new board when he was in Hawaii.
 The children were swimming and playing in the waves.
 A lion was lying in the long grass.
 The furniture was covered in dust and had not been used for a long time.
 I bought her a Valentine card in the shape of a heart.
 The child drew a simple rectangular building.
 On the wall hung an oval mirror.
 They used a round conference table so that everyone would seem equally important.
 The master bedroom was a large square room with windows in two walls.
 Your weight is about right for your height and age.
 I can't lift this box – it's too heavy.
 When I picked her up, she was as light as a feather.
 The country and western singer wore a wide belt round her waist.
 We walked through the narrow streets of the old Spanish town.
 The texture of a baby's skin is very soft.
 The road was well-made, wide and smooth.
 The jeep lurched over some rough ground.
 For dessert I had sticky toffee pudding.
 I asked for a soft pillow to be sent to my hotel room.
 Jack preferred to sleep on a hard mattress.
 Capoeira has some things in common with karate.
 His grandfather was a slave in the southern part of the USA.
 Bruce Lee was a martial arts expert.

fit	/fɪt/	fit	en forme, en bonne santé	Although he was 70 he was still fit and healthy.
balance	/'bæləns/	balanceren	rester en équilibre	Can you balance on one leg?
kick	/kɪk/	schoppen	frapper du pied	Billy was kicking a ball around the yard.
origami	/'ɔrɪ'gɑ:mɪ/	origami	l'origami	The students were making paper animals using origami.
ancient	/'eɪnʃənt/	oud	ancien, antique	We walked through the ancient ruins.
housework	/'haʊswɜ:k/	huishoudelijk werk	le ménage, les tâches ménagères	I spent all morning doing the housework.
junk food	/'dʒʌŋk fu:d/	junkfood	nourriture de mauvaise qualité	Children eat too much junk food and not enough vegetables.
lime	/laɪm/	limoen	le citron vert	Grant ordered a lager and lime and Rosa had a glass of red wine.
spicy	/'spaɪsi/	gekruid	épicé	The fish was covered in a delicious spicy tomato sauce.
floppy disk	/'flɒpi 'dɪsk/	floppy	la disquette	Hannah copied the file onto a floppy disk.
ant	/ænt/	mier	la fourmi	I watched the colony of ants marching back to the ant-hill.
soap	/səʊp/	zeep	le savon	Harry slipped on a bar of soap in the shower.
beard	/'beəd/	baard	la barbe	Paul has blond hair, but when he grew a beard it was ginger!
toffee	/'tɒfi/	toffee	le caramel	My mum used to make toffee using lots of milk and sugar.
stone	/'stəʊn/	steen	la pierre	The house was surrounded by a stone wall.
originate	/'ɔrɪdʒɪneɪt/	zijn oorsprong vinden in	trouver son origine, venir de	The custom of having a Christmas tree originated in Germany.
entertainment	/'entə'teɪnmənt/	amusement	le spectacle	The hotel offers live entertainment on Fridays and Saturdays.
master	/'mɑ:stə/	meester	le maître	The ship's master ordered the crew to raise the sails.
belt	/'belt/	band	la ceinture	Ivan is a black belt in karate.

Unit 6

adventure holiday	/əd'ventʃə ,hɒlədi, -deɪ/	avontuurlijke vakantie	le circuit aventure	They like going on adventure holidays, like trekking in the mountains.
package holiday	/'pækɪdʒ ,hɒlədi, -deɪ/	georganiseerde reis	le voyage organisé	Mum and Dad are going on a package holiday to Sardinia.
safari	/'sɑ:fɑ:ri/	safari	le safari	We'll be going on safari in Kenya.
beach holiday	/'bi:tʃ ,hɒlədi, -deɪ/	strandvakantie	les vacances à la plage	For our honeymoon we had a beach holiday in the Maldives.
cruise	/'kru:z/	cruise	la croisière	We booked a cruise to the Antarctic.
camping holiday	/'kæmpɪŋ ,hɒlədi, -deɪ/	kampeervakantie	les vacances en camping	The scouts are going on a camping holiday in Wales.
romantic	/'rɒməntɪk, rə-/	romantisch	romantique	I wish my boyfriend was more romantic.
convenient	/'kɒn'vi:nɪənt/	handig, geschikt	pratique	Would 10:30 be a convenient time to meet?
dangerous	/'deɪndʒərəs/	gevaarlijk	dangereux	It's dangerous to walk alone at night around here.
relaxing	/'rɪ'læksɪŋ/	ontspannend	reposant	Anna spent a relaxing holiday in the south of France.
experience	/'ɪk'spɪəriəns/	ervaring	l'expérience	They had a bad experience on a camping holiday in Scotland.
sensation	/'sen'seɪʃən/	sensatie	la sensation	She had a tingling sensation in her hands, and then she fainted.
go abroad	/'gəʊ ə'brɔ:ɪd/	naar het buitenland gaan	aller à l'étranger	Gran has never been abroad in her life.
famous	/'feɪməs/	beroemd	célèbre	The restaurant was famous for its seafood dishes.
landmark	/'lændmɑ:k/	historisch monument	le monument célèbre	The Eiffel Tower in Paris is a famous landmark.
sandy beach	/'sændɪ 'bi:tʃ/	zandstrand	la plage de sable	We prefer holiday resorts with sandy beaches, as the children like playing in the sea.
cultural	/'kʌltʃərəl/	cultureel	culturel	We like to discover the cultural differences between our country and the one we're visiting.
tropical rainforest	/'trɒpɪkəl 'reɪn,fɒrəst/	tropisch regenwoud	la forêt tropicale	We hired a guide to take us into the tropical rainforest.
barren	/'bærən/	kaal	nu, désertique	Thousands of years ago the surface was barren desert.
desert	/'dezət/	woestijn	le désert	We stopped at an oasis in the Sahara desert.
independent	/'ɪndə'pendənt/	zelfstandig	indépendant	We buy most of our books from a small independent bookshop.
unforgettable	/'ʌnfə'getəbəl/	onvergetelijk	inoubliable	A visit to Morocco is a truly unforgettable experience.
souvenir	/'su:və'nɪə, 'su:vənɪə/	souvenir	le souvenir (l'objet)	When we visited Kakadu National Park we bought an Aboriginal painting as a souvenir.
(keep a) diary	/'daɪəri/	dagboek (bijhouden)	(tenir un) journal	Sally decided to keep a diary of her gap year travelling round the world.
shoot (through)	/'ʃu:t/	(door .. heen) schieten	traverser à toute vitesse	The canoe shot through the white water rapids.
landscape	/'lændskeɪp/	landschap	le paysage	Constable is a famous English landscape painter.
baking (sun)	/'beɪkɪŋ/	brandend (zon)	(soleil) brûlant, de plomb	As we drove across the desert under the baking sun, I longed for a cool drink.
leather	/'leðə/	leren	le cuir	Suzi bought a leather handbag at the market.
vision	/'vɪʒən/	visioen	la vision	The landscape was like a vision – I had difficulty believing it was real.
(be) drunk	/'drʌŋk/	dronken (zijn)	(être) saoul	When we finally arrived home safely we were drunk with happiness.
roaring	/'rɔ:ɪŋ/	gebulder	le grondement	Long before we saw Niagara Falls we could hear the loud roaring of the water.
Victoria Falls	/'vɪk,tɔ:riə 'fɔ:lz/	Victoria Falls	les chutes Victoria	Stefan sent me a postcard of Victoria Falls saying he wished I was there.
set (of the sun)	/'set/	ondergaan (van de zon)	se coucher (soleil)	The photographs he took as the sun set over Hawaii were sensational.
catch (one's) eye	/'kætʃ wʌnz 'aɪ/	de aandacht trekken	attirer le regard	The dress caught my eye as I passed the shop, and I just had to have it!

glance	/glɑ:ns/	even kijken	jeter un regard, un coup d'œil	I glanced at my watch and saw that it was five past three.
mirror	/'mɪrə/	spiegel	le miroir	He glanced at his reflection in the mirror.
wild	/'waɪld/	wild	sauvage	There are wild ponies living in the forest.
cloud of dust	/'klaʊd əv 'dʌst/	stofwolk	le nuage de fumée	The jeep screeched to a halt in a cloud of dust.
muscular	/'mʌskjələ/	gespierd	musclé	The wrestler had strong, muscular arms.
touch	/'tʌtʃ/	aanraken	toucher	Don't touch the paint – it's wet!
breath	/'breθ/	adem	l'haleine	He has bad breath and never washes.
memory	/'meməri/	geheugen	la mémoire, le souvenir	She has a very good memory and can remember things that happened long ago.
heroic	/'hɪ'rəʊɪk/	heldhaftig	héroïque	The last runner made a heroic attempt to reach the finish line.
form	/'fɔ:m/	vorm	la forme	The police officer could just make out the form of someone lying on the ground.
dream	/'dri:m/	dromen	rêver	I often dream that I'm falling.
typical	/'tɪpɪkəl/	typisch	Évidemment!	Typical! I might have known he'd be late!
check into (a hotel)	/'tʃek 'ɪntə, 'ɪntu/	inchecken bij (een hotel)	s'enregistrer	When we arrived in Istanbul we checked in at the hotel, and then went out for a meal.
background	/'bækgraʊnd/	achtergrond	l'arrière-plan	I didn't notice the man in in the background with the funny hat!
foreground	/'fɔ:graʊnd/	voorground	l'avant-plan	Keep the main subject in the foreground of your photos.
background information	/'bækgraʊnd ɪnfə'meɪʃən/	achtergrondinformatie	des renseignements sur le passé	I tried to find out some background information about her, but no one seemed willing to talk.
castle	/'kɑ:səl/	kasteel	le château	When we were in Scotland we visited Edinburgh castle.
palace	/'pæləs/	paleis	la palais	Jake took pictures of the changing of the guard at Buckingham Palace.
museum	/'mju:ziəm/	museum	le musée	When we were in London we visited the Museum of Modern Art.
art gallery	/'ɑ:t ,gæləri/	kunstgalerie	la galerie d'art	There was an exhibition of Impressionist paintings at the art gallery.
pub	/'pʌb/	café	le café, la taverne	Are you going to the pub for a drink?
café	/'kæfeɪ/	eethuisje	le bar	We had fish and chips at the café.
park	/'pɑ:k/	park	le parc	Let's go for a walk in the park.
garden	/'gɑ:dn/	tuin	le jardin	Our house has a small garden at the back.
lake	/'leɪk/	meer	le lac	Chicago is on the shore of Lake Michigan.
fountain	/'faʊntən/	fontein	la fontaine	Throw a coin into the fountain and make a wish.
bookshop	/'bʊkʃɒp/	boekwinkel	la librairie	A new bookshop has opened on the high street.
library	/'laɪbrəri, -bri/	bibliotheek	la bibliothèque	I took the books back to the library.
market	/'mɑ:kɪt/	markt	le marché	We buy all our vegetables from the market.
delay	/'deɪleɪ/	vertraging	le retard	There are long delays on the motorway.
go straight on	/'gəʊ ,streɪt 'ɒn/	rechtdoor gaan	aller tout droit	When you come to the crossroads, go straight on.
ticket	/'tɪkɪt/	kaartje	le billet	How much are tickets for the concert?
single (ticket)	/'sɪŋɡəl/	enkele reis	l'aller simple	I just want a single, because I'm coming back by car.
return (ticket)	/'rɪ'tɜ:n/	retourje	l'aller-retour	How much is a return to Glasgow?
on the hour	/'ɒn ðɪ 'aʊə/	op het hele uur	à l'heure juste	Buses leave on the hour, every hour.
platform	/'plætfɔ:m/	perron	le quai	The Edinburgh train will depart from platform six.
divide	/'dɪ'vaɪd/	verdelen	diviser	The teacher divided the class into groups.
guide	/'gaɪd/	gids	le / la guide	Go to the tourist office and pick up a guide to the city's attractions.
birthplace	/'bɜ:θpleɪs/	geboorteplaats	le lieu de naissance	Stratford-upon-Avon was Shakespeare's birthplace.
vibrant	/'vaɪbrənt/	levendig	vivant, très animé	Leeds has a vibrant club scene at the weekends.
atmosphere	/'ætməsfiə/	sfeer	l'atmosphère	The atmosphere at home was tense, and nobody was speaking.
fishmonger	/'fɪʃmʌŋɡə/	visboer	le (la) marchand(e) de poisson	There are several fishmongers on the east side of the market.
sound	/'saʊnd/	geluid	le son	She could hear the sound of voices.
ghost	/'gəʊst/	geest	le fantôme	The ghost of Marie Antoinette haunts the palace.
(be) surrounded by	/'sə'reaʊndɪd baɪ/	omringd (zijn) door	(être) entouré de	When we entered the village we were surrounded by curious children.
coin	/'kɔɪn/	munstuk	la pièce de monnaie	I need three pound coins for the car park machine.
rocky coastline	/'rɒki 'kəʊstlaɪn/	rotsachtige kustlijn	la côte rocailleuse	The waves were pounding the rocky coastline.
desert island	/'dezət 'aɪlənd/	onbewoond eiland	l'île déserte	What three things would you want to take to a desert island?
mountain range	/'maʊntən 'reɪndʒ/	bergketen	la chaîne de montagne	The Sangre de Cristo is a mountain range in California.
green valley	/'grɪ:n 'væli/	groene vallei	la verte vallée	We looked down on a green valley containing a few scattered houses.
coincidence	/'kəʊ'ɪnsədəns/	toeval	la coïncidence	It was pure coincidence that we were on the same train.
whale	/'weɪl/	walvis	la baleine	The whale is an endangered species.
chance (of sth happening)	/'tʃɑ:ns/	kans (dat iets gebeurt)	la chance, la probabilité (que qch se produise)	What's the chance that we'll bump into John at the exhibition?
unbelievable	/'ʌnbə'li:vəbəl/	ongelooflijk	incroyable	The noise was unbelievable, and I couldn't hear what Mark was saying.

ring	/rɪŋ/	ring	l'anneau, la bague	She dropped her wedding ring down the sink.
diver	/'daɪvə/	duiker	le plongeur, la -euse	The diver swam to the surface and waved to the boat.
stomach	/'stʌmək/	maag	l'estomac, le ventre	The story says that Jonah was trapped in the stomach of a whale.
shark	/'ʃɑ:k/	haai	le requin	Sharks were circling around our boat.
mussel	/'mʌsəl/	mossel	la moule	This restaurant serves excellent mussels and other kinds of seafood.
drown	/draʊn/	verdrinken	(se) noyer	The boys almost drowned in the river.
echo (question)	/'ekəʊ/	echo(vraag)	l'écho	When you call out, you can hear the echo of your voice from the surrounding mountains.
that's a shame	/'ðæt s ə 'ʃeɪm/	wat jammer	c'est dommage!	He broke his ankle and couldn't go on holiday. 'Oh, that's a shame!
that's a pity	/'ðæt s ə 'pɪtɪ/	wat jammer	c'est dommage!	I lost my lottery ticket and it had the winning numbers on it! 'Oh, that's such a pity!'
how awful!	/'haʊ 'ɔ:fəl/	wat erg!	Quelle horreur!	She fell ill and they had to fly her home from Paris. 'How awful for her!'
fetch	/'fetʃ/	halen	chercher, ramener	Go and fetch your Dad from the back garden.
get a distinction	/'get ə dɪ'stɪŋkʃən/	een eervolle vermelding krijgen	avoir une distinction	She didn't just pass her English, she got a distinction!
guide (person)	/'gaɪd/	gids (persoon)	le /la guide	The guide on the boat described the buildings as we sailed past.
specialised	/'speʃəlaɪzɪd/	gespecialiseerd	spécialisé	It's a specialised shop that sells only Middle Eastern food.
arts and crafts	/'ɑ:ts ən 'kra:fts/	kunst en ambachten	l'artisanat	There's an arts and crafts fair at the town hall next week.
Changing of the Guard	/'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ əv ðə 'gɑ:d/	Wisseling van de Wacht	la relève de la garde	I tried to take some photos of the Changing of the Guard through the railings.
observation	/'ɒbzə'veɪʃən/	waarneming	l'observation	Careful observation of the animal's behaviour showed that he had a broken leg.
operational	/'ɒpə'reɪʃənəl/	operationeel	opérationnel	The new airport will soon be operational.
accompanied by	/'ə'kʌmpə'nɪd baɪ/	vergezeld door	accompagné par	The violinist was accompanied by Daniel Barenboim on the piano.
attraction	/'ət'rækʃən/	attractie	l'attraction	The London Eye has become one of London's leading attractions.
outstanding	/'aʊt'stændɪŋ/	buitengewoon	excellent	They gave an outstanding performance of Beethoven's Fifth Symphony.
exclusive	/'ɪk'sklu:sɪv/	exclusief	exclusif	Time magazine has an exclusive interview with Nelson Mandela this week.
goat	/'gəʊt/	geit	la chèvre	They have a small farm where they keep cows and a few goats.
stretch out	/'stretʃ 'aʊt/	zich uitstrekken	s'étendre	The mountains stretched out as far as you could see to east and north.
ruin	/'ru:ɪn/	ruïne	la ruine	We came to a valley with the ruins of an old church at the bottom.
announcement	/'ə'naʊnmənt/	aankondiging	l'annonce	We all waited for the ship's captain to make an announcement.

Unit 7

take a degree	/'teɪk ə dɪ'grɪ:/	een graad halen	faire des études (à l'université)	She went to York and took a degree in History in 1982.
make progress	/'meɪk 'prɒʊgres/	voortgang boeken	faire des progrès	We've started to decorate the house but we're only making slow progress.
do some research	/'du: səm rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/	onderzoek doen	faire des recherches	I'll need to do some research before I can give the answer to your question.
go to lectures	/'gəʊ tə 'lektʃəz/	college volgen	aller au cours	He probably failed his degree because he hardly ever went to lectures.
graduate from university	/'grædʒueɪt frəm ju:nə'vɜ:səti/	afstuderen aan de universiteit	obtenir un diplôme universitaire	When did your brother graduate from university?
revise	/'rɪ'veɪz/	studeren, herzien	réviser	We need to revise our plans and think of something else to do.
rope	/'rəʊp/	touw	la corde	The kids tied a rope to the tree and swung out across the river on it.
steep learning curve	/'sti:p 'li:ɪnɪŋ kɜ:v/	steile leercurve	forte courbe de Wright	This degree will involve a steep learning curve because your Maths is not very good.
learn by doing	/'li:ɜ:n baɪ 'du:ɪŋ/	leren door te doen	apprendre sur le tas	In the police force we often have to learn by doing rather than from a book.
learn by heart	/'li:ɜ:n baɪ 'hɑ:t/	uit je hoofd leren	apprendre par cœur	The teacher told us to learn these multiplication tables by heart.
fast learner	/'fɑ:st 'li:ɜ:nə/	iemand die snel leert	qui apprend vite	He's a fast learner – you only have to tell him something once.
practice makes perfect	/'præktɪs meɪks 'pɜ:fɪkt/	oefening baart kunst	C'est en forgeant qu'on devient forgeron	Just keep trying and you'll get it right – practice makes perfect, you know.
strict teacher	/'strikt 'ti:tʃə/	streng docent	le/la professeur sévère	Mr Allman is a strict teacher, but he's also fair and helpful.
throw someone in at the deep end	/'θrəʊ səm wʌn ɪn ət ðə 'di:p end/	iemand in het diepe gooien	mettre qqn dans le bain	They threw me in at the deep end – I had to deal with the public from the first day.
bring someone up to (do sth)	/'brɪŋ səm wʌn 'ʌp tə/	iemand opvoeden tot	éduquer qqn à	We brought our children up to be truthful and independent.
light bulb	/'laɪt bʌlb/	gloeilamp	l'ampoule électrique	The light bulb in the kitchen has gone again – will you put a new one in?
incorporate into	/'ɪn'kɔ:pəreɪt ,ɪntə ,ɪntu/	verwerken in	incorporer dans	She incorporated his remarks into her talk to the new employees.
attempt	/'ə'tempt/	poging	la tentative	All attempts to solve the problem have failed.
statesman	/'steɪtsmən/	staatsman	l'homme d'état	Roosevelt became a respected statesman in many parts of the world.
scientist	/'saɪəntɪst/	wetenschapper	le/la scientifique	Turing was a brilliant scientist who was behind the invention of the first computers.
failure	/'feɪljə/	mislukking	l'échec	His was determined that his career would not end in failure.
false start	/'fɔ:ls 'stɑ:t/	valse start	le faux départ	After several false starts, the concert finally began properly.
condition	/'kən'dɪʃən/	conditie	la condition	If you provide them with the right conditions, the plants will grow rapidly.
misunderstanding	/'mɪsʌndə'stændɪŋ/	misverstand	le malentendu	There must have been some misunderstanding. I didn't order this.
post-it notes	/'pəʊst ɪt ,nəʊts/	plakbriefjes	les post-it	I've put my comments on post-it notes and stuck them to the top of each page.
crisps	/'krɪspz/	chips	les chips	A packet of crisps is not a very healthy way to start the day.
chairman	/'tʃeəməŋ/	voorzitter	le président	For some years the chairman of British Airways was an Australian.

penicillin	/ˌpenə'sɪlɪn/	penicilline	la pénicilline	The invention of penicillin meant a longer life for many people.
hand out	/ˌhænd 'aʊt/	uitreiken	distribuer	Could you start handing these books out please?
for your own good	/fɔː jər ,əʊn 'ɡʊd/	voor je eigen bestwil	pour votre/ton bien	I know it seems unfair to keep you in today, but it's for your own good.
strict discipline	/ˌstrikt 'dɪsəplɪn/	streng discipline	la discipline stricte	My dad let us do what we wanted – he didn't believe in strict discipline.
do one's (very) best	/ˌduː wʌnz 'best/	je (uiterste) best doen	faire de son mieux	I'm not sure if I'll succeed, but I'll certainly do my best.
behave oneself	/bɪ'heɪv wʌn'self/	je goed gedragen	se tenir bien	How do you get a class of eight-year-olds to behave themselves?
in someone's presence	/ɪn ,sʌmwʌnz 'prezəns/	in iemands aanwezigheid	en présence de qqn	She wouldn't dare to say that in the boss's presence.
answer someone back	/ˌɑːnsə sʌmwʌn 'bæk/	iemand tegenspreken	répondre à qqn (avec insolence)	When I told him off, he had the cheek to answer me back!
get on the wrong side of	/ˌget ɒn ðə ,rɒŋ 'saɪd əv/	het bij iemand verbruien	se mettre qqn à dos	He first got on the wrong side of the law when he robbed a bank in 1996.
liquidize	/'lɪkwədʌɪz/	fijnhakken	mixer	She put all the fruit together in the food mixer and liquidized it to make a drink.
take that grin off your face	ˌteɪk ðæt 'ɡrɪn ɒf jə ,feɪs/	haal die grijns van je gezicht	ne souriez pas	Take that grin off your face and sit down, Smith!
deal with	/'diːl wɪð, wɪθ/	aanpakken	s'occuper de	See me after the lesson – I'll deal with you later.
severely	/sə'vɪəli/	streng, ernstig	sévèrement	She was severely injured in a bad car crash on the motorway.
get out of line	/get ,aʊt əv 'laɪn/	iets verkeerd doen	mal se comporter	If you get out of line, you will be sent to see the headmaster.
chirrup	/'tʃɪrəp/	tijlpen	chanter, gazouiller	I woke up early this morning because all the birds were chirruping outside my window.
lose one's temper	ˌluːz wʌnz 'tempə/	je geduld verliezen	perdre son sang-froid, se mettre en colère	I lost my temper and threw an old boot at the noisy cat.
patient	/'peɪʃənt/	geduldig	patient	Just be patient and wait for the bus to arrive.
knowledgeable	/'nɒlɪdʒəbəl/	goed op de hoogte	qui s'y connaît en	Steve's very knowledgeable about politics – he studied the subject at college.
inspiring	/ɪn'spaɪərɪŋ/	inspirerend	inspirant, qui suscite l'inspiration	I often feel better after listening to some inspiring music.
open-minded	ˌəʊpən 'maɪndɪd/	met een open geest	ouvert, tolérant	We like their sympathetic, open-minded attitudes to young people.
compile	/'kɒm'paɪl/	samenstellen	compiler	The book of wartime memories was compiled by the old people of the village.
submit	/'sʌb'mɪt/	indienen	soumettre	They submitted a report calling for changes in the law.
retire	/'rɪ'taɪə/	met pensioen gaan	prendre sa retraite	He retired from teaching at the age of 65.
senior citizen	ˌsiːniə 'sɪtəzən/	oudere	personne du troisième âge, senior	Senior citizen' is a more polite term than 'old person'.
pension	/'pɒnsiən/	pensioen	la pension	She receives a pension from the company she worked for before her retirement.
elderly	/'eldəli/	bejaard	âgé	An elderly woman was knocked down while attempting to cross the road.
nursing home	ˌnɜːsɪŋ həʊm/	verzorgingstehuis	le home pour personnes âgées	She put her dad in a nursing home when he got too ill for her to look after him.
respect	/'rɪ'spekt/	respecteren	respecter	The students like and respect him as a teacher.
achievement	ˌə'tʃiːvmənt/	prestatie	l'exploit	Putting a man on the moon was one of our greatest achievements.
solo	/'səʊləʊ/	solo	solo	I didn't really like his first solo album.
take up	ˌteɪk 'ʌp/	beginnen met	apprendre, se mettre à	Roger took painting up for a while, but soon lost interest.
tai chi	ˌtaɪ 'tʃiː/	tai chi	le tai chi	In China you can see people practising tai chi in the parks in the morning.
all manner of (things)	ˌɔːl 'mænər əv/	allerlei (dingen)	toutes sortes de	All manner of things can happen to you when you travel alone.
fjord	/'fiːɔːd, fjɔːd/	fjord	le fjord	He wants to go to Norway to take photos of the fjords.
wise	/'waɪz/	verstandig	sage	It would be wise to phone first so that we don't waste a journey.
innocent	/'ɪnəsənt/	onschuldig	innocent	The jury found him innocent of all the charges.
come to grief	ˌkʌm tə 'ɡriːf/	je bezeren	avoir un malheur, des ennuis	He came to grief when he crashed his car on the last lap of the race.
beg	/'beg/	smeken	supplier	I begged her to stay, but she wouldn't.
get (one's) priorities right	ˌget wʌnz praɪ'ɒrɪtɪz ,raɪt/	prioriteiten stellen	savoir établir des priorités	She's got her priorities right – family is more important than work.
off and on	ˌɒf ənd 'ɒn/	nu en dan	de temps à autres	We've been going to Spain off and on for about 20 years now.
contemporary	/'kɒntəmpərəri, -pəri/	tijdgenoot	contemporain	Mozart was greatly admired by his contemporaries.
keep alert	ˌkiːp ə'leɪt/	bij de tijd blijven	maintenir en forme intellectuelle	Doing the Times crossword every day keeps me alert and thinking.
brain	/'breɪn/	hersenen	le cerveau	Jorge suffered brain damage in the accident.
bookworm	/'bʊkwɜːm/	boekenwurm	le rat de bibliothèque	She's always been a bookworm – it was hard to get her to stop reading and go out to play!
I haven't got a clue	ˌaɪ ,hævənt gɒt ə 'kluː/	ik heb geen flauw idee	Je n'ai aucune idée	I can't find my hat – I haven't got a clue where I put it!
make a wild guess	ˌmeɪk ə ,waɪld 'ɡes/	een gok doen	deviner, dire au hasard	I don't know the answer.' 'Well just make a wild guess, then.'
know something inside out	ˌnəʊ sʌmθɪŋ ,ɪnsaɪd 'aʊt/	iets op je duimpje kennen	connaître qch à fond	He's very experienced and knows the legal system inside out.
brush up on something	ˌbrʌʃ 'ʌp ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	kennis van iets ophalen	rafraichir ses connaissances en qch	You'll need to brush up on your Spanish before we go on holiday.
teacher's pet	ˌtiːtʃəz 'pet/	lievelingetje van de juf/meester	le chouchou du prof	Mrs Smith is always saying how good he is at Maths – he's a real teacher's pet.
scarf	/'skɑːf/	sjaal	l'écharpe	You'll need a scarf today – it's freezing outside.
right under someone's nose	ˌraɪt ʌndə ,sʌmwʌnz 'nəʊz/	vlak onder iemands neus	sous le nez de qqn	He used to cheat right under the teacher's nose, and she never noticed.
brush past someone	ˌbrʌʃ 'pɑːst ,sʌmwʌn/	vlak langs iemand lopen	frôler qqn	I think they took the money out of my pocket as they brushed past me.
extended family	ˌɪk'stendəd 'fæməli/	uitgebreide familie	la famille étendue	She goes to visit her extended family in India once a year.
gallop	/'gæləp/	galopperen	galoper	The horse came galloping across the field and jumped the hedge.

Unit 8

password	/ˈpɑːswɜːd/	wachtwoord	le mot de passe
(that) makes a change	/ˌmeɪks ə ˈtʃeɪndʒ/	(dat) maakt het heel anders	ça change (de)
(do something) for a change	/fɔː ə ˈtʃeɪndʒ/	(iets doen) voor de verandering	pour changer
change of heart	/ˌtʃeɪndʒ əv ˈhɑːt/	van gedachten veranderen	changer d'avis
in public	/ɪn ˈpʌblɪk/	in het openbaar	en publique
crumb	/krʌm/	kruimel	la miette
be arrested	/bi əˈrestɪd/	gearresteerd worden	être arrêté
mayor	/meɪə/	burgemeester	le bourgmestre
(be) scandalised	/ˈskændələɪzd/	geschokt (zijn)	(être) scandalisé
blame	/bleɪm/	de schuld geven	blâmer, accuser
cop	/kɒp/	politieagent	le flic
fine	/faɪn/	boete	l'amende
subway	/ˈsʌbweɪ/	metro	le métro
block	/blɒk/	versperren	bloquer, obstruer
driveway	/ˈdraɪvweɪ/	oprit	l'allée
editor	/ˈedɪtə/	redacteur	le rédacteur en chef
ashtray	/ˈæʃtreɪ/	asbak	le cendrier
inhabitant	/ɪnˈhæbɪtənt/	inwoner	l'habitant(e)
figure(s)	/ˈfɪɡə/	cijfer(s)	les chiffres, les statistiques
ban	/bæn/	verbieden	interdire
lie	/laɪ/	liegen	mentir
long distance	/ˌlɒŋ ˈdɪstəns/	interlokaal	international
propose	/prəˈpəʊz/	voorstellen	proposer
disabled	/dɪsˈeɪbld/	gehandicapt	handicapé
facilities	/fəˈsɪlətɪz/	voorzieningen	l'équipement
wheelchair	/ˈwiːltʃeə/	rolstoel	la chaise roulante
pavement	/ˈpeɪvmənt/	trottoir	le trottoir
elevator	/ˈeləveɪtə/	lift	l'ascenseur
mess	/mes/	rommel	le désordre
terrible	/ˈterəbəl/	verschrikkelijk	horrible, très mauvais
therefore	/ˈðeəfɔː/	daarom	ainsi, par conséquent
this leads to	/ðɪs ˈliːdz tə/	dit leidt tot	cela mène à
issue	/ˈɪʃuː, ˈɪsjuː/	kwestie	le sujet, le débat
demonstration (in protest)	/ˌdemənˈstreɪʃən/	(protest)demonstratie	la manifestation
initiate	/ɪˈnɪʃieɪt/	in gang zetten	entamer
developed countries	/dɪˌveləpt ˈkʌntrɪz/	ontwikkelde landen	les pays développés
famine	/ˈfæmɪn/	hongersnood	la famine
security	/sɪˈkjʊərəti/	beveiliging	la sécurité
war	/wɔː/	oorlog	la guerre
disease	/dɪˈziːz/	ziekte	la maladie
crime	/kraɪm/	misdaad	la criminalité
environment	/ɪnˈvaɪərənmənt/	milieu	l'environnement
peace	/piːs/	vrede	la paix
pollution	/pəˈluːʃən/	vervuiling	la pollution
standard of living	/ˌstændəd əv ˈlɪvɪŋ/	levensstandaard	le niveau de vie
developing countries	/dɪˌveləpɪŋ ˈkʌntrɪz/	ontwikkelingslanden	les pays en voie de développement
starvation	/ˈstɑːˈveɪʃən/	verhongering	l'inanition
cure	/kjʊə/	genezing	le traitement
cancer	/ˈkænsə/	kanker	le cancer
G8 nations	/ˌdʒiːˈeɪt ˌneɪʃənz/	G8-landen	les nations du G8
deteriorate	/dɪˈtɪəriəreɪt/	achteruitgaan	(se) détériorer
optimist	/ˈɒptəmɪst/	optimist	l'optimiste
pessimist	/ˈpesəmɪst/	pessimist	le/la pessimiste

Type in your e-mail address and password.

It will be sunny this weekend.' 'That makes a change from all the rain we've had.'

Let's go right for a change – we always go left.

She was going to get married to him, but then she had a change of heart.

I wish you wouldn't call me 'Baby Face' in public!

The dog licked all the biscuit crumbs off my plate.

You can be arrested for dropping cigarette ends on the pavement.

She's standing as a candidate in the election for the London mayor.

She was scandalized at some of the rude language they were using.

Don't blame me – it's not my fault.

His dad's a cop in New York City.

I got arrested because I hadn't paid my parking fines.

The New York City subway is a lot safer than it used to be.

A fallen tree was blocking the road.

There was a gravelled driveway leading up to the front of the big house.

Harold Evans used to be the editor of a daily newspaper.

I don't have any ashtrays because I don't smoke.

New York is a city of around six million inhabitants.

The crime figures for last year show an increase in burglaries.

They've banned smoking inside all public buildings.

I would never lie to you – I'd always tell you the truth.

Do you want to make a local or a long distance call?

The President proposed a 5% cut in tax.

The accident left him severely disabled and in a wheelchair.

The theatre has special audio facilities for the blind.

He'll be in a wheelchair for the rest of his life.

A policeman was standing on the pavement outside the bank.

We'll have to take the elevator to the 24th floor.

The house was a complete mess, with rubbish lying everywhere.

The food at the hotel was terrible, and made us all ill.

This car is smaller, and therefore cheaper to run.

This leads to misunderstandings and arguments among people from different countries.

This is a very important political issue.

He took part in a demonstration against the war in Iraq.

He initiated legal proceedings against the newspaper.

Developed countries have the great majority of the world's wealth.

My ancestors came over to Scotland during the great potato famine in Ireland.

We told airport security about the abandoned suitcase in Terminal 3.

Many US soldiers were killed in the Vietnam War.

Heart disease is one of the biggest killers in the western world.

There was very little crime when we moved here.

They want to bring in new laws to protect the environment.

The country is now at peace with its neighbour.

Tough new laws are needed to reduce pollution.

Japan has a very high standard of living.

Some developing countries owe huge amounts of money to the USA and the UK.

People are dying of starvation because there has been no rain for months.

There still isn't a cure for AIDS, but there is medication you can take.

Smoking cigarettes causes lung cancer.

The G8 nations are meeting in Vienna this month.

David's health deteriorated rapidly in the weeks before his death.

He's an eternal optimist, and always believes that things will turn out well.

Don't be such a pessimist! Things might improve tomorrow!

revolution	/ˌrevəˈluːʃən/	revolutie	la révolution	This product is the result of a revolution in scientific thinking.
globe	/gləʊb/	wereld	le monde	Our company has offices all over the globe.
highlight a problem	/ˌhaɪlaɪt ə ˈprɒbləm/	aandacht vestigen op een probleem	mettre un problème en évidence	His film highlighted the problem of the starving millions in Ethiopia.
poverty	/'pɒvəti/	armoede	la pauvreté	Poverty and unemployment are increasing in parts of Africa.
suffer	/'sʌfə/	lijden	souffrir	She's suffering a lot of pain, so we're giving her morphine.
move (feeling)	/muːv/	ontroeren (gevoel)	émouvoir	People throughout the developed world were moved by what she said.
raise (money)	/reɪz/	bij elkaar brengen (geld)	récolter (des fonds)	The concert raised two million pounds for the poor and starving.
miracle	/'mɪrəkl̩əl/	wonder	le miracle	It's a miracle that no one was hurt.
broadcast	/'brɔːdkɑːst/	uitzenden	diffuser	The match will be broadcast live on Channel 5.
simultaneous	/sɪməl'teɪniəs/	gelijktijdig	simultané	There were simultaneous broadcasts on TV and radio.
co-ordinate	/kəʊ'ɔːdɪneɪt/	coördineren	coordonner	It's a huge job to co-ordinate the transport of the food to where it is needed.
on stand-by	/ɒn 'stændbaɪ/	stand-by	sur pied d'intervention	The police are on stand-by in case the fans cause trouble.
contribution	/ˌkɒntrɪ'bjuːʃən/	bijdrage	la contribution	We must acknowledge Einstein's enormous contribution to science.
lingua franca	/ˌlɪŋgwə 'fræŋkə/	gemeenschappelijke taal	la lingua franca	English is the lingua franca in many countries.
indication	/ˌɪndɪ'keɪʃən/	aanwijzing	l'indication	Dark green leaves are an indication of healthy roots.
fortunately	/'fɔːtʃənətli/	gelukkig	heureusement	Fortunately, the weather was excellent.
unfortunately	/ʌn'fɔːtʃənətli/	helaas	malheureusement	Unfortunately, the show had to be cancelled.
basically	/'beɪsɪkli/	in wezen	fondamentalement	Basically, I'm just lazy.
obviously	/'ɒbvɪəsli/	duidelijk	de toute évidence	We're obviously going to need more help.
hopefully	/'həʊpɪfəli/	hopelijk	je l'espère	Hopefully, I'll be home on Monday.
actually	/'æktʃuəli, -tʃəli/	in feite	en fait, en réalité	Prices have actually fallen, not risen, over the last year.
personally	/'pɜːsənəli/	persoonlijk	personnellement	Personally, I think it's a bad idea.
running water	/ˌrʌnɪŋ 'wɔːtə/	stromend water	l'eau courante	There's no running water here – we have to walk five miles to the nearest well.
fiancee	/fi'ɒnsɪ/	verloofde	la fiancée	He and his fiancée are planning a honeymoon in Portugal.
turning point	/'tɜːnɪŋ pɔɪnt/	keerpunt	le tournant (moment clé)	The film marked a turning point in Kubrick's career.
underdeveloped	/ˌʌndə'dɒl'vɛləpt/	niet volledig ontwikkeld	sous-développé	This baby was born with underdeveloped kidneys.
inhuman	/ɪn'hjuːmən/	onmenselijk	inhumain	You would have to be inhuman to act like that towards another person.
globalisation	/ˌɡləʊbəlɪz'eɪʃən/	globalisering	la mondialisation	The globalisation of some brands means that you can buy the same things all over the world.
public building	/ˌpʌblik 'bɪldɪŋ/	openbaar gebouw	le bâtiment public	They want to charge for entry to some public buildings like museums and art galleries.
operation	/ˌɒpə'reɪʃən/	operatie	l'opération	She's having an operation today to remove her appendix.
flu	/fluː/	griep	la grippe	The whole team has got flu and they're all off work.
kidney	/'kɪdni/	nier	le rein	He needs a kidney transplant in the next few weeks.
stopover	/'stɒpəʊvə/	tussenstop	l'escale	We'll have a three-hour stopover in Atlanta between flights.

Unit 9

unemployed	/ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪd/	werkloos	sans emploi	How many unemployed teachers are there in this area?
self-employed	/ˌself ɪm'plɔɪd/	zelfstandig	indépendant	He makes a lot of money as a self-employed plumber.
qualification	/ˌkwɒləfə'keɪʃən/	diploma, kwalificatie	la qualification	He left school without any qualifications.
experienced	/'ɪk'spɪəriənst/	ervaren	expérimenté	She's a very experienced pilot with many hours of flying time.
apply for something	/ə'plai fɔ ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	solliciteren naar iets	postuler, poser sa candidature	Neil has applied for a job as a teacher at my school.
CV	/ˌsiː 'viː/	CV	le CV	His CV doesn't say much about his university education.
reference	/'refərəns/	referentie	la référence	We will need to obtain references from your previous employers.
job vacancy	/'dʒɒb ˌveɪkənsi/	vacature	l'offre d'emploi	Thursday's newspaper has details of job vacancies in this area.
9–5 job	/ˌnaɪn tə faɪv 'dʒɒb/	baan van 9 tot 5	boulot de gratte-papier	He has a boring 9–5 job working in a government office.
flexitime	/'fleksɪtaɪm/	variabele werktijden	à horaire flexible	I work flexitime, so if I'm late one day I can go in early the next.
long hours	/ˌlɒŋ 'aʊəz/	lange dagen	beaucoup d'heures	They expect us to work very long hours at this job.
work overtime	/ˌwɜːk 'əʊvətaɪm/	overwerken	faire des heures supplémentaires	I can work overtime on a Saturday morning and earn a little extra.
perks	/pɜːks/	voordelen, secundaire arbeidsvoorwaarden	avantages extra-légaux	Free travel is one of the perks of a job on the railway.
rewarding	/rɪ'wɔːdɪŋ/	voldoening gevend	intéressant	It's a rewarding job, but it doesn't pay a lot of money.
challenge	/'tʃæləndʒ/	uitdaging	le défi	I would enjoy the challenge of a new job.
get a pay rise	/get ə 'peɪ raɪz/	loonsverhoging krijgen	obtenir une augmentation	When was the last time you got a pay rise?
get promoted	/get prə'məʊtɪd/	promotie maken	avoir une promotion	Now that Jack has left, she hopes to get promoted to his job.
work on commission	/ˌwɜːk ɒn kə'mɪʃən/	op provisiebasis werken	travailler à la commission	He earns no basic salary, but works entirely on commission from his sales.
uniform	/'juːnəfɔːm/	uniform	l'uniforme	Do you like the new school uniform?
reception	/rɪ'sepʃən/	receptie, ontvangst	la réception	The audience gave her an enthusiastic reception.

fix	/fiks/	repareren	réparer
collapse	/kə'ləps/	instorten	s'écrouler
receptionist	/rɪ'sepʃənɪst/	receptionist(e)	le/la réceptionniste
pump	/pʌmp/	pomp	la pompe
spill	/spɪl/	weglopen, morsen	renverser (un liquide)
spring into action	/,sprɪŋ ɪntə 'ækʃən/	onmiddellijk in actie komen	passer à l'action
evaluate	/ɪ'veɪljueɪt/	evalueren	évaluer
peer pressure	/'piə ,preʃə/	druk van gelijken	la pression de l'entourage
policy	/'pɒləsi/	beleid	la politique
To sum up	/tə ,sʌm 'ʌp/	kortom	en résumé
annoyed	/ə'noɪd/	boos	ennuyé, agacé
annoying	/ə'noɪ-ɪŋ/	ergerlijk	agaçant
frightened	/'fraɪtnd/	bang	effrayé
frightening	/'fraɪtɪnɪŋ/	angstaanjagend	effrayant
excited	/ɪk'saɪtɪd/	opgewonden	enthousiaste, impatient
exciting	/ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	spannend	passionnant
exhausted	/ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/	uitgeput	épuisé
exhausting	/ɪg'zɔ:stɪŋ/	vermoeiend	épuisant
depressed	/dɪ'prest/	gedepimeerd	déprimé
depressing	/dɪ'presɪŋ/	deprimerend	déprimant
confused	/kən'fju:zd/	in de war	perplexe
confusing	/kən'fju:zɪŋ/	verwarrend	confus
engineer	/'endʒə'niə/	ingenieur	l'ingénieur (m/f)
whereupon	/'weəəpə'pɒn/	waarna	sur quoi, après quoi
ground	/'graʊnd/	grond	le sol
blind	/'blaɪnd/	blind	aveugle
revolve around	/rɪ'veɒlv ə'raʊnd/	draaien om	tourner autour, se limiter à
open up avenues	/'əʊpən ʌp 'ævənju:z/	nieuwe deuren openen	ouvrir de nouveaux horizons
audition	/'ɔ:diʃən/	auditie	l'audition
childcare	/'tʃaɪldkeə/	kinderopvang	la garde des enfants
profession	/'prə'feʃən/	beroep	la profession
persuade	/'pə'sweɪd/	overtuigen	persuader
delegate	/'deləgeɪt/	delegeren	déléguer
prioritise	/'praɪ'ɔ:rətaɪz/	prioriteiten stellen	organiser ses priorités
accurately	/'ækjʊrətli/	nauwkeurig	précisément, correctement
irregular hours	/'ɪ,regjələ'əʊəz/	onregelmatige werktijden	des heures irrégulières
presentation	/'prezən'teɪʃən/	presentatie	la présentation
restroom	/'restru:m, -rɒm/	toilet	les toilettes
mall	/'mɔ:l/	winkelcentrum	le centre commercial/ le courrier
gas	/'gæs/	benzine	l'essence
high school	/'haɪ sku:l/	middelbare school	l'école secondaire
round trip	/'raʊnd 'trɪp/	retourtje	l'aller-retour
fries	/'fraɪz/	patat	les frites
soccer	/'sɒkə/	voetbal	le football
check	/'tʃek/	cheque	le chèque
cell phone	/'sel fəʊn/	mobieltje	le téléphone public
freeway	/'fri:weɪ/	snelweg	l'autoroute
apartment	/'əpɑ:tmənt/	flat	l'appartement
vacation	/'və'keɪʃən/	vakantie	les vacances
chips	/'tʃɪps/	patat	les frites
motorway	/'məʊtəweɪ/	snelweg	l'autoroute
secondary school	/'sekəndəri ,sku:l/	middelbare school	l'école secondaire
currently	/'kʌrəntli/	momenteel	actuellement
graphic designer	/'græfɪk dɪ'zəɪnə/	grafisch ontwerper	le/la graphiste

I've fixed your bike – it's working now.
 Many buildings collapsed during the earthquake.
 Ask the receptionist to let me know when our visitors arrive.
 There's a small pump in the pond to keep air flowing through the water.
 I spilled coffee on my shirt.
 The fire fighters sprang into action when the alarm went off.
 Teachers meet regularly to evaluate students' progress.
 Teenagers often start smoking because of peer pressure.
 She works as a foreign policy adviser to the US government.
 To sum up, we have decided to give you the job.
 Are you annoyed with me just because I'm a bit late?
 He has an annoying habit of interrupting me.
 Don't be frightened. I won't hurt you.
 The tropical storm was a frightening experience for the tourists.
 The kids are getting really excited about the trip to Disneyland.
 Scientists think they have made an exciting discovery in their research on cancer.
 I was still exhausted from the race, and fell asleep straight away.
 We've had a long and exhausting journey right across the country.
 She felt lonely and depressed when her visitors went home.
 It's a depressing book – don't read it if you're already feeling sad!
 He was totally confused by her strange answer to his question.
 It's all very confusing – I don't know what it means.
 He trained as a civil engineer, and now he builds bridges and roads.
 One of them called the other a liar, whereupon a fight broke out.
 She was lying asleep on the ground in the shade of the tree.
 She's almost blind in her right eye.
 Her whole life revolved around her children till she was 45.
 When the kids left home it opened up new avenues for her energy.
 I've got an audition for the Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra on Friday.
 People earning low wages will find it difficult to pay for childcare.
 I spent most of my life in the teaching profession.
 John was trying to persuade me to stay, but I wouldn't.
 You can delegate some of the tasks to your assistants.
 They let me prioritise my own work and that means I have more responsibility.
 I can't accurately calculate how long it will take.
 He works irregular hours – sometimes 9 to 5, sometimes 6 till 3 or 12 till 10.
 Find out all you can about pumps, and then give a presentation to the other directors.
 Where are the ladies' restrooms?
The mall is open at 8 o'clock in the morning.
 I filled up with gas about 20 miles after I left Denver.
 She went straight into her father's company after she left high school.
 A round trip ticket is only a little more expensive than a one-way ticket.
 Do you want fries with your cheeseburger?
 Soccer is not as popular as American football, but the US team is in the World Cup.
 Will you take a check? I don't have enough cash.
 If you can't get me at home, ring my cell phone number.
 The freeway in Los Angeles is like a giant car park when it's busy.
 She rents an apartment on the third floor.
 We spent our vacation on the beach in Hawaii.
 This place serves the best fish and chips for miles.
 The food at most motorway services is awful.
 After she leaves secondary school at 18, she wants to go to university.
 There are no jobs currently available, but please enquire again next month.
 We have two graphic designers working on your advertisement at the moment.

dynamic	/daɪ'næmɪk/	dynamisch	dynamique	Alan Sugar is a dynamic businessman who has made a lot of money.
motivated	/'mɔʊtə'veɪtɪd/	gemotiveerd	motivé	The students are all highly motivated to do well.
primary (school)	/'praɪməri/	basis(school)	primaire (école)	I went to primary school till I was 11 and then moved on to grammar school.
consistently	/'kɒn'sɪstəntli/	consequent	systématiquement	He consistently gets good marks in Art and French.
promotions campaign	/'prɒ'məʊʃənz kæm'peɪn/	promotiecampagne	la campagne de publicité	We want you to work on the promotions campaign for the new car.
aggressive	/'ægrɪsɪv/	agressief	agressif	That dog looks aggressive enough to bite you if you go near him.
pain in the neck	/'peɪn ɪn ðə 'nek/	vervelend	le casse-pied	His constant complaints get to be a bit of a pain in the neck after a while.

Unit 10

lose	/lu:z/	verliezen, kwijtraken	perdre	I lost my way among the back streets of the little town.
forget	/'fɒ'get/	vergeten	oublier	I'm sorry, I've forgotten your name.
remind someone to	/'rɪ'maɪnd ,səmwʌn tə/	iemand eraan herinneren om	rappeler à qqn de (faire qqh)	Will you remind me to buy a card for Martin's birthday?
remind someone of	/'rɪ'maɪnd ,səmwʌn əv/	iemand doen denken aan	rappeler qqh à qqn	That woman reminds of Kathy Bates, the actress.
poppy	/'pɒpi/	klapros	le coquelicot	Poppies always grow in ground that has been recently disturbed.
bench	/'bentʃ/	bank	le banc	We sat on a park bench to eat our sandwiches.
remember	/'rɪ'membə/	zich herinneren	se souvenir de	She suddenly remembered that she had an appointment at 4 o'clock.
in memory of	/'ɪn 'meməri əv, əv/	ter herinnering aan	à la mémoire de	This tree was planted in memory of my late father.
miss (someone)	/'mɪs/	(iemand) missen	I miss someone :qqn me manque	I really miss him – he was such good fun!
unconscious	/'ʌn'kɒnʃəs/	bewusteloos	inconscient	She was found alive but unconscious.
regain consciousness	/'rɪ,geɪn 'kɒnʃəsnəs/	bij bewustzijn komen	revenir à soi	It could be several hours before he regains consciousness.
document	/'dɒkjəmənt/	document	le document	This is a legal document giving the house to his son.
lose one's memory	/'lu:z wʌnz 'meməri/	je geheugen verliezen	perdre la mémoire	As he got older he started to lose his memory.
despite	/'dɪ'spaɪt/	ondanks	en dépit de, malgré	She loved him despite the way he treated her.
investigation	/'ɪn,vɛstɪ'geɪʃən/	onderzoek	l'enquête	This is a murder investigation – you will answer my questions!
television appeal	/'tɛlə'vɪʒən ə,pi:l/	oproep op televisie	l'appel à témoin à la télé	The girl's parents made a television appeal for information about her disappearance.
identify	/'aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/	herkennen	identifier	She was unable to identify her attacker.
senseless	/'sensləs/	zinloos	insensé	It's senseless to keep trying to do something when you know it's impossible.
find out	/'faɪnd 'aʊt/	uitzoeken	trouver, découvrir	Has anyone bothered to find out how much all this is going to cost?
see in the dark	/'si: ɪn ðə 'dɑ:k/	in het donker zien	voir dans l'obscurité	People say that eating carrots helps you to see in the dark.
see the future	/'si: ðə 'fju:tʃə/	in de toekomst kijken	prédir l'avenir	If I could see the future, I'd win lots of money on the lottery!
invisible	/'ɪn'vɪzəbəl/	onzichtbaar	invisible	They've invented a plane that's invisible to enemy radar.
read someone's thoughts	/'ri:d sʌmwʌnz 'θɔ:tʃz/	iemand's gedachten lezen	lire dans les pensées de qqn	She knows me so well that sometimes I think she can read my thoughts.
woods	/'wɒdz/	bossen	les bois	There are deer and wild horses in these woods.
queer	/'kwɪə/	vreemd	bizarre	There's something queer about the shape of this plant.
harness	/'hɑ:nəs/	tuig	le harnais	Do you know how to put a saddle and harness on a horse?
shake	/'ʃeɪk/	schudden	la secousse	He gave the bottle a shake, and the top flew off!
sweep	/'swi:p/	zwaai	le balayement	She indicated the fields with a sweep of her arm.
downy	/'daʊni/	donzig	duveteux	He smoothed the downy hair on the baby's head.
flake	/'fleɪk/	vlok, schilfer	le flocon	The paint was coming off the door in big flakes.
deep	/'di:p/	diep	profond	The water's not very deep – only a few millimetres.
encourage	/'ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/	stimuleren	encourager	We actively encourage all the children to contribute to school life.
brave	/'breɪv/	dapper	brave, courageux	She was very brave, and didn't cry when she had to go to the dentist.
talented	/'tæləntɪd/	getalenteerd	talentueux	He's a talented musician who plays both piano and violin.
dedicate one's life to	/'dedɪkeɪt wʌnz 'laɪf tə/	je leven wijden aan	consacrer sa vie à	She became a nun and dedicated her life to the church.
determined	/'dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd/	vastbesloten	déterminé, décidé	She was determined to start her own business.
brilliant	/'brɪljənt/	briljant, schitterend	brillant	There was brilliant sunshine streaming through the window.
be involved in	/'bi ɪn'vɒlvɪd ɪn/	betrokken zijn bij	être impliqué dans	Thirty cars were involved in the motorway smash.
inspire	/'ɪn'spaɪə/	inspireren	inspirer	She inspired many young people to take up the sport.
fashion empire	/'fæʃən ,empraɪə/	kledingimperium	l'empire de la mode	She left her fashion empire in a healthy state for her two sons.
influential	/'ɪnflu'entʃəl/	invloedrijk	influent	He has some very influential friends high up in the government.
(fashion) collection	/'kɒ'lekʃən/	(kleding)collectie	la collection	This dress is part of Dior's summer collection.
fire someone	/'faɪə ,səmwʌn/	iemand ontslaan	virer qqn	Sending them a text message is a terrible way to fire someone.
staff	/'stɑ:f/	personeel	le personnel	Lisa's the only female member of staff.
retain	/'rɪ'teɪn/	aanhouden	retenir, conserver	He wants to retain control of the business.
security card	/'sɪ'kjʊərəti ,kɑ:d/	veiligheidspasje	le badge	Show your security card to the person at the front desk.

What's going on	/ˈwɒts ɡəʊɪŋ ˈɒn/	wat is er aan de hand?	Qu'est-ce qui se passe?	We've heard so many different stories that we don't know what's going on.
conference	/'kɒnfərəns/	conferentie	le colloque	She's attending an international conference on the environment.
come up with	/kʌm ˈʌp wɪð, wɪθ/	bedenken	proposer	Is that the best excuse you can come up with?
amicable	/'æmikəbəl/	vriendschappelijk	à l'amiable	It was an amicable divorce, and they stayed friends afterwards.
split up	/'splɪt ˈʌp/	uit elkaar gaan	se séparer	Steve's parents split up when he was four.
call off	/'kɔ:l ˈɒf/	afblazen	annuler	The trip to Italy might be called off because we can't afford it.
go through	/'gəʊ θruː/	door .. gaan	traverser	When you're going through a crisis, it often helps to talk to someone.
execute	/'eksɪkjʊt/	terechtstellen	exécuter	The prisoner was executed at midnight on 27th February.
put up with	/'pʊt ˈʌp wɪð, wɪθ/	verdragen	tolérer, supporter	She couldn't put up with his violent temper any longer.
insensitive	/'ɪn'sensətɪv/	ongevoelig	insensible	Sometimes he can be insensitive, and doesn't seem to care about other people's feelings.
dawn	/'dɔ:n/	zonsopgang	l'aube	We were up at dawn to catch the early train.
lonesome	/'ləʊnsəm/	eenzaam	seul, esseulé	Beth is lonesome without the children.
let someone down	/'let sʌmwʌn ˈdaʊn/	iemand teleurstellen	laisser tomber qqn	I'll definitely be there on time – I won't let you down.
play around	/'pleɪ ə ˈraʊnd/	rommelen	avoir des aventures	Wasn't she playing around with another man?
drum	/'drʌm/	drum	la batterie	Jason plays the drums in a rock band.
olive	/'ɒlɪv/	olijf	l'olive	People say that olive oil is good for your heart.
stream	/'stri:m/	beekje	le ruisseau	These little mountain streams become rivers in the winter.
burn	/'bɜ:n/	verbranden	brûler	We can burn all this rubbish.
see	/'si:/	zien	voir dans l'obscurité	Can you see that car over there?
look at	/'lʊk ət, æt/	even kijken	regarder	I can tell you what card you're holding without looking at it.
watch	/'wɒtʃ/	kijken naar	observer, regarder (film, TV)	Watch me, I'll show you how it's done.
listen to	/'lɪsən tə, tu/	luisteren naar	écouter	If you record the programme you'll be able to listen to it later.
hear	/'hɪə/	horen	entendre	Can you hear that noise?
touch	/'tʌtʃ/	aanraken	toucher	Don't touch the paint – it's wet!
hold	/'həʊld/	vasthouden	tenir	She held the baby in her arms.
precious	/'preʃəs/	kostbaar	précieux	We cannot afford to waste precious time.
missionary	/'mɪʃənəri/	missionaris	le missionnaire	His parents did missionary work in China in the 1960s.
radiation	/'reɪdɪ'eɪʃən/	straling	la radiation	After the bomb was dropped they suffered radiation sickness.
overcome	/'əʊvə'kʌm/	te boven komen	surmonter	I'm trying to overcome my fear of flying.

Film Bank

extract	/'ekstrækt/	stukje	l'extrait, le passage	They showed an extract from the film, and it looked really good!
play a trick	/'pleɪ ə ˈtrɪk/	een grap uithalen	jouer un tour	They played a trick on me because it was April Fools' Day.
symbol	/'sɪmbəl/	symbool	le symbole	It carries a symbol showing that the product is fire resistant.
election	/'ɪleɪʃən/	verkiezing	l'élection	He won the election for President.
eclipse	/'ɪklɪps/	zonsverduistering	l'éclipse	There will be an eclipse of the sun at 2 o'clock this afternoon.
division	/'dɪvɪʒən/	verdeling	la division	The teacher made us practise the division of words into syllables.
democratically elected	/'demə,kreɪtɪkli ɪ'lektɪd/	democratisch gekozen	démocratiquement élu	Mandela is the democratically elected President of South Africa.
destroy	/'dɪ'strɔɪ/	vernietigen	détruire	The building was completely destroyed by fire.
structure	/'strʌktʃə/	structuur	la structure	They want to bring down the whole structure of western democracy.
ray (of light)	/'reɪ/	(licht)straal	le rayon (de lumière)	A ray of light from the sun shone through the dark clouds.
temperature	/'temprətʃə/	temperatuur	la température	Check the temperature of the water before you bath the baby.
universe	/'ju:nɪvɜ:s/	heelal	l'univers	This theory says that everything in the universe came from one explosion.
reconciliation	/'rekənsɪli'eɪʃən/	verzoening	la réconciliation	Her ex-husband had always hoped for a reconciliation.
liberated	/'lɪbəreɪtɪd/	bevrijd	libéré	The islands were liberated from foreign rule at the end of the war.
territory	/'terətəri/	gebied	le territoire	The soldiers travelled deep into enemy territory.
once-in-a-lifetime	/'wʌns ɪn ə ˈlaɪftaɪm/	uniek	unique (dans une vie)	It was a once-in-a-lifetime opportunity to sing in front of millions of people.
encounter	/'ɪn'kaʊntə/	ontmoeting	la rencontre	He got the job after a chance encounter with a famous actor.
occasion of the year	/'ə,keɪʒən əv ðə ˈjɪə/	gebeurtenis van het jaar	l'événement de l'année	Her wedding was the social occasion of the year.
generous	/'dʒenərəs/	royaal	généreux	Billy was extraordinarily generous to his friends.
accomplish	/'ə'kʌmplɪʃ/	voor elkaar krijgen	accomplir	The new government has accomplished a great deal.
supervise	/'su:pəvaɪz/	toezicht houden op	superviser	The chief engineer supervises all the construction work.
bullion	/'bʊljən/	(goud)staaf	le lingot	Three million pounds in gold bullion was stolen in the robbery.
refinery	/'rɪ'faɪnəri/	raffinaderij	la raffinerie	There's been an explosion at an oil refinery on the east coast.
jockey	/'dʒɒki/	jockey	le jockey	Jockeys have to watch what they eat so that they stay the same weight.

donate	/dəʊ'neɪt/	schenken	donner (de l'argent)	Our school donated £500 to the Red Cross.
(film) trailer	/'treɪlə/	(film)trailer	la bande annonce	They show trailers for other programmes during the commercial breaks.
mention	/'menʃən/	noemen	mentionner	Your name was mentioned in the book.
gown	/gaʊn/	toga	la toga	University students wear special hats and gowns when they graduate.
career prospects	/kə'riə ,prɒspekts/	toekomstmogelijkheden	les perspectives de carrière	Your career prospects will be much better once you get a degree.
punt	/'pʌnt/	punter	bateau	They hired a punt and set off down the river.
cradle	/'kreɪdl/	wieg	le berceau	Athens was the cradle of western democracy.
grave	/'greɪv/	graf	la tombe	We visited my grandfather's grave in the military cemetery.
process	/'prəʊses/	proces	le processus	The process of learning a language can be a long one.
mental tool	/,mentl 'tu:l/	mentaal hulpmiddel	l'outil intellectuel	A mnemonic is a type of mental tool to help you remember something.
innovative	/'ɪnəvətɪv/	vernieuwend	innovant	She has an innovative approach to language teaching.
crippled	/'krɪpəld/	gehandicapt	infirm, mutilé	He was crippled in a car accident, and has to use a wheelchair to get around.
self portrait	/,self 'pɔ:trət/	zelfportret	l'autoportrait	Van Gogh painted a self portrait after he cut off his own ear.
boycott	/'bɔɪkɒt/	boycot	le boycott	They are trying to organize a boycott of the company's restaurants.
protest	/'prəʊtest/	protesteren	protester	The students are protesting against the war.
segregation	/,segrɪ'geɪʃən/	rassenscheiding	la ségrégation	Racial segregation is now illegal in South Africa.
civil rights	/,sɪvəl 'raɪts/	burgerrechten	les droits civiques	Martin Luther King was a famous civil rights leader in the USA.
foster home	/'fɒstə həʊm/	pleeggezin	le famille d'accueil	He was put in a foster home when his parents were killed in a plane crash.